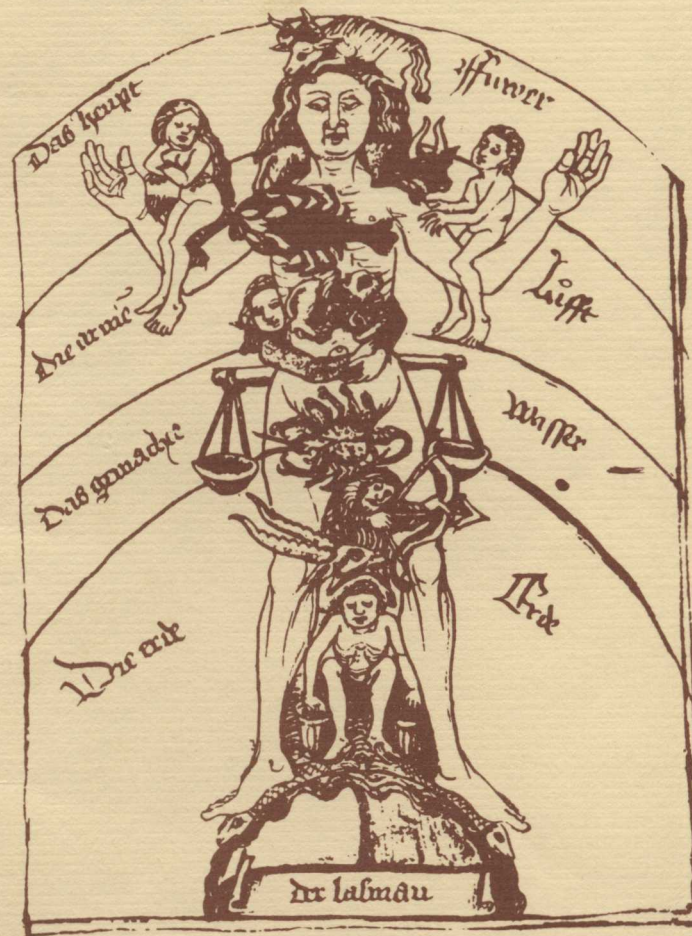


AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
for the
HISTORY OF MEDICINE



52nd Annual Meeting
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
May 2 - 5, 1979

GENERAL INFORMATION

The headquarters hotel is the WILLIAM PENN located on William Penn Place in downtown Pittsburgh (15219), telephone (412) 281-7100. It is a stop of the limousine from the Greater Pittsburgh Airport. Facilities for registration will be available between 5:00 and 7:00 P.M. on Wednesday, May 2, and on Thursday and Friday between 9 A.M. and Noon. The Continuing Education Workshops will be held in the Hunt Botanical Library of Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh 15213, on May 2. All other scholarly activities will be held at The William Penn. Additional information will be included in your registration packet.

THE COVER

The illustration is a 'Zodiac Man' from a 15th century German manuscript. It is a didactic figure which shows the governance of medical practice by astrology. From Herrlinger, R.: *History of Medical Illustration*.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

1978-1979

Genevieve Miller, *President*
Gert H. Brieger, *Vice President*
Charles G. Roland, *Secretary-Treasurer*

§

COUNCIL

Term Expires 1979

Edward C. Atwater
Thomas G. Benedek
William Coleman
A. Benedict Schneider

Term Expires 1980

Leslie A. Falk
Wilhelm Moll
Ronald L. Numbers
Ynez V. O'Neill

Term Expires 1981

Gerald N. Grob
Robert J. T. Joy
Pauline M. Mazumdar
Arthur J. Viseltar

§

LIVING PAST PRESIDENTS

Esmond R. Long
George W. Corner
Owsei Temkin
Lloyd G. Stevenson
Frank B. Rogers
Saul Jarcho
Whitfield J. Bell, Jr.
John B. Blake
Lester S. King
John Duffy

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Edward C. Atwater, *Chairman*
John C. Burnham W. Bruce Fye
Jerome J. Bylebyl Judith W. Leavitt
Kenneth M. Ludmerer

LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS COMMITTEE

Thomas G. Benedek, *Chairman*
Robert W. Kiger Janet Kubinec
Paul L. McLain Saul M. Weiss



CONTINUING EDUCATION WORKSHOPS

Hunt Botanical Library
Carnegie-Mellon University
Wednesday, May 2, 1979

9:00 - Noon. Jerry Stannard, Ph.D.
University of Kansas, Department of History
"The History of Herbals in Medical Practice."

2:00 - 5:00 P.M. David G. Wilkins, Ph.D.
University of Pittsburgh, Department of Fine Arts
"Great Artists look at Doctors and the Medical
Profession."

This program has been approved for six hours of
Category II Continuing Medical Education Credit
by the Department of Continuing Education,
University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine.



PROGRAM FOR AAHM PITTSBURGH, MAY 3-5, 1979

THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1979

9:00 a.m.

Welcoming remarks, Thomas G. Benedek et al.

SESSION 1: CHANGING CONCEPTS

Monongahela Room

THEODORE M. BROWN, *presiding*

9:15 a.m.

"Comments on Five Newly-Translated Essays of
Theophrastus: Fatigue, Vertigo, Perspiration,
Unconsciousness, and Paralysis," Maurice
Charlton.

9:45 a.m.

"François Boissier de Sauvages and William
Cullen as Clinical Pragmatists," H. Tristram
Engelhardt, Jr.

10:15 a.m.

"Two Concepts of Disease in Mechanistic Ac-
counts of Hysteria, 1700-1760," John P. Wright.

10:45-11:10 a.m.

INTERMISSION

JACQUES M. QUEN, *presiding*

11:10 a.m.

"Tuberculosis and French Medical Thought,
1865-1874," Thomas J. Faiola.

11:40 a.m.

"The Primal Parricide," Edwin R. Wallace, IV.

12:15-1:45 p.m.

LUNCHEON MEETINGS

(both days except A and B)

A. Owsei Temkin: "Changes I have seen."
(Thursday only)

- B. Jerome Bylebyl: "Roundtable for Those Working in Medieval and Renaissance Medicine." (Friday only)
- ✓ C. Audrey B. Davis and Stanley J. Reiser: "The Medical Instrument: Its Makers and Keepers."
- D. Donald G. Bates: "Research and Teaching in the History of Medicine in the People's Republic of China."
- ✓ E. Stanley B. Burns: "American Medical Photography, 1840-1870."

SESSION II: THE MEDICAL PROFESSION

Monongahela Room

DORA B. WEINER, *presiding*

2:00 p.m.

✓ "The Danger of Stating an Opinion: Reception of Listerism by the American Surgical Association, 1882-83," Mark M. Ravitch.

2:30 p.m.

✓ "To be Used Only Under the Direction of a Physician: Commercial Infant Feeding and Medical Practice, 1870-1940," Rima D. Apple.

3:00-3:20 p.m.

INTERMISSION

GERT H. BRIEGER, *presiding*

3:20 p.m.

"The Medical Profession in Arizona in the 20th Century: The Arizona Medical History Project," G. Wesley Johnson.

3:50 p.m.

✓ "The Doctor and the Dying Patient: Its Historical Treatment in the American Medical Association Code of Ethics, 1847-1957," Jeffrey C. Lerner.

4:20-4:40 p.m.

INTERMISSION

4:40 p.m.

GARRISON LECTURE

FRIDAY, MAY 4, 1979

SESSION III: THE POLITICS OF MEDICINE

Pittsburgh Room

RONALD L. NUMBERS, *presiding*

9:00 a.m.

"Reformers and State Licensure, A Case Study of Massachusetts in 1880," Samuel L. Baker.

9:30 a.m.

"The Eugenists and the Residuum: The Problem of the Urban Poor," Pauline M. H. Mazumdar.

10:00 a.m.

"Abraham Flexner's Unpublished Report. The Development of Philanthropic Bureaucracy, 1910-1925," Daniel M. Fox.

10:30-11:00 a.m.

INTERMISSION

BARBARA GUTMANN ROSENKRANTZ, *presiding*

11:00 a.m.

"The Limitations of Public Health Activity in Toronto's Municipal Politics: The Caniff Years, 1883-1890," Heather A. MacDougall.

11:30 a.m.

"The United States of America v. The American Medical Association: The Medical Anti-Trust Case of 1938-1943," Patricia Spain Ward.

12:15-1:45 p.m.

LUNCHEON MEETINGS

(See Thursday)

CONCURRENT SESSION IV-A:

THERAPEUTICS

Allegheny Room

TODD L. SAVITT, *presiding*

2:00 p.m.

"Science and Medicine in Britain in the 1860s: The Physiological Action of Alcohol and the Alcohol Therapeutics Debate," John H. Warner.

2:30 p.m.

"Bloodletting in American Obstetric Practice 1800-1945," A. Clair Siddall.

**CONCURRENT SESSION IV-B:
MEDICAL RESEARCH**

Pittsburgh Room

LESLIE A. FALK, *presiding*

2:00 p.m.

"Pediatric Research in an Early American Institution," Samuel X. Radbill.

2:30 p.m.

"J. Homer Wright, M.D., The Developer of the Wright Stain," Robert E. Lee and Benjamin Castleman.

3:00-3:20 p.m.

INTERMISSION

**CONCURRENT SESSION V-A:
MILITARY MEDICINE**

Pittsburgh Room

ROBERT J. T. JOY, *presiding*

3:20 p.m.

"Disordered Minds: A Neglected Aspect of Civil War Medicine," Don Anderson and Godfrey T. Anderson.

3:50 p.m.

"The Fall of Bataan - a Medical Defeat," Mary Ellen Condon.

**CONCURRENT SESSION V-B:
MEDICAL EDUCATION**

Allegheny Room

JAMES F. GIFFORD, JR., *presiding*

3:20 p.m.

"The Obstetric Institute of Philadelphia: An Example of Extramural Medical Teaching in Antebellum America," Dale C. Smith.

3:50 p.m.

" 'Thoroughly Practical' - America's Polyclinic Schools," Steven J. Peitzman.

4:20-4:40 p.m.

INTERMISSION

4:40-5:30 p.m.

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1979

SESSION VI: THE PUBLIC HEALTH

Monongahela Room

STUART GALISHOFF, *presiding*

9:00 a.m.

✓ "The Consumption of Bread and the Consumption of Men," William C. Coleman.

9:30 a.m.

"The French Public Health Law of 1902," Ann-Louise Shapiro.

10:00 a.m.

"Typhus Disaster in the Wake of War: The American Polish Relief Expedition, 1919-1920," Gaines M. Foster.

10:30-11:00 a.m.

INTERMISSION

SESSION VII: HOSPITAL HISTORY

Monongahela Room

CHARLES ROSENBERG, *presiding*

11:00 a.m.

"A Unique Medical Community: The New England Hospital for Women and Children 1862-1900," Virginia G. Drachman.

11:30 a.m.

"The Patient Population of a French Provincial Hospital, 1895-1925," Evelyn B. Ackerman.

12:00 noon

"Hospital Governance and Social Change," David K. Rosner.

12:30 p.m.

ADJOURNMENT

PARTICIPANTS

Evelyn B. Ackerman, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of History
Herbert H. Lehman College
City University of New York

Don Anderson, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
Loma Linda University

Godfrey T. Anderson, Ph.D.

Research Professor of American History
Loma Linda University

Rima D. Apple

Graduate Student
University of Wisconsin

Samuel L. Baker

Research Fellow
Harvard School of Public Health, Boston

Donald G. Bates, M.D., Ph.D.

Professor of the History of Medicine
McGill University

Gert H. Brieger, M.D., Ph.D.

Professor of the History of Health Sciences
University of California, San Francisco

Theodore M. Brown, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of History
University of Rochester

Stanley B. Burns, M.D.

Ophthalmologist
New York, New York

Jerome Bylebyl, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of the History of Medicine
Institute of the History of Medicine
Johns Hopkins University

Benjamin Castleman, M.D.

Professor of Pathology, Emeritus
Harvard Medical School

Maurice H. Charlton, M.D.

Associate Professor of Neurology
University of Rochester

William Coleman, Ph.D.

Professor History of Science and
History of Medicine
University of Wisconsin

Mary Ellen Condon, Ph.D.

Military Historian
Center of Military History, Washington, D.C.

Audrey B. Davis, Ph.D.

Curator, Medical Sciences Division
Smithsonian Institution

Virginia G. Drachman, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of History
Tufts University

H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr., Ph.D., M.D.

Professor of the Philosophy of Medicine
Georgetown University

Thomas J. Faiola, Ph.D.

Graduate Student
University of Minnesota

Leslie A. Falk, M.D., Ph.D.

Professor of Family and Community Health
Meharry Medical College

Gaines M. Foster

Graduate Student
University of North Carolina

Daniel M. Fox, Ph.D.

Professor of Humanities in Medicine
SUNY Stony Brook

Stuart Galishoff, Ph.D.

Associate Professor History
Georgia State University

James F. Gifford, Jr., Ph.D.

Associate Professor
Community and Family Medicine
Duke University Medical Center

- G. Wesley Johnson, Ph.D.
Professor of History
University of California, Santa Barbara
- Robert J. T. Joy, M.D.
Professor of Military Medicine and History
Uniformed Services
University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda
- Robert E. Lee, M.D.
Professor of Pathology
University of Pittsburgh
- Jeffrey C. Lerner
Graduate Student
Columbia University
- Heather A. MacDougall
Graduate Student
University of Toronto
- Pauline M. H. Mazumdar, Ph.D.
Professor of the History of Medicine
University of Toronto
- Ronald L. Numbers, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of the History of Medicine
and History of Science
University of Wisconsin
- Steven J. Peitzman, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Medicine
Medical College of Pennsylvania
- Jacques M. Quen, M.D.
Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center
- Samuel X. Radbill, M.D.
Pediatrician
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- Mark M. Ravitch, M.D.
Professor of Surgery
University of Pittsburgh
- Stanley J. Reiser, M.D., Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of the History of Medicine
Harvard Medical School
- Charles Rosenberg, Ph.D.
Professor of History
University of Pennsylvania
- Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of History of Science
Harvard University
- David K. Rosner, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Health Care Administration
Mt. Sinai School of Medicine
- Todd L. Savitt, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Community Health and
Family Medicine
University of Florida
- Ann-Louise Shapiro
Graduate Student
Brown University
- A. Clair Siddall, M.D.
Retired Obstetrician and Gynecologist
Oberlin Clinic, Oberlin, Ohio
- Dale C. Smith
Graduate Student
University of Minnesota
- Owsei Temkin, M.D.
William H. Welch Professor of the
History of Medicine, Emeritus
Johns Hopkins University
- Edwin R. Wallace, IV, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Neuropsychiatry
University of South Carolina
School of Medicine
- Patricia S. Ward
Fellow in History of Medicine
University of Wisconsin
- John H. Warner
Graduate Student
Harvard University
- Dora B. Weiner, Ph.D.
Professor of History
Manhattanville College, Purchase, N.Y.
- John P. Wright, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor
University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario

Jenner

old & rare medical books

Dr. Nicholas Dewey
extends greetings and best wishes to fellow-
members of AAHM for a successful 54th Annual
Meeting in Pittsburgh.



Our Current Catalogue No. 8
is the largest and best to date: only by constantly
BUYING can we maintain this high standard. We
welcome offers of individual items or collections . . .

Church Enstone Oxford • England

ZEITLIN & VER BRUGGE

Booksellers

Rare
Books in
Science &
Medicine



Old Master
Prints
Drawings

815 NORTH LA CIENEGA BOULEVARD
LOS ANGELES • CALIFORNIA 90069

For Appointments call (213) 655-7581

Cable Address: Jabberwock

CATALOGUES SENT ON REQUEST

CLASSICS IN OPHTHALMOLOGY

Edited by Paul Henkind, M.D., Ph.D.

The deluxe facsimile edition of rare works is: Of hand-crafted excellence. Elegant in every way.
Bound in genuine leather and decorated with real gold. This edition is strictly limited and
numbered to 300 copies.*

F.C. Donders: ON THE ANOMALIES OF ACCOMMODATION AND REFRACTION OF THE EYE.
Published by the New Sydenham Society in 1864 this epochal volume laid the foundation for much of the modern practice of ophthalmology. Written with remarkable clarity and precision this book still deserves to be read by anyone interested in refraction. 635 pp.

William Mackenzie: A PRACTICAL TREATISE ON DISEASES OF THE EYE.
The most important ophthalmologic treatise in the English language prior to the invention of the ophthalmoscope. Filled with wonderful descriptions of ocular disorders as they were seen with the naked eye. 719 pp.

Robert Henry Elliot: A TREATISE ON GLAUCOMA.
The updated second edition of 1922. Possibly the greatest book ever written on the subject of glaucoma. A comprehensive work summing up all that was known about the subject until 1920. Written by an individual who spent a lifetime studying the subject. Still worth reading in its entirety. 656 pp.

E. Landolt: A MANUAL OF EXAMINATION OF THE EYES.
The English translation (by Swan M. Burnett) of a classic book used by students of the latter quarter of the 19th century. Lucidly written it still contains much of practical value for physicians today. Contains a remarkable foldout dealing with ocular motility. 307 pp.

S. Ernest Whitnall: THE ANATOMY OF THE HUMAN ORBIT AND ACCESSORY ORGANS OF VISION.
The revised second edition published in 1932 by Oxford University Press. Long out of print this is the finest treatise on the human orbit and the periorbital tissues. Written by an eminent anatomist who made fundamental contributions to orbital anatomy. Many excellent and practical illustrations complement a superb text. A timeless book. 467 pp.

Jonathan Hutchinson: A CLINICAL MEMOIR ON CERTAIN DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR CONSEQUENT ON INHERITED SYPHILIS.
Published in London in 1863, this is a rare work written by perhaps the greatest master of clinical observation. In this work one can see how Hutchinson used his clinical case notes to construct the edifice of knowledge about congenital syphilis which is still the core of our information about the subject. A treasure for anyone interested in clinical medicine. 336 pp.

*GENUINE LEATHER \$42.50
LIBRARY EDITION \$28.50
COMPLETE SET 20% DISCOUNT



KRIEGER PUBLISHING CO., INC.
645 NEW YORK AVENUE
HUNTINGTON, N.Y. 11743 U.S.A.
(516) 271-5252

Rittenhouse Book Store

*The Rittenhouse Book Store is
at 1706 Rittenhouse Square
Philadelphia 19103*

*Visit us when you come to Philadelphia
Are you on our mailing list?*

**Old Rare and Out of Print Books
Pertaining to the
History of Medicine
and Allied Sciences are
Our Specialty**

— CATALOGUES ISSUED —

OLD HICKORY BOOKSHOP

BRINKLOW, MARYLAND 20727
PHONE 301 924 2225



Greenwood Press Contributions in MEDICAL HISTORY

This Greenwood publications series, established in 1977, will investigate the history of medicine from its early beginnings to the epochal advances of the modern age. The development of medical care in non-western cultures as well as European cultures will be examined.

Series Editor John C. Burnham is Professor of History and Lecturer in Psychiatry at Ohio State University. His writings include *Psycho-Analysis and American Medicine, 1894-1918* and *Science in America: Historical Selections*, in addition to many articles in scholarly publications.

The Publisher and Series Editor welcome manuscripts for consideration as part of the series.

AMERICAN MIDWIVES:

1860 to the Present

by Judy Barrett Litoff.

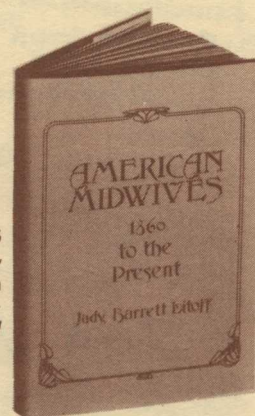
No. 1. (Westport, Conn., 1978).

xi, 197 pages.

LC 77-83893. ISBN 0-8371-9824-0.

LAM/ \$15.95

"This thoroughly researched, scholarly history of a neglected subject should be in all health science and medical history collections."
—*Library Journal*



WOMEN & MEN MIDWIVES: Medicine, Morality, and Misogyny in Early America

by Jane B. Donegan.

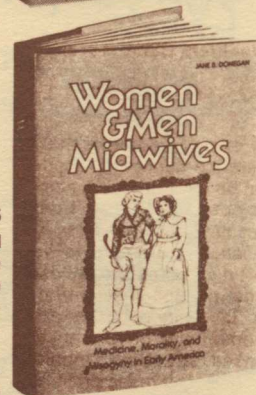
No. 2. (Westport, Conn., 1978).

vii, 316 pages, illus.

LC 77-87968. ISBN 0-8371-9968-2.

DMA/ \$17.95

Donegan's scholarly, copiously footnoted study complements Barrett Litoff's *American Midwives: 1860 to the Present* . . . which was first in this series. Both are worthy additions to a growing literature on a long-neglected area of medical history. Both analyze the takeover of the profession of midwifery by men, but Donegan writes about an earlier period and has a more feminist viewpoint. . . ."
—*Library Journal*



Greenwood Press Inc. • 51 Riverside Avenue, Westport, CT 06880