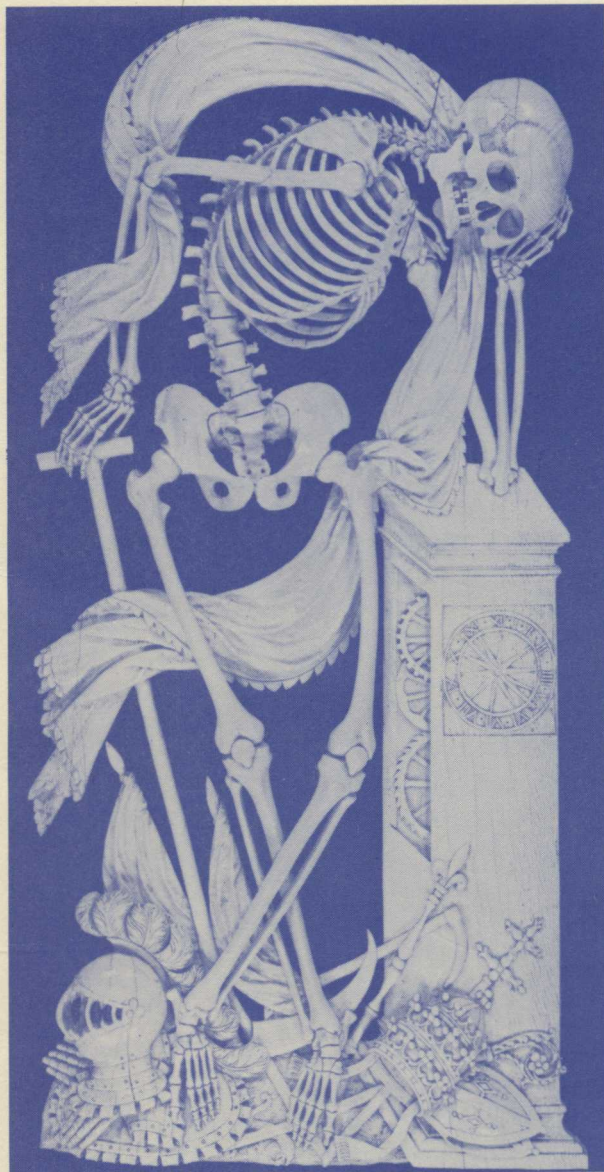


**The  
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION  
for the  
HISTORY OF MEDICINE**



**The Fifty-Eighth Annual Meeting  
Durham and Chapel Hill  
North Carolina  
May 15 to 18, 1985**



*Cover illustration.*

The three skeletal figures in Book One of the *Fabrica* of Vesalius all contribute to the design of this remarkable *memento mori*. The original carved ivory, more than one foot tall, is a part of the Trent Collection in the History of Medicine, Duke University Medical Center Library. The Trent Collection was dedicated during the twenty-ninth annual meeting of AAHM in Durham in 1956.

*Program Committee:*

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## HOUSING AND MEETINGS

The official hotel for the meeting is the Sheraton University Center, 2800 Middleton Avenue, Durham, NC 27705. However, only the final session of Saturday, May 18, will take place in the hotel. Bus transportation will be provided to the Duke and University of North Carolina campuses for all other sessions. Conference registration may be completed at the Sheraton from 3:00 to 5:30 on Wednesday, May 15, and at any time Thursday and Friday at the Bryan Center, Duke University.

## ACCREDITATION

As an organization accredited for continuing medical education, the Duke University School of Medicine designates that this continuing medical education activity meets the criteria for fifteen point five (15.5) credit hours in Category I of the Physicians Recognition Award of the American Medical Association. Registrants wishing to record their attendance should sign the CME book at the Registration Desk.

## EXHIBITIONS

Combined Book Exhibit. Bryan Center, Thursday and Friday.

Duke University Museum of Art (East Campus).  
Medical History: Art From the Duke University Collections.

Perkins (Duke University) Library. Selections from the Manuscript Department on Civil War Medicine, Nursing, Advertising and Medical Education.

Duke Hospital North. History of the Human Brain, prepared by H.W. Magoun, F.A. Brewer, E.M.R. Lomax, L.H. Marshall and Y.V. O'Neill, Neuroscience History Program, University of California, Los Angeles.

## THE PROGRAM

### WEDNESDAY, MAY 15

Registration. Sheraton University Center 3:00-5:30 p.m.

5:45 and 6:00 p.m. Buses leave for Duke University Museum of Art.

6:00-7:30 p.m. Reception. Duke University Museum of Art, East Campus.  
Host: The Duke-Semans Fine Arts Foundation.  
Exhibition: Medical History, Art from the University Collections.

7:30 p.m. Council Meeting. Board Room, Sheraton University Center.

### THURSDAY, MAY 16

8:00-8:30 a.m. Shuttle buses for Duke University Campus.

Registration. Bryan Center, Duke University 8:15 a.m.-3:30 p.m.

8:45 a.m. Welcome by Dr. William G. Anlyan, Vice President for Health Affairs, Duke University. Reynolds Theater, Bryan Center.  
Robert P. Hudson, presiding

9:00-10:00 a.m. Reynolds Theater.  
**Two Books and Two Nations**

Robert J. T. Joy, presiding

The Pig That Fell Into the Privy  
James Harvey Young

Medical Nemesis: Paris, 1894. *Les Morticoles* by Leon Daudet  
Toby Gelfand (P)

10:00-10:30 a.m.  
Coffee

Poster Sessions. Bryan Center lobby.

10:30 a.m.-12:00 noon Concurrent Sessions:  
**A. Ethical Problems in Historical Perspective**

Reynolds Theater.  
Chester R. Burns, presiding

Hearts and Souls: The Historical Evolution of the Imperative to Resuscitate  
T. Forcht Dagi (P)



Ethical Pseudo-Issues in Early Twentieth Century  
Tissue Transplantation  
David Hamilton

"The Black Stork:" The Debate Over An American  
Movie Advocating Euthanasia of Deformed  
Newborns, 1916-1927  
Martin S. Pernick

#### B. Psychiatry and Psychology in the United States

Film Theater, Bryan Center, intermediate level  
Martin A. Miller, presiding

American Psychiatry And The Cause of Suicide,  
1844-1914  
Howard I. Kushner

Medical Language and Professionalization in Mental  
Testing, 1890-1929  
JoAnne Brown

Alan Gregg and the Rockefeller Foundation's Support  
of Franz Alexander's Psychosomatic Research  
Theodore M. Brown

12:15 -1:45 p.m.

#### Luncheon-Workshops

(1) English Medical Illustration after 1300  
Von Canon Room A, lower level  
Peter Jones

(2) Integrated Teaching of Medical History and Clinical  
Radiology  
Von Canon Room B, lower level  
Enrique Pantoja  
F.A. Bavendam  
Ching Po Li

(3) Source Materials in the History of Medicine  
Von Canon Room C, lower level  
Nancy Bruce  
Janet Kubinec  
Dorothy Whitcomb  
John Parascandola

12:30-1:45 p.m. Walking Tour of Duke West Campus  
Architecture.  
William E. King, University Archivist

Film Theater, intermediate level

12:15-1:15 p.m.

#### Films

"Forgotten Frontier" (1931 silent film on Kentucky's  
Frontier Nursing Service)

1:20-1:50 p.m.

"Gustaf Tafel, Manufacturer of Homeopathy  
Remedies"

2:00-3:30 p.m. Invited Session

#### Pentecostal Faith Healing in Historical Perspective

Reynolds Theater.  
Ronald L. Numbers, presiding

"Into Canaan's Fair Land:" Brokenness and Healing in  
the Holiness-Pentecostal Tradition  
Grant Wacker

An Ethnological Description of Pentecostal Faith Heal-  
ing Practices in North Carolina  
Ruel W. Tyson, Jr.

Commentary: Harold Y. Vanderpool

3:45 p.m. Buses leave for Chapel Hill

4:30-6:00 p.m.

#### Honors and Awards.

Ballroom, Morehead Building, University of  
North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Robert P. Hudson, presiding

The Osler Medal.

The Shryock Medal.

The Welch Medal.

The Garrison Lecture: Frederick L. Holmes  
Patterns of Scientific Creativity

6:15-7:15 p.m.

#### Reception

Host: the School of Medicine, UNC-CH

9:30 p.m.

#### Films

Sheraton Ballroom, third floor.

"Free Show Tonight"

"John Shaw Billings: 19th Century Medical Genius.  
Part I. The Early Years and the National Medical  
Library"



**FRIDAY, MAY 17**

8:00-8:30 a.m. Shuttle buses to Duke University  
Campus, Bryan Center.

8:30-10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions:

**A. Black Health Care in America**

Reynolds Theater  
Stuart Galishoff, presiding

I Think They Are All Crazy: Perceptions and Treatment of Insanity Among Blacks in South Carolina, 1800-1920  
Peter McCandless

Good-Bye to Jim Crow: The Desegregation of Southern Hospitals, 1960-1968  
E. H. Beardsley

Medicine for the Masses: The Health Commission of the Improved, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the World, 1927-1952  
Dennis C. Dickerson

**B. Sectarians and Quacks**

Film Theater, intermediate level  
Norman Gevitz, presiding

"Wash and Be Healed:" The Nineteenth-Century Water-Cure Movement, 1840-1900; Simple Medicine and Women's Retreat  
Susan E. Cayleff

The Concept of Quackery in Early Nineteenth Century British Medical Periodicals  
K. Codell Carter

Tyrrell's "Why We Should Bathe Internally"—Auto-intoxication and Quackery in the Early 20th Century  
Micaela D. Sullivan

**C. Medical Care in Africa, Asia and Europe**

Von Canon Room A, lower level  
K. David Patterson, presiding

Foundling Hospitals in the Republic of Venice in the Sixteenth Century  
Richard Palmer

Changing Medical Technology and the Evolution of the Canton Medical Missionary Hospital, 1835-1950  
Sara Waitstill Tucker

Medical Care in Portuguese Colonial Africa, 1885-1974  
Martin F. Shapiro

10:00-10:30 a.m.

Coffee

Poster Sessions. Bryan Center lobby

10:30 a.m.-12:00 noon Concurrent Sessions

**A. Medieval Medicine**

Reynolds Theater  
Ann G. Carmichael, presiding

Child Health in the Middle Ages as Seen in the Miracles of St. Thomas Becket and Other English Saints  
Eleanora C. Gordon

The Circulation of Medical Ideas in Thirteenth-Century Spain (Castile)  
Luis Garcia-Ballester

A Fifteenth-Century Medical Scribe  
Linda Ehram Voights

**B. Issues of Professionalization**

Film Theater, intermediate level  
Steven J. Peitzman, presiding

Professionalization in the Provinces: The Surgeons of Marseilles in the Eighteenth Century—A Proposal  
Steven J. Saba

Location and Professional Conflict: Spatial Patterns of Allopaths and Non-Sectarian Physicians in San Francisco, 1840-1940  
Neil Larry Shumsky  
James Bohland

"Professional Courtesy:" Marion Craig Potter and the Transformation of Professional Norms for Female Physicians, 1880-1930  
Ellen Moore

12:15-1:45 p.m.

**Luncheon Workshops**

(4) The Race Question and Medical History  
Von Canon Room A, lower level  
P. Preston Reynolds, presiding

(5) Literary Sources for the History of Medicine  
Von Canon Room B, lower level  
James S. Terry, presiding  
Sarah W. English



(6) Some Significant Factors To Be Considered When  
Collecting Rare Medical Books  
Von Canon Room C, lower level  
Bruce Ramer, presiding  
Andrew T. Nadell

12:30-1:45 p.m. Walking Tour of Duke West Campus  
Architecture  
William E. King, University Archivist

Film Theater, intermediate level  
12:15-1:15 p.m.

**Films**

“Free Show Tonight”

1:20-1:50 p.m.

“John Shaw Billings: 19th Century Medical Genius.  
Part I. The Early Years and the National Medical  
Library”

2:00-3:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions:

**A. Medicine, Politics, and the State: England and  
Germany**

Reynolds Theater  
Russell C. Maulitz, presiding

Helmontians no Puritans: The Social Basis of English  
Chemical Medicine in the 1660s  
Harold J. Cook

Science, Medicine and the State: The Institutional-  
ization of Experimental Physiology at the Univer-  
sity of Heidelberg, 1850-1858  
Arleen Tuchman

The Decline of Medical Faculties in the Third Reich  
Michael H. Kater

**B. Medical Science**

Film Theater, intermediate level  
Robert Powell, presiding

What's In a Name? The Aspirin Case  
Jan McTavish

Eberth, Escherich, and Enteric Fever  
Dale C. Smith

The Historical Riddle of Milk-borne Scarlet Fever  
Leonard G. Wilson

3:30-4:00 p.m. Coffee  
Poster Sessions. Bryan Center lobby

4:00-5:00 p.m. Business Meeting. Reynolds Theater

6:30-7:30 p.m. Cocktails.  
Sheraton Ballroom, third floor  
Host: Duke University Medical Center.

7:30 p.m. Banquet. Sheraton Ballroom, second floor  
Guest Speaker: William C. DeVries, M.D.  
Pioneering the implantation of the total artificial  
heart.

10:00 p.m.  
**Films**

Sheraton Ballroom, third floor

“Forgotten Frontier” (1931 silent film on Kentucky's  
Frontier Nursing Service)

“Gustaf Tafel, Manufacturer of Homeopathy  
Remedies”



**SATURDAY, MAY 18**

8:30-10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

**A. Epidemics and Epidemiology**

Sheraton Room C, second floor  
Robert W. Prichard, presiding

The History of Measles in Premodern Japan: An  
Epidemiological Puzzle  
Ann B. Jannetta

Sickness Rates and Trends in Europe, 1650-1900  
James C. Riley

Yellow Fever in New Orleans: A Study in the Decline in  
Incidence of Yellow Fever in the Crescent City  
From 1861 to 1905  
Dana G. Ketchum

**B. Topics in American Medicine**

Sheraton Room G-H, third floor  
Martin Kaufman, presiding

The Research Ideal: American Physicians in German  
Laboratories, 1850-1914  
Robert G. Frank, Jr.

Healers Between Bureaucracies: Some Preliminary  
Findings on German Jewish Refugee Physicians  
in America, 1933-1955  
Eric D. Kohler

From Toxicology to the Discovery of the Industrial  
Environment: Occupational Medicine at the  
Charles F. Kettering Laboratory of the University  
of Cincinnati, 1925-1950  
Ellen Corwin Cangi

**C. Medicine, Politics and the State: Russia**

Sheraton Room B, second floor  
William Alton Smith, Jr., presiding

Sechenov, Tsion and Pavlov: Conflict and Synthesis in  
Russian Physiological Psychology, 1860-1901  
Daniel P. Todes

Revolution and Psychosis: The Mixing of Science and  
Politics in Russian Psychiatric Medicine, 1905-13  
Julie V. Brown

Russian Physicians and Medical Politics in the  
Revolution of 1917  
John F. Hutchinson

10:00-10:30 a.m. Coffee

10:30 a.m.-12:00 noon Concurrent Sessions:

**A. Women and Childbearing**

Sheraton Room G-H, third floor  
Judith Walzer Leavitt, presiding

"In a Delicate Way:" Pregnancy and Medical Concerns  
of Middle and Upper Class Antebellum Southern  
Women  
Sally McMillen

The Rhetoric of Responsibility: American Medical  
Responses to the Legalization of Abortion in the  
Soviet Union, 1920-1936  
Jonathan B. Imber

Philadelphia's Maternal Mortality Work: The CPC  
Approach Vs. Penicillin  
Dorothy I. Lansing

**B. Medical Care in the United States**

Sheraton Room B, second floor  
Curtis W. Worthington, presiding

The Persistence of Scurvy in the U.S. Army, 1819-1860  
Peter N. Barboriak

The Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary  
for Nervous Diseases, Its Origins and First  
Decade  
Lawrence C. McHenry, Jr.

Building Community Hospitals in Kansas City,  
Missouri, 1870 to 1915  
Joan E. Lynaugh



## **PARTICIPANTS**

---

**BARBORIAK, PETER N., BA**

Graduate Student  
MD/PhD Program in History of Medicine  
Department of History  
Duke University

**BAVENDAM, F. A., MD, FACR**

Associate Clinical Professor of Radiology  
Wright State University School of Medicine

**BEARDSLEY, E. H., PhD**

Associate Professor of History  
University of South Carolina

**BOHLAND, JAMES, PhD**

Associate Professor of Urban Systems  
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

**BROWN, JOANNE, MA**

Doctoral Candidate  
Department of History  
University of Wisconsin, Madison

**BROWN, JULIE V., PhD**

Assistant Professor of Sociology  
University of North Carolina at Greensboro

**BROWN, THEODORE M., PhD**

Associate Professor of History, College of Arts and  
Science, and Associate Professor of Preventive, Family  
and Rehabilitation Medicine, School of Medicine and  
Dentistry  
University of Rochester

**BRUCE, NANCY G., MA, MSLS**

Rare Books Librarian  
Health Sciences Library, UNC, Chapel Hill, NC

**BURNS, CHESTER R., MD, PhD**

James Wade Rockwell Professor of Medical History  
Institute for the Medical Humanities  
University of Texas Medical Branch

**CANGI, ELLEN CORWIN, PhD**

Institute for Policy Research  
Center for Neighborhood and Community Studies  
University of Cincinnati

**CARMICHAEL, ANN G., MD, PhD**

Assistant Professor of History and Philosophy of  
Science  
Indiana University

**CARTER, K. CODELL, PhD**

Professor of Philosophy  
Brigham Young University

**CAYLEFF, SUSAN E., PhD**

Assistant Professor  
Institute for the Medical Humanities  
The University of Texas Medical Branch

**COOK, HAROLD J., PhD**

Assistant Professor of the History of Science  
Harvard University

**DAGI, T. FORCHT, MD**

Assistant Professor of Surgery and Anatomy  
Georgetown University Medical Center

**DICKERSON, DENNIS C., PhD**

Associate Professor of History  
Williams College

**ENGLISH, SARAH WARDER, PhD**

Assistant Professor of English  
Meredith College

**FRANK, ROBERT G., JR., PhD**

Associate Professor of Medical History and History  
University of California, Los Angeles

**GALISHOFF, STUART, PhD**

Associate Professor of History  
Georgia State University

**GARCIA-BALLESTER, LUIS, MD, PhD**

Professor of the History of Medicine  
University of Santander, Spain

**GELFAND, TOBY, PhD**

Associate Professor  
Hannah Chair of the History of Medicine and  
Department of History  
University of Ottawa

**GEVITZ, NORMAN, PhD**

Assistant Professor of Sociology  
Illinois Institute of Technology

**GORDON, ELEANOR C., MD**

Wynnewood, Pennsylvania

**HAMILTON, DAVID, PhD, FRCS**

Wellcome Research Fellow  
Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine  
University of Oxford

**HOLMES, FREDERIC L., PhD**

History of Medicine Section  
Yale University

**HUTCHINSON, JOHN F., PhD**

Associate Professor of History  
Simon Fraser University

**IMBER, JONATHAN B., PhD**

Assistant Professor of Sociology  
Wellesley College



## PARTICIPANTS (Continued)

---

JANNETTA, ANN B., PhD  
Research Associate  
Department of History  
University of Pittsburgh

JONES, PETER  
Department of Manuscripts  
The British Library

JOY, ROBERT J. T., MD  
Professor and Chairman  
Section of Medical History  
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

KATER, MICHAEL H., PhD  
Professor of History  
York University

KAUFMAN, MARTIN, PhD  
Professor of History  
Westfield State College

KETCHUM, DANA G., MA, MD  
Robert Wood Johnson Fellow in General Pediatrics  
Duke University Medical Center

KOHLER, ERIC D., PhD  
Associate Professor of History  
University of Wyoming

KUBINEC, JANET, MLS  
Special Collections Librarian  
Health Sciences Library  
Columbia University

KUSHNER, HOWARD I., PhD  
Professor of History  
San Diego State University

LANSING, DOROTHY I., MD  
Historian and Archivist for the Obstetrical Society of  
Philadelphia

LEAVITT, JUDITH WALZER, PhD  
Associate Professor and Chair of the History of  
Medicine  
University of Wisconsin, Madison

LI, CHING PO, MD  
Associate Clinical Professor of Radiology  
Wright State University School of Medicine

LYNAUGH, JOAN E., MSN, PhD  
Associate Professor of Nursing  
University of Pennsylvania

MCCANDLESS, PETER, PhD  
Associate Professor of History  
College of Charleston

MCHENRY, LAWRENCE C., JR., MD  
Professor of Neurology  
Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest  
University

MCMILLEN, SALLY, MLS, MA  
Doctoral Candidate  
Department of History  
Duke University

MCTAVISH, JAN, MA  
Department of History  
University of Minnesota

MAULITZ, RUSSELL C., MD, PhD  
Lecturer, School of Medicine and School of Arts and  
Sciences  
University of Pennsylvania  
Staff Physician  
Philadelphia Veterans Administration Hospital

MILLER, MARTIN A., PhD  
Associate Professor of History  
Duke University

MORE, ELLEN, PhD  
Research Associate  
Department of History  
University of Rochester

NADELL, ANDREW T., MD  
Burlingame, California

NUMBERS, RONALD L., PhD  
Professor of the History of Medicine and the History  
of Science  
University of Wisconsin, Madison

PALMER, RICHARD, PhD, ALA  
Curator of Western Manuscripts  
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine

PANTOJA, ENRIQUE, MD, FACR  
Chairman and Professor of Radiology  
Wright State University School of Medicine

PARASCANDOLA, JOHN, PhD  
Chief, History of Medicine Division  
National Library of Medicine

PATTERSON, K. DAVID, PhD  
Associate Professor of History  
University of North Carolina-Charlotte

PEITZMAN, STEVEN J., MD  
Associate Professor of Medicine  
Medical College of Pennsylvania

PERNICK, MARTIN S., PhD  
Assistant Professor of History  
University of Michigan



## PARTICIPANTS (Continued)

- POWELL, ROBERT C., MD, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Psychiatry  
Northwestern University Medical School, Illinois
- PRICHARD, ROBERT W., MD  
Professor and Chairman of Pathology  
Bowman Gray School of Medicine  
Wake Forest University
- RAMER, BRUCE J., MA  
Experimenta  
Old and Rare Books  
New York, New York
- REYNOLDS, P. PRESTON, MA  
Graduate Student  
MD/PhD Program in History of Medicine  
Department of History  
Duke University
- RILEY, JAMES C., PhD  
Professor of History  
Indiana University
- SABA, STEVEN J., MA  
Doctoral Candidate  
Department of History  
The Johns Hopkins University
- SHAPIRO, MARTIN F., MD, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Medicine  
UCLA School of Medicine
- SHUMSKY, NEIL LARRY, PhD  
Associate Professor of History  
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- SMITH, DALE C., PhD  
Assistant Professor of Medical History  
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences
- SMITH, WILLIAM ALTON, JR., MD  
Army Neurologist  
Fort Bragg, North Carolina
- SULLIVAN, MICAELA D., MLS  
Historical Librarian  
Division of Library & Archival Services  
American Medical Association
- TERRY, JAMES S., PhD, LECTURER  
Department of Community and Preventive Medicine  
SUNY-Stony Brook
- TODES, DANIEL P., PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Institute of the History of Medicine  
The Johns Hopkins University

- TUCHMAN, ARLEEN, MA  
Doctoral Candidate  
Department of History of Science  
University of Wisconsin, Madison
- TUCKER, SARA W., PhD  
Assistant Professor of History  
Washburn University
- TYSON, RUEL W., JR.  
Associate Professor of Religious Studies  
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- VANDERPOOL, HAROLD Y., PhD  
Associate Professor in the History and Philosophy of  
Medicine  
Institute for the Medical Humanities  
University of Texas Medical Branch
- VOIGTS, LINDA EHRSAM, PhD  
Associate Professor of English  
University of Missouri-Kansas City
- WACKER, GRANT, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Religious Studies  
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- WHITCOMB, DOROTHY, MSLS  
Historical Librarian  
William S. Middleton Health Sciences Libraries  
University of Wisconsin, Madison
- WILSON, LEONARD G., PhD  
Professor and Head  
Department of History of Medicine  
University of Minnesota
- WORTHINGTON, W. CURTIS, JR., MD  
Director, Waring Historical Library  
Associate Dean, College of Medicine  
Medical University of South Carolina
- YOUNG, JAMES HARVEY, PhD  
Charles Howard Candler Professor of American Social  
History Emeritus  
Emory University

*Erton Kerr*