

*American Association  
for the  
History of Medicine*

79<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL MEETING

May 4-7, 2006

Halifax, Nova Scotia

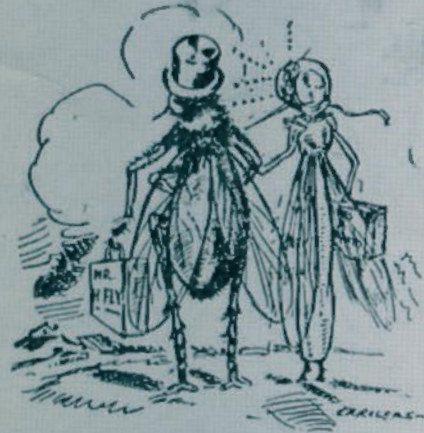


*American Association  
for the History of Medicine*

[www.histmed.org](http://www.histmed.org)

FORM 6

# NO FLIES



I know what the flies do  
In the summer time,  
With the first warm weather,  
Down the walls they climb,  
Lay their eggs in old manure,  
Fly in through the kitchen door,  
Hunt for food, and what a treat,  
Find a pie or pudding sweet,  
Then they sing "We must make tracks,  
And sample milk from every home in Halifax."  
(With apologies to Al Panket)

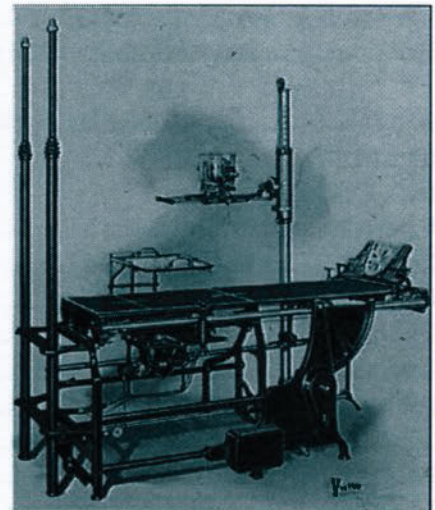


**American Association  
for the History of Medicine**

**2006 AAHM PROGRAM**

**May 4-7**

**World Trade & Convention Centre  
Halifax, Nova Scotia**



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Thursday, May 4, 2006

**Registration**  
1:00 – 5:00 pm  
Cornwallis Level

**AAHM Council Meeting**  
2:00 – 6:30 p.m.  
(MS 5)

**Associated Societies**  
(see pages 24-26)

**Opening Reception**  
7:00 – 9:00 p.m.  
(Highland Lounge)

**SPECIAL SESSION**  
8:00 – 9:30 p.m.  
(MS 5)

**Medicine Across the Ages:  
A Tribute to Jerome J. Bylebyl, Ph.D.**

*Introduction:* Walton O. Schalick, III

*"Medicina practica: Girolamo Mercuriale  
(1530-1606) as Teacher and Textbook Author"*  
Nancy G. Siraisi

*"Richard Wiseman and the Medical  
Practitioners of Stuart London"*  
Michael R. McVaugh

*"Medicine and Biology in the 19th Century:  
The Confrontation between Rudolf Virchow  
and Ernst Haeckel"*  
Robert Richards

Friday, May 5, 2006

<b>Registration</b> 8:00 – 5:00 pm Cornwallis Level	<b>Book Exhibit</b> 9:00 – 5:00 p.m. Cornwallis Room
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**President's Breakfast for New Members**  
7:00 - 8:15 a.m. (MS 1)

**Editorial Board Breakfast for BHM**  
7:00 - 8:15 a.m. (Windows Restaurant - 8th floor)

**Continental Breakfast**  
7:00 - 8:15 a.m. (Cornwallis Room)

8:30–9:45 a.m. **Plenary Session (Port Royal C)**  
Jacalyn Duffin and John Parascandola  
presiding

8:30–8:45 a.m. **Welcoming**

8:45–9:45 a.m. **Presidential Address**  
Jacalyn M. Duffin:  
"The Doctor Was Surprised"

9:45–10:15 a.m. **Break**

10:15–11:45 **Concurrent Sessions: A1, A2, A3**

**Session A1—Doctor/Patient Relationship (MS 2)**  
Todd L. Savitt

Abortion in the Old West: The Trials of  
Dr. Edwin S. Kellogg of Helena, Montana  
Deborah I. Levine

Patient Narrative and Experience:  
President William H. Taft's Exchange of  
Letters with His Physician, 1909-1915  
Alexa Harcourt Green

Labor and the Ethics of Human  
Experimentation: A Revisionist  
Interpretation of the Relationship between  
William Beaumont and Alexis St. Martin,  
1823-1852

**Moderator:** Susan Lederer



Friday, May 5, 2006 continued ...

**Session A2—Hidden Disease,  
Emerging Disease (MS 3)**

- Arleen M. Tuchman  
Diabetes: A Public Health Problem
- Jeremy A. Greene  
Finding the Hidden Diabetic: Orinase and  
the Promise of Asymptomatic Disease
- Sandra W. Moss  
Predicting Soundness: Arterial Tension,  
Life Insurance, and the Sphygmograph
- Moderator:** Chris Feudtner

**Session A3—Ancient Medicine (MS 4)**

- Patricia A. Clark  
Iatrosophia: Traditional Handbooks and  
the Resilience of Ancient Greek Medicinal  
Plant Use in Crete
- Tana J. Allen  
A Change of Setting: Travel and Health  
in the Recommendations of Caelius  
Aurelianus
- Robert Alessi  
The Formation of Doctrinal General-  
izations in the Corpus Hippocraticum
- Moderator:** Michael McVaugh

**12:00-1:15 Concurrent Lunch Sessions**

- (CS 1) Marianne P. Fedunki  
*10 Steps to Telling Your (Hi)story Well in  
the Media*
- (MS 1) Howard I. Kushner  
*Applying the History of Medicine in  
Biomedical Science and Public Health*  
Participants: Dorothy Porter, Colin L.  
Talley, Virginia Berridge, John Pickstone
- (MS 5) W. Bruce Fye and Chuck Roland  
*Their Careers as Physician-Historians*

Friday, May 5, 2006 continued ...

**1:15-2:45 Concurrent Sessions: B1, B2, B3****Session B1—Bugs & Superbugs (MS 2)**

- Peter Washer  
Antibiotic Resistance, Emerging  
Infectious Diseases and the End of the  
Golden Age of Medicine
- Leo B. Slater  
'Adequate Scientific Protection': NIH,  
Imported Malaria, and Public Health
- Eric Jarvis  
A Virulent and Disturbing Epidemic  
in Massachusetts: The First Recorded  
Human Cases of Eastern Equine  
Encephalitis in 1938
- Moderator:** Margaret Humphreys
- Session B2—Second Wave Feminism and  
Women's Health (MS 3)**
- Heather Munro Prescott  
"They Take Care of Their Own": The  
Contraceptive Self-Help Movement on  
North American College Campuses in the  
1960s and 1970s
- Rebecca M. Kluchin  
Collaborative Efforts: Physicians, Hospital  
Administrators, Health Feminists,  
Consumer Advocates and the Movement  
to Regulate Contraceptive Sterilization in  
the United States, 1970-1980
- Dawn Rae Flood  
Emergency Room, Code R!: Rape Victim  
Advocacy Efforts and Feminism in  
Chicago during the 1960s and 1970s
- Moderator:** Jennifer Gunn

2:45-3:00 p.m. Coffee/Nutrition Break

Friday, May 5, 2006 continued ...

**Session B3—War and Medicine (MS 4)**

Thomas Schlich

The Standardization of Trauma Surgery  
in WWI: Lorenz Böhler and His Field  
Hospital

Theresa M. Duello

Medical Education during the Third  
Reich: Doctoral Theses on Eugenic  
Sterilization of Congenitally Diseased  
Women

Tabitha J. Marshall

A Constant Battle - Preserving the Health  
of Britain's Army in North America, 1775-  
1781

**Moderator:** Kim Pelis



Friday, May 5, 2006 continued ...

3:00-4:30 **Concurrent Sessions: C1, C2, C3**

**Session C1—Medicine across Borders: Issues of  
Science (MS 2)**

Sasha Mullally

The Social Transformation of Rural  
Medicine: A Case-Study Analysis of  
Medical Demography in the Maritimes  
and New England, 1920-1950

Richard J. Kahn

Jeremiah Barker (1752-1835): "Alkaline  
Doctor" and Maine's First Medical  
Historian

T. Jock Murray

The American Response to the Halifax  
Explosion 1917

**Moderator:** Michael Bliss

**Session C2—Small Pox (MS 3)**

Jennifer E. Keelan

Risk Calculus and Lay Witnessing in  
Testimony before the British Royal  
Commission on Vaccination, 1889-1898

Sanjoy Bhattacharya

Carefully Negotiated Collaborations:  
National Political and Bureaucratic  
Participation in the Final Stages of the  
Indian Smallpox Eradication Programmes

Andrea Rusnock

Countryside and Clinic: Evaluating  
Smallpox Vaccination

**Moderator:** Nadav Davidovitch



Friday, May 5, 2006 continued ...

**Session C3—Eugenics and Heredity (MS 4)**

Alice R. Wexler

George Huntington, East Hampton, and  
the Invention of "Hereditary Chorea" in  
the Nineteenth Century

Douglas C. Baynton

"Certified for Poor Physique": Eugenics  
and the Medical Inspection of Immigrants,  
1900-1924

Sarah F. Rose

Producing the Feeble-Minded: Work  
Programs at State Schools for the Feeble-  
Minded, Disability, and the Origins of the  
American Eugenics Movement

**Moderator:** Alexandra Stern5:00 p.m. (*Port Royal C*)**GARRISON LECTURE**

Allan Brandt

Globalization, Health and History  
(Jacalyn Duffin, presiding)

**Reception** (*Port Royal D*)**Historians of Psychiatry**

8:00 - 10:00 p.m.

MS 5

Saturday, May 6, 2006

**Registration**

8:00 - 5:00 pm

Cornwallis Level

**Book Exhibit**

9:00 - 5:00 p.m.

Cornwallis Room

7:00-8:15 a.m. **Women Historians' Breakfast***(Windows Restaurant - 8<sup>th</sup> Floor)*7:00-8:15 a.m. **Clinician Historians' Breakfast***(Cornwallis Suite 1)*8:30-10:00 **Concurrent Sessions: D1, D2, D3****Session D1—Nursing (MS 2)**

Karen C. Flynn

"We are Still Rooted Here": Black  
Canadian Nurses in Nursing, 1940-1970

Arlene W. Keeling

Between the Contract Doctor and the  
Medicine Man

Lisa Day and Molly Sutphen

Basic Sciences for Nursing? The Social  
Sciences and the Education of Nurses,  
1965-2005

**Moderator:** Cynthia Connolly**Session D2—The Profession (MS 3)**

Norman Gevitz

'Fee? Fie! Foe? Funk!': Getting Paid in  
17<sup>th</sup> and Early 18<sup>th</sup> C. New England

Andreas-Holger Maehle and Sebastian Pranghofer

A Comparative View of Medical Confi-  
dentiality in Germany and Britain in the  
Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century

James A. Schafer

Downtown Specialists and Neighbourhood  
G.P.s: The Geography of Private Medical  
Practice in Philadelphia, 1900-1940

**Moderator:** Chris Crenner



Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

**Session D3—New Perspectives on Humoralism**  
(MS 4)

Shigehisa Kuriyama

The Fascination of Phlegm

Hugh Shapiro

The Economy of Seminal Vitality in  
Comparative Perspective

Sean Lei

Managing Phlegm: Tuberculosis and  
Xulao in Republican China (1911-1949)**Moderator:** Bridie Andrews Minehan10:15-11:45 **Concurrent Sessions: E1, E2, E3****Session E1—Marketing Medicine (MS 2)**

Carla C. Keirns

"The Surgery Killed Him": Lung Cancer  
and the Selling of Surgical Cure 1870s-  
1950s

Srirupa Prasad

Consuming Hygiene: Medicine and the  
Marketplace in Late Colonial India

Jan R. McTavish

Only in Canada: Why We Spell Aspirin  
with a Capital, Eh.**Moderator:** Allan Brandt**Session E2—Hospitalized Children (MS 3)**

Graham Mooney

Not Visiting Isolation Hospitals in  
Victorian Britain

Bruce Lindsay

'Pariahs or Partners'? Welcome and  
Unwelcome Visitors in a British  
Children's Hospital, 1900-1950

Lisa J. Pruitt

The Memphis Crippled Children's  
Hospital School, 1919-1982**Moderator:** Jeffrey Baker

Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

**Session E3—Plague among the Living and  
Dead (MS 4)**

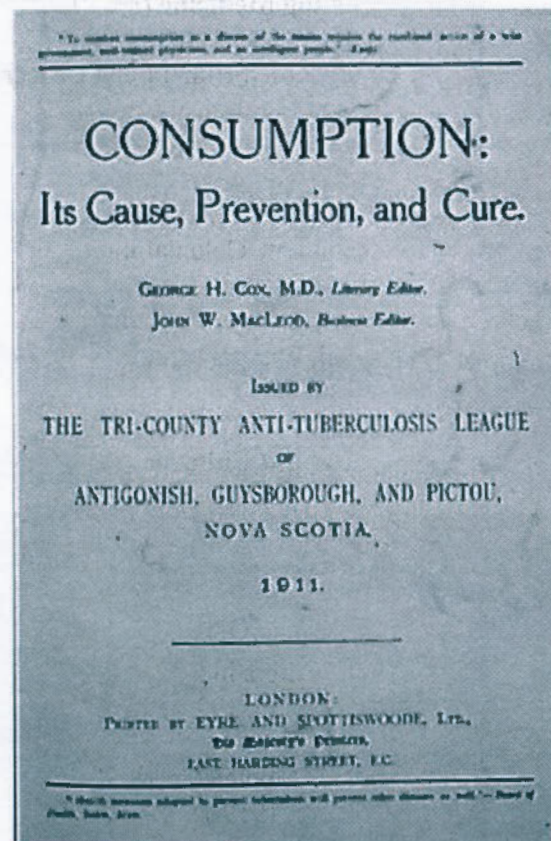
Ernelle Fife

Narrative in Medicine: Stories of a Plague

Robert John Perrins

A Tale of Three Cities: Confronting the  
Plague in Manchuria, 1910-1911

Ann G. Carmichael

Postmortem Inspections: Finding Plague  
Amid the Dead of Fifteenth-Century  
Milan**Moderator:** John Eyler



Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

12:00-1:30 **Concurrent Lunch Sessions**

(MS 5) Gregory Higby  
*Eighteenth-Century Pennsylvania Medical Manuscripts Available in Searchable Form on the Web*

Participants: Laura Blanchard, John Crellin, Hal Cook, Jürgen Helm, Renate Wilson

(MS 1) Janet Golden  
*Work and Family Issues: A Roundtable*

Participants: Rima Apple, Elizabeth Watkins, Julie Fairman, Janet Golden and Audience

(CS 1) Christopher Crenner  
*History in Busy Times: Teaching the History of Medicine during Clinical Training*

Participants: Joel Howell, Mindy Schwartz, Victoria Sweet, Jeff Baker

1:45-3:15 **Concurrent Sessions: F1, F2, F3**

**Session F1—Medicine in Colonial India (MS 2)**

Leela Sami

'More People Have Not Died Than Can Reasonably Be Attributed to an Unhealthy Season': Vital Statistics, Famine Policy and Colonial Medicine in South India (1858-1880)

Margaret Jones

'Let Us, and Our Coolies Alone': Planters, Doctors and Government, and the Provision of Medical Services for the Immigrant Worker in Ceylon, 1840-1890

Nandini Bhattacharya

Discourses of Disease in a Colonial Plantation: North Bengal 1880-1920

**Moderator:** Kaarin Michaelson

Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

**Session F2—Gender and the Body (MS 3)**

Georgina Feldberg

California Dreaming: Food, Place and the Healthy Female Body, 1945-1990

Lucia Dacome

Making Babies and Modeling Bodies in Eighteenth-Century Italy: The Anatomical Work of Anna Morandi Manzolini

Carla J. Bittel

"Case of Absent Uterus": Mary Putnam Jacobi and the Problem of Sex Differentiation

**Moderator:** Charlotte Borst

**Session F3—Specialization and Medical Knowledge (MS 4)**

Stephen T. Casper

Problems with Medical Specialization in Local Contexts: The Case of Neurology at Johns Hopkins University, 1920-1940

Susan Lamb

Folklore and Physiology: Social and Cultural Components of the "Common Sense" of Adolf Meyer's Psychobiology

Barbara Bridgman Perkins

Health Policy and the Growth of Radiation Therapy

**Moderator:** Toby Gelfand





Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

3:30-5:00 **Concurrent Sessions: G1, G2, G3**

**Session G1—Eastern and Western Early Modern Medicine (MS 2)**

Lauren Kassell

Magnetical Medicine: The Healing Virtues of Invisible Things in Seventeenth Century England

Susan L. Burns

Medicine in Early Nineteenth-Century Japan: Nanayama Jundo and His World

Elaine Leong

Picking and Choosing Medical Recipes in Early Modern England

**Moderator:** Katharine Park

**Session G2—Charity and Philanthropy (MS 3)**

Erica B. Simmons

Philanthropy and the Progressive Public Health Movement: Nathan Straus and the Milk Question

Christopher Hamlin

Convalescence in Famine: Ireland 1830-1850

Michael Francis Brown

Imagining “the Body Medical”: The Aldersgate Street Dispensary Scandal, the Revolt Against Charity, and the Origins of the English Medical Profession, 1833-1834

**Moderator:** Richard Meckel

Saturday, May 6, 2006 continued ...

**Session G3—Birth Control and Sex Education (MS 4)**

Alexandra M. Lord

Making Love, Not Disease: Federally Funded Sex Education during the Sexual Revolution

Wendy Kline

Calling the Shots: Depo Provera and the Language of Rights

Paula Viterbo

“Between a Doubtful Right and a Doubtful Wrong”: Individual Decisions on Birth Control in the 1920s and Today

**Moderator:** Elizabeth Watkins

5:15 p.m. **Business Meeting (Cornwallis Suite 1)**

7:30 p.m.

**AAHM Banquet**  
(Port Royal A)





**Sunday, May 7, 2006**

7:00–8:15 a.m. **Graduate Students' Breakfast**  
(*Mariner Suite 1*)

7:00–8:15 a.m. **Post-Mortem Breakfast**  
(*Cornwallis Suite 1*)

8:30–10:30 **Concurrent Sessions: H1, H2, H3**

**Session H1—Medical and Governmental  
Responses to Pediatric Disease (MS 2)**

Walton O. Schalick, III

'Splendid Steps': Children with  
Disabilities and the US Government,  
1912–1945

Sarah A. Leavitt

"A Good Thing to Think About When I  
Can't Sleep": NIH and Rubella Vaccine

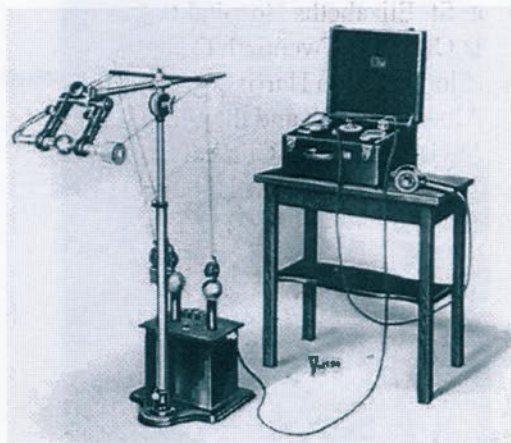
Leslie J. Reagan

"If Unborn Babies Are Going to  
Be Protected, It Will Have to Be by  
Inoculating the Kids": German Measles,  
Vaccination, and Children's Bodies, 1970

Walter M. Robinson

Assaying for Good Mothers? Historical  
Parallels in Newborn Screening for PKU  
and CF

**Moderator:** Naomi Rogers

**Sunday, May 7, 2006 continued ...**

**Session H2—Images of the Doctor (MS 3)**

Stephanie Brown Clark

Frankenstein and Other "Monstrosities":  
A Medical and Literary History of  
Congenital Malformations in Early 19<sup>th</sup> C  
Britain and France

Ira Rezak

Tradition and the Individual: The Form  
and Function of 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Century  
Medical Medallic Portraiture

Bert W. Hansen

Use and Abuse of "The Doctor" Painted  
by Luke Fildes in 1891

Sylvia A. Pamboukian

White Man's Burden: The English  
Doctor's Imperial Connection

**Moderator:** Steve Peitzman

**Session H3—Psychiatry and Psychology (MS 4)**

Deborah Blythe Doroshow

Performing a Cure for Schizophrenia:  
Insulin Coma Therapy on the Wards

Justin Suran

*One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest* & Mid-  
Twentieth-Century Psychiatry

Matthew Gambino

"Voice of the Patients:" Mental Illness,  
Institutional Newspapers and Patient Life  
at St. Elizabeths Hospital (Washington,  
D.C.) in the Twentieth Century

Sara Amadon and Ben Harris

Albert Deutsch and the Struggle Over  
Jewish Quotas in Clinical Psychology

**Moderator:** Laura Davidow Hirshbein



Sunday, May 7, 2006 continued ...

10:45-12:15 **Concurrent Sessions: I1, I2, I3**

**Session I1—Medicine and the Public in Post War America (MS 2)**

Patricia E. Gallagher  
The "Girl" in white?: Popular Culture and the Image of Women Physicians

Mark Parascandola  
Biomedical Scientists and Changing Definitions of Conflicts of Interest in the Post-War Period

Lisa Anne Rumiel  
Conjuring Up the Post-Nuclear Apocalypse: The Activist Strategies of Physicians for Social Responsibility, 1978-1988

**Moderator:** Gretchen Krueger

**Session I2—Medical Practice in Diverse Settings (MS 3)**

Shifra Shvarts and Sachlav Stoler-Liss  
Dr. Alexandra Belkind and the First Woman's Clinic in Ottoman Palestine

Lucinda McCray Beier  
Popular Media and the Transformation of Twentieth-Century Lancashire Working-Class Health Culture

Howard N. Lupovitch  
The Ways of Healing: The Medical Outlook of Ha-Maggid

**Moderator:** Philip Teigen

Sunday, May 7, 2006 continued ...

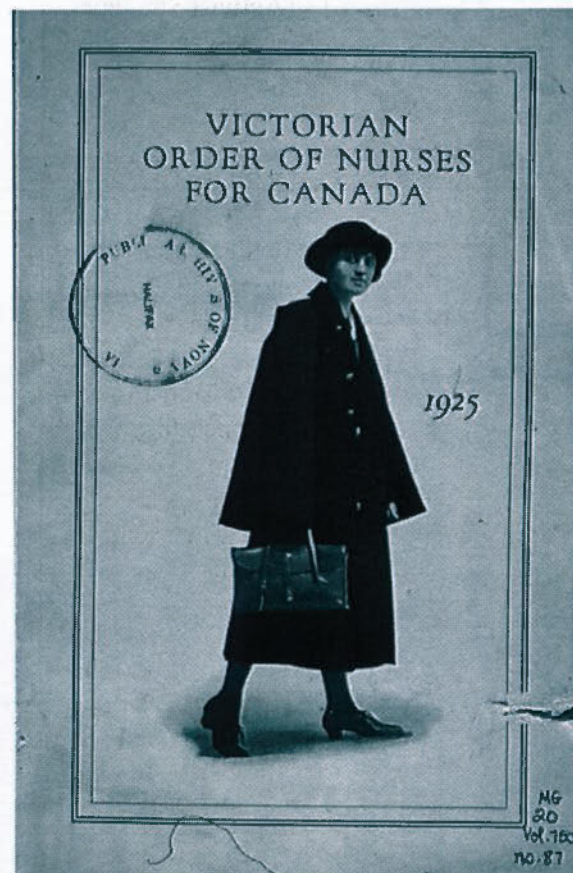
**Session I3—Public Portrayals of Medicine and Health (MS 4)**

Jacqueline H. Wolf  
From Ether to Epidurals: The Portrayal of Obstetric Anesthesia in the Lay Press

Roger Cooter and Claudia Stein  
AIDS and the Death of the Health Poster

Jennifer Burek Pierce  
The "Sphere of Usefulness" and the "Domain of Morals": Making Medical Knowledge Public in the Progressive Era

**Moderator:** Suzanne White Junod





**LOCATIONS:**

## Cornwallis Level:

- CR Cornwallis Room
- CS 1 Cornwallis Suite 1

## Port Royal Level:

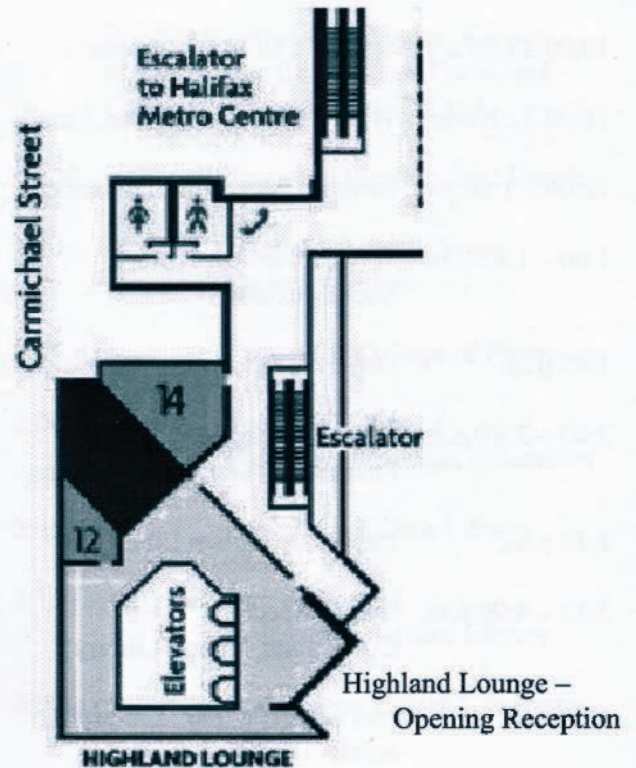
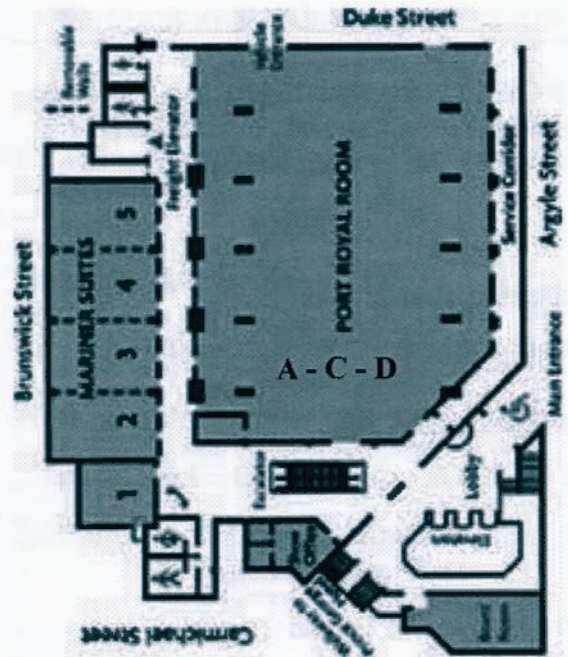
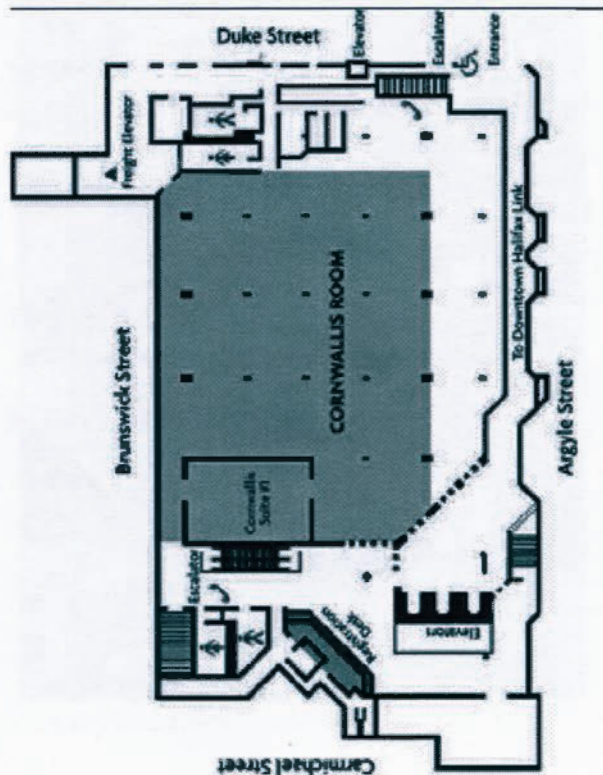
- MS 1 Mariner Suite 1
- MS 2 Mariner Suite 2
- MS 3 Mariner Suite 3
- MS 4 Mariner Suite 4
- MS 5 Mariner Suite 5
- Port Royal A
- Port Royal C
- Port Royal D

## Highland Level:

*Highland Lounge*

## 8th Floor:

*Windows Restaurant*



## ASSOCIATED SOCIETIES

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### ARCHIVISTS AND LIBRARIANS IN THE HISTORY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES

Annual Meeting—Halifax, NS

#### AGENDA

#### Wednesday, May 3, 2006

Annual Dinner - Location and Time TBA

#### Thursday, May 4, 2006

7:30 – 8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast at hotel

8:30 a.m. Bus departs hotel for Tupper Building,  
Dalhousie University

9:00 – 12 noon Program

9:00 -10:00 a.m. What's New at our Place, Part 1

10:00-11:00 a.m. Space - The Final Frontier

11:00-12 Noon What's New at our Place, Part 2

12:00 – 1:00 p.m. Business Meetings and Lunch

1:00 – 1:45 p.m. Tour of Medical History  
Society exhibits

1:45 p.m. Depart for College of Pharmacy

2:00 – 2:45 p.m. Tour of College of  
Pharmacy historical collections

2:45 p.m. Depart for Killam Library

3:15 – 4:00 p.m. Tour of Special  
Collections, Killam Library

4:00 p.m. Bus departs Killam Library for  
hotel

### MEDICAL MUSEUMS ASSOCIATION ANNUAL MEETING in conjunction with THE COALITION OF CANADIAN HEALTHCARE MUSEUMS AND ARCHIVES

#### AGENDA

#### Thursday, May 4, 2006

7:30 – 8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast at hotel

8:30 a.m. Bus departs hotel for Tupper Building,  
Dalhousie University

9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. Program  
Welcome and Introductions  
Introduction of MeMA  
Introduction of CCHMA  
Roundtable introductions  
Discussion of new and upcoming projects

Presentation by Stella Mason, Keeper  
of the College Collections, The Royal  
College of Surgeons of England

12:00 – 1:00 p.m. Business Meetings and Lunch

1:00 – 1:45 p.m. Tour of Medical History  
Society exhibits

1:45 p.m. Depart for College of Pharmacy

2:00 – 2:45 p.m. Tour of College of  
Pharmacy historical collections

2:45 p.m. Depart for Killam Library

3:15 – 4:00 p.m. Tour of Special  
Collections, Killam Library

4:00 p.m. Bus departs Killam Library for  
hotel



## SIGERIST CIRCLE PROGRAM

### Scholarly Session

Thursday, May 4, 2006  
2:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. (MS 4)

### Health Advocacy and Activism

Political activism has attracted health care practitioners and policy analysts throughout the 20th century. In this session, we will explore several examples of "health activists," to assess what they did, what constituted their politics, what effect they had, and what legacies they left for contemporary struggles over health and health care.

Chair: Susan M. Reverby

Walter Lear, "The Pink and Red Physicians of the 1930s and 1940s"

Emily Abel, "Milton Roemer (1916-2001): An Activist in Global Health and Social Medicine"

Merlin Chowkwanyun, "Towards a New Politics and Economics of Health: The Radical Health Analysis of the Health Policy Advisory Center (Health-Pac), 1968-73"

Gerald Oppenheimer, "Shattered Dreams? An Oral History of AIDS Doctors and Nurses in Post-Apartheid South Africa."

### Wine and Cheese Reception

4:30 p.m.-5:30 p.m.

### Business Meeting of the Sigerist Circle

5:30 p.m.-6:30 p.m..

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Local Arrangements Committee would like to thank the following for their support of this meeting:

Associated Medical Services, Inc.  
Dalhousie University  
Saint Mary's University  
Gorsebrook Research Institute for Atlantic  
Canada Studies  
Canada Research Chair Program

Peter Twohig would like to thank the following individuals for their enormous assistance: Todd Savitt, Michael Fink, Jill Slater, Anne Hachey, Tara Dickie, Kerry-Ann Stoddart, Jackie Logan, and the bartenders at Ginger's Tavern.

Program design and layout by Jackie Logan, Gorsebrook Research Institute for Atlantic Canada Studies

### 2006 Local Arrangements Committee (and supportive colleagues)

Peter L. Twohig (Chair)  
Allan Marble  
Karen Smith  
Jackie Logan  
Silky T. Pimp  
Maureen Lux  
Erika Dyck  
Geoffrey Hudson

### 2006 Program Committee

Hughes Evans (Chair),  
Peter Twohig (liaison with LAC)  
Chris Feudtner  
Ann LaBerge  
Katharine Park  
Philip Teigen  
Keith Wailoo

### Future Meeting Sites

**2007: Montreal, Quebec, May 3-6**

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**2008: Rochester, New York, May 15-18**

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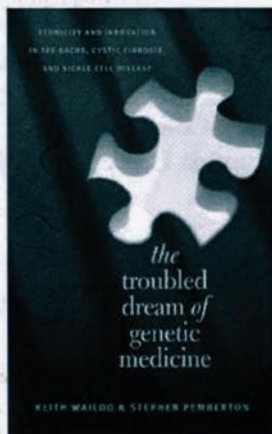
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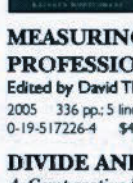
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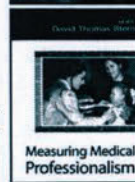
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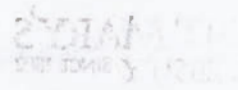
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