

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
FOR THE
HISTORY OF MEDICINE



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Future meetings

1992 April 30-May 3, Seattle, Washington
1993 May 11-14, Louisville, Kentucky

Sixty-Fourth
Annual Meeting
Cleveland, Ohio
May 1-4, 1991

Host Institution:
The Cleveland Medical Library Association



Cover: In 1843, the Cleveland Medical College was established as the medical department of Western Reserve College located in nearby Hudson, Ohio. It is the forerunner of today's Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine. In 1846, the building in the illustration was opened, and Clevelanders took pride in this "ornament to the city." The illustration is from a series of pen-and-ink sketches illustrating Cleveland medical history done in the 1930s by Cleveland psychiatrist Louis J. Karnosh, M.D. (1892-1977).

Registration

Registration by mail should be directed to :

AAHM Local Arrangements Committee
Historical Division
Cleveland Medical Library Association
11000 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44106
Phone: (216) 368-3648
Fax: (216) 368-6421

Registration Desk

A complete packet of materials for each registrant, including a badge and appropriate tickets, will be available at the registration desk, located in the hotel's 6th floor Assembly Area. The desk will be staffed Wednesday, 5 p.m. - 9 p.m., Thursday, 8 a.m. - 4 p.m., and Friday, 9 a.m. - 2 p.m. It is requested that badges be worn at all times. Tickets will be required for luncheon workshops and the annual banquet.

Convention Hotel and Meeting Site

Sheraton Cleveland City Centre Hotel
777 St. Clair Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44114
Phone: (216) 771-7600 or 1-800-321-1090
Fax: (216) 566-0736

The Garrison Lecture and Awards session, and the reception following, will take place at the Cleveland Medical Library Association's Allen Memorial Medical Library. All other sessions and events will be at the hotel. Unless otherwise indicated, meetings will be on the 6th floor.

Transportation and Parking

Cleveland Hopkins International Airport is served by major U.S. carriers. The hotel operates its own van service from the airport at a cost of \$9.00, but reservations must be made 24 hours in advance. Cab and limousine services are also available at costs between \$15.00 and \$20.00. Parking is available in the hotel garage at \$3.00 per day.

Buses to the Garrison Lecture and reception will be provided.

AAHM Council

The council will meet 5 – 7 p.m., Wednesday, May 1, in the Board Room (22nd floor) of the hotel and will reconvene at 9:00 p.m. following the opening reception.

Associated Meetings

- 1 May Workshop on Writing Medical History. Hotel, 8:30 a.m. Assemble in the Rockefeller Room (7th floor).
- 1 May Association of Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences. Herrick Room, Allen Memorial Medical Library, 8:30 a.m.
- 1 May Medical Museums Association. Herrick Room, Allen Memorial Medical Library, 1:30 p.m.
- 3 May AIDS History Group. Hotel, Rockefeller Room (7th floor), 3:30 – 4:30 p.m.
- 4 May Sigerist Group. Hotel, Hassler Room (6th floor), 1:30 – 4 p.m.

Book Exhibit

A combined exhibit of antiquarian books and recent publications in the history of medicine will be located in the East Ballroom, 6th floor of the hotel. Hours: Thursday, 9 a.m. – 4:30 p.m., and Friday, 9 a.m. – 2 p.m. Further information about the exhibit and an exhibit catalog will be available in the exhibit area.

Poster Exhibits (East Ballroom)

Spinal Disease: A Historic Review of Treatment.
DANIEL R. BENSON

Hospital Survey and Construction Act (Hill-Burton):
45th Anniversary.
MICHAEL P. McCUE

Credit

The Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine designates this Continuing Medical Education activity for 14 credit hours in Category 1 of the Physician's Recognition Award of the American Medical Association.

PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1

- 5:00 – 9:00 p.m. REGISTRATION
(Assembly Area, 6th floor)
- 5:00 – 7:00 p.m. AAHM COUNCIL MEETING
(Board Room, 22nd floor)
- 7:00 – 9:00 p.m. OPENING RECEPTION
(Dorothy Fuldheim Room, Lobby)
- 9:00 – 11:00 p.m. Graduate and Professional Students
Get-Together
(AAHM Presidential Suite)

THURSDAY, MAY 2

- 8:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m. REGISTRATION
(Assembly Area, 6th floor)
- 9:00 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT
(East Ballroom)
- 8:45 – 10:00 a.m. PLENARY SESSION
(West Ballroom)
John Burnham, presiding
- 8:45 – 9:00 a.m. Welcome
- 9:00 – 9:30 a.m. WHITHER THE HISTORY OF
MEDICINE?: PAST, PRESENT,
FUTURE
The European Perspective
MARY LINDEMANN
- 9:30 – 10:00 a.m. The American Perspective
ALLAN M. BRANDT
- 10:00 – 10:30 a.m. BREAK
- THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS
- 10:30 a.m. – Noon
- SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURY
MEDICINE
(Hassler)
Faye M. Getz, presiding
- 10:30 a.m. The Écorché Model of Pre-
Vesalian Medical Illustration
ROSLYNNE V. WILSON
- 11:00 a.m. Henricus Regius and the Estab-
lishment of Cartesian Medicine
THOMAS P. GARIEPY
- 11:30 a.m. Death into Life: Thomas Willis
and the Constitution of Medical
Knowledge in Restoration England
ROBERT MARTENSEN

HOSPITALS

(Dolder)

Morris J. Vogel, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. A Geriatric Hospital Service in
Napoleonic France
DORA B. WEINER
- 11:00 a.m. American Isolation Hospitals and the
Struggle Against Smallpox in the Late
19th Century
RICHARD H. FROST
- 11:30 a.m. Medico-Architectural Determinism in
19th Century Hospital Designs: From
Patient Control to Environmental Control
as Evidenced in Dr. John Shaw Billings'
Plans for Johns Hopkins Hospital
(1876-1889)
DALE R. BROWN

PSYCHIATRY

(Ritz)

Nancy J. Tomes, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. Otto Fenichel's Relationship with
Wilhelm Reich
BENJAMIN HARRIS AND
ADRIAN BROCK
- 11:00 a.m. Effects of Change in Treatment Philoso-
phy in a Psychiatric Hospital
VALERIE YOW
- 11:30 a.m. Two Models for Human Genetics: Blood
Grouping and Psychiatry in Germany
Between the Wars
PAULINE M. H. MAZUMDAR

LUNCHEON WORKSHOPS (on 7th floor)

12:15 - 1:45 p.m.

- I. Professional Historians Practicing Medicine?
(Rockefeller)
JOEL D. HOWELL, H. HUGHES EVANS,
KENNETH LUDMERER, STEVEN MARTIN and
RONALD C. NUMBERS (Chairperson)
- II. The Work of Henry E. Sigerist
(Hanna)
CHARLES E. ROSENBERG, GENEVIEVE
MILLER, JOHN EYLER, ELIZABETH FEE, and
THEODORE M. BROWN
- III. History and Demonstration of Medical Quack
Devices
(White)
LELAND E. KELLER

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

2:00 - 3:00 p.m.

MEDICAL HISTORIANS

(Hassler)

Stanley W. Jackson, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. Ludwig Edelstein and Greek Medicine
GARY B. FERNGREN
- 2:30 p.m. Sigerist in Saskatchewan: Prelude to a
Revolution
JACALYN DUFFIN and
LESLIE A. FALK

NEW CAREERS

(Dolder)

Alan M. Kraut, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. Dr. Robert Bentley Todd: Father of
Modern Nursing
CAROL S. HELMSTADTER
- 2:30 p.m. Spencer Wells: From Military Surgeon
to Women's Surgeon
JANE ELIOT SEWELL

SOCIAL ISSUES

(Ritz)

James C. Mohr, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. Abandonment as a Strategy for Coping
with Unintended Pregnancy: New York
City, 1865-1900
MARY ELIZABETH BROWN
- 2:30 p.m. The Chivalry and Treachery of Doctors:
The Influence of the Organized Medical
Community on Infant and Maternal Wel-
fare Reform in the United States, 1917-
1940.
ROBYN L. ROSEN

3:00 - 3:15 p.m. BREAK

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

3:15 - 4:15 p.m.

HEALTH AND POLITICS

(Hassler)

Kathleen W. Jones, presiding

- 3:15 p.m. Socialist Origins of Universal Health
Insurance as a National Political Issue,
1901-1912
WALTER J. LEAR
- 3:45 p.m. TLVs: Historical Perspective on
Current Controversy or The Politics of
Occupational Health
JACQUELINE KARNELL CORN

NONTRADITIONAL HEALTH PRACTICE

(Dolder)

Jane Donegan, presiding

- 3:15 p.m. Covenants of Work and Grace:
Themes of Recovery and
Redemption in Polio Narratives
DANIEL J. WILSON
- 3:45 p.m. Quackery and Cookery: Justus von
Liebig's Meat Extract and the
Theory of Nutrition in the
Victorian Age
MARK R. FINLAY

PHYSICIANS AND THEIR PRACTICE

(Ritz)

Eric T. Carlson, presiding

- 3:15 p.m. Harvey Cushing and His Patients
JAMES BUCHANAN and
GLEN JENKINS
- 3:45 p.m. Between Public Health and State
Medicine: Resuscitating the Family
Doctor in France, 1920-1940.
DOLORES PETERS
- 4:30 - 4:45 p.m. BUSES DEPART FOR ALLEN
LIBRARY
- 5:15 - 6:30 p.m. ANNUAL AWARDS AND THE
1991 FIELDING H. GARRISON
LECTURE
John Burnham, presiding
Student Essay Awards:
 William Osler Medal
 Richard Shryock Medal
 William H. Welch Medal
Garrison Lecture: "The
Transformation of Ancient
Medicine"
GEOFFREY LLOYD
- 6:30 p.m. RECEPTION

FRIDAY, MAY 3

- 7:30 - 8:30 a.m. Breakfast for new members with
the AAHM officers (Savoy)
- 9:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT
(East Ballroom)
- 9:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m. REGISTRATION
(Assembly Area, 6th floor)

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

8:30 - 10:00 a.m.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIES

(Hassler)

Jack Pressman, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. For All the World to See: Anesthesia at
the 1939 World's Fair
DOUGLAS R. BACON and
CLIFTON K. YEARLEY
- 9:00 a.m. The X-ray Motion Picture and Modern-
ism: James Sibley Watson, Jr., and
Cinefluorography at the University of
Rochester
LISA CARTWRIGHT
- 9:30 a.m. Accounting for the Rise and Fall of the
Intrauterine Contraceptive Device
ANN DUGDALE

MILITARY MEDICINE

(Dolder)

Robert J. T. Joy, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. A Medical Purveyor in the Army of the
Confederate States of America
F. TERRY HAMBRECHT
- 9:00 a.m. Uncle Sam's Loyal Nieces: American
Medical Women, Citizenship and War
Service in the First World War
KIMBERLY JENSEN
- 9:30 a.m. Heroines of the Good Fight: U.S.
Women Medical Service Volunteers in
the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939)
FRANCES PATAI

SYPHILIS

(Ritz)

Peter C. English, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. Milan During the Early Syphilis
Epidemic, 1493-1530
ANN G. CARMICHAEL
- 9:00 a.m. Syphilis, Serology, and Military
Necessity: The Wassermann Test
in America, 1906-1920
NANCY ROCKAFELLAR
- 9:30 a.m. Nursing's Response to the Syphilis
and AIDS Epidemics: An Historical
Comparison
CHRISTINE K. BASS

10:00 - 10:30 a.m. BREAK

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

10:30 a.m. – Noon

GENDER ISSUES IN MEDICINE

(Hassler)

Judith Walzer Leavitt, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. The "Medicalization" of Sexual Behavior in the Middle Ages: Two Case Histories
MICHAEL McVAUGH
- 11:00 a.m. Arguments between Male Doctors and Female Nurses in the Civil War Hospital
FRANK R. FREEMON
- 11:30 a.m. Midwives and Abortion in Chicago, 1896-1930
LESLIE J. REAGAN

RESEARCH

(Dolder)

Richard Wedeen, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. Is the Microscope Useful for Pathology? A Mid Nineteenth-Century Debate
ANN F. LA BERGE
- 11:00 a.m. A Question of Priority: J. B. Collip, Adolph M. Hanson, and the Isolation of the Parathyroid Hormone
ALISON LI
- 11:30 a.m. British Research on the Genetics of Human Blood Groups Between the Wars
WILLIAM H. SCHNEIDER

BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH POLICY

(Ritz)

Daniel M. Fox, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. Dogfights: The Use of Pet Animals in Biomedical Research, 1936-1966
SUSAN E. LEDERER
- 11:00 a.m. The National Cancer Institute and the Development of Biomedical Research Policy, 1937-1971
NANCY C. ERDEY
- 11:30 a.m. NIH Funding for Extramural Grants in the 1950s
ELLEN B. KOCH

LUNCHEON WORKSHOPS (on 7th floor)

12:15 – 1:45 p.m.

- I. Teaching the History of Medicine to Medical Students
(Rockefeller)
EDWARD M. BROWN and JONATHAN ERLIN with EMIL S. DICKSTEIN, ROBERT P. HUDSON, and RICHARD PAN
- II. One Physician's Approach to Researching and Publishing Historical Projects
(Hanna)
W. BRUCE FYE
- III. Critical Issues in the Preservation of Hospital Archives - An International Perspective
(White)
NANCY McCALL, JOHN PARASCANDOLA, and BARBARA CRAIG

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

2:00-3:30 p.m.

TWENTIETH CENTURY MEDICINE

(Hassler)

H. Hughes Evans, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. French Physicians in Indochina, ca. 1880-1930: Disease, Power, and Public Health
EVELYN B. ACKERMAN
- 2:30 p.m. The Evolution of 'Stress'
BARBARA CLOW
- 3:00 p.m. Sickle Cell Anemia as a Community and Public Health Issue: South Carolina, 1971-1976
MICHAEL A. COOKE

SURGERY

(Dolder)

Sherwin B. Nuland, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. The Art of Surgery in Early 18th-Century London: Textual Analysis and Professional Concerns
PHILLIP K. WILSON
- 2:30 p.m. Surgery at the Service of Theology: Post-Mortem Cesarean Sections in Spanish America, and the Real Cedula of 1804
JOSÉ G. RIGAU-PÉREZ
- 3:00 p.m. The Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps in World War II: Field Surgical Units and the Conflict over Triage
PAMELA SANDERS

MEDICAL EDUCATION. I

(Ritz)

Lawrence J. Friedman, presiding

- 2:00 p.m. Naturalism and the Reform of Medical Education in Late Nineteenth-Century Edinburgh
STEVEN W. STURDY
- 2:30 p.m. Accreditation of American Graduate Medical Education: Impact of the Millis Report
LORELEI E. STEIN
- 3:00 p.m. The Flexnerian Prescription and Columbia University: 1914-1916
ANNETTE B. RAMIREZ DE ARELLANO and SAM WOLFE
- 3:30 – 4:00 p.m. BREAK
- 4:30 – 5:30 p.m. ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING
(Hassler/Dolder)
- 7:00 p.m. RECEPTION (6th floor Assembly Area)
- 8:00 p.m. ANNUAL DINNER (Grand Ballroom)

SATURDAY, MAY 4

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

8:30-10:00 a.m.

PUBLIC HEALTH

(Hassler)

Stuart Galishoff, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. Medical Officers, Municipal Engineers, and the Struggle to Control Local Public Health Administration in Britain, 1848-1900
CHRISTOPHER HAMLIN
- 9:00 a.m. Corpus Sanum in Domo Sano: The Architecture of Domestic Sanitation, 1870-1914
ANNMARIE ADAMS
- 9:30 a.m. The Impact and Control of Typhus in Russia/USSR, c. 1880-c. 1940
K. DAVID PATTERSON

NINETEENTH CENTURY

(Dolder)

Peter D. Olch, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. Poe's "Masque of the Red Death," Rethel's "Der Tod als Feind" and the Cholera Epidemic of Paris, 1832
RICHARD M. RATZAN
- 9:00 a.m. Continuing the Tradition of Paris Clinics in the Mid-Nineteenth Century
JOY HARVEY

- 9:30 a.m. Heroic Medicine: Therapeutic Innovation or Historiographic Convenience?
ROBERT SULLIVAN

HEALTH, POVERTY, AND CHILDREN

(Ritz)

Naomi Rogers, presiding

- 8:30 a.m. Community and Child Health, 1900-1940
JEFFREY P. BROSCO
- 9:00 a.m. The Origin and Evolution of American School Health Programs: Providence, Rhode Island as a Case Study
RICHARD A. MECKEL
- 9:30 a.m. The Malnutrition of Politics: The Impact of Malnutrition on the Political Activity of the Labouring Class in 19th Century Britain
WENDY A.L. MOORE

10:00-10:30 a.m. BREAK

TWO CONCURRENT SESSIONS

10:30 a.m. – Noon

GENDER AND MEDICINE

(Hassler)

Caroline C. Hannaway, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. Hildegard of Bingen and Her Herbs
JOHN M. RIDDLE
- 11:00 a.m. "Woman's Nature" in Napoleonic France: The Medical Discourse of Dr. Pierre-Jean-Georges Cabanis (1757-1808)
JUNE K. BURTON
- 11:30 a.m. Establishing a Career in Obstetrics: The Case Book of Walter Channing
AMALIE M. KASS

MEDICAL EDUCATION. II

(Dolder)

Margaret E. Humphreys, presiding

- 10:30 a.m. Two Worlds: Women Medical Students at the University of Michigan Medical School and the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1870-1920
LAURA E. DAVIDOW
- 11:00 a.m. Medical Education in New York City after 1945
WILLIAM G. ROTHSTEIN
- 11:30 a.m. The Fabulous Founding Fathers of Cleveland Medical College, 1843-1860
LINDA LEHMANN GOLDSTEIN

Thursday, May 2

8:30-10:00 a.m.	PLENARY SESSION: Welcome Whither the history of medicine?
10:00-10:30 a.m.	BREAK
10:30 a.m. -Noon	CONCURRENT SESSION: 16th and 17th Century medicine (H) Hospitals (D) Psychiatry (R)
12:15-1:45 p.m.	LUNCHEON WORKSHOPS: * Historians practicing medicine Work of Henry E. Sigerist Medical Quack devices
2:00-3:00 p.m.	CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Medical historians (H) New careers (D) Social issues (R)
3:00-3:15 p.m.	BREAK
3:15-4:15 p.m.	CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Health and politics (H) Nontraditional health practice (D) Physicians and their practice (R)
4:30 p.m.	BUSES TO ALLEN LIBRARY
5:15-6:30 p.m.	PLENARY SESSION Annual Awards Fielding H. Garrison Lecture
6:30 p.m.	RECEPTION
7:00 p.m.	

Friday, May 3

CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Medical technologies (H) Military medicine (D) Syphilis (R) BREAK
CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Gender Issues in medicine (H) Research (D) Biomedical research policy (R)
LUNCHEON WORKSHOPS: * Teaching medical students Physician and medical history Hospital archives
CONCURRENT SESSIONS: 20th century medicine (H) Surgery (D) Medical education, I (R) BREAK

Saturday, May 4

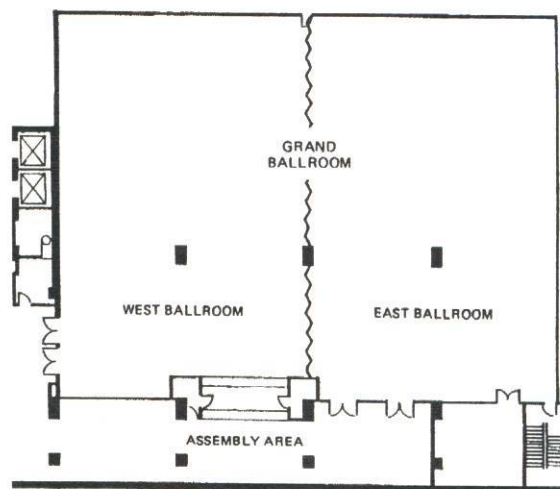
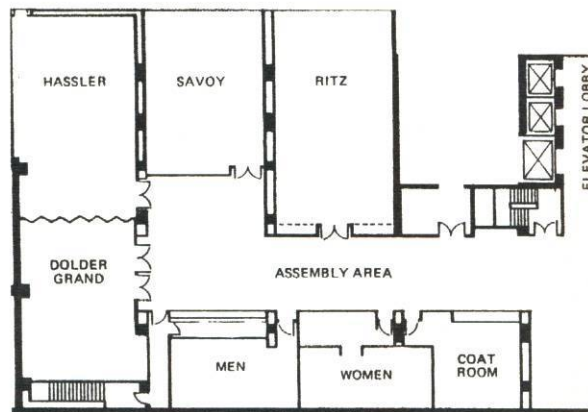
CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Public health (H) Nineteenth Century (D) Health, poverty, and children (R) BREAK
CONCURRENT SESSIONS: Gender and medicine (H) Medical education, II (D)

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING (H/D)

RECEPTION and ANNUAL DINNER (Grand Ballroom)

* Workshops are on the 7th floor

6th Floor



PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS

Evelyn Ackerman, Ph.D.
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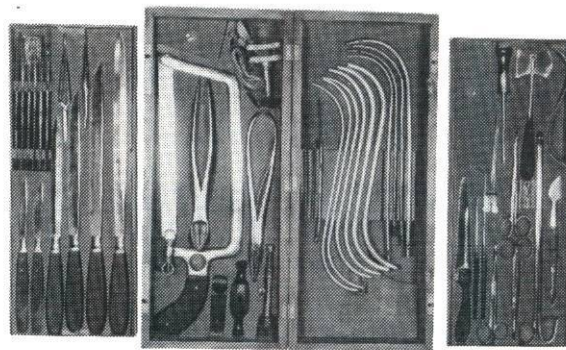
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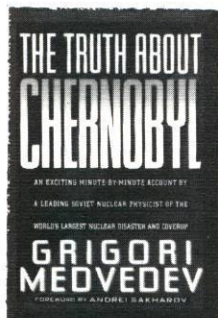
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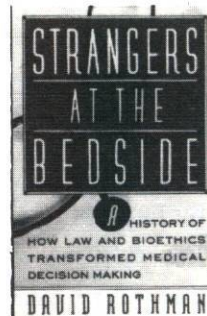
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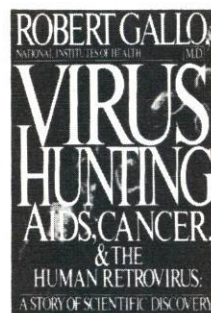


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