HOST INSTITUTIONS
University of Louisville, School of Medicine
The Innominate Society of Louisville

COVER
A composite of portraits of the first faculty of the Louisville Medical Institute established in 1837.

Lunsford Pitts Yandell, Sr., M.D.
(University of Maryland, 1825)
Dean, Professor of Materia Medica, and Lecturer in Chemistry

Henry Miller, M.D.
(Transylvania, 1822)
Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children

Charles Caldwell, M.D.
(University of Pennsylvania, 1793)
Professor of the Institutes of Medicine and Clinical Practice and Medical Jurisprudence

John Esten Cooke, M.D.
(University of Pennsylvania, 1805)
Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine

Joshua Barker Flint, M.D.
(Harvard, 1825)
Professor of Surgery

Jedediah Cobb, M.D.
(Bowdoin, 1823)
Professor of Anatomy


REGISTRATION
A packet of materials for each registrant, including name badge and tickets, is available at the Convention Registration Desk, 2nd floor foyer of Galt House East. The desk will be staffed Thursday (13 May) from 5 P.M. to 9 P.M., Friday (14 May) 7:30 A.M. to 4 P.M., and Saturday (15 May) from 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. It is requested that badges be worn at all times. Tickets will be required for the Writing Workshop, all Luncheon Workshops, and the Annual Banquet. The Garrison Lecture and Reception will be held at the University of Louisville HSC Library and Commons Building; bus transportation from the hotel (and return) will be provided.

SESSIONS
Plenary sessions will be held in the Cochran Room, 3rd floor of the Galt House, just at the end of the enclosed River View Walkway from the 2nd floor of the Galt House East. For concurrent sessions, the meeting rooms have been identified on the program and can be located on the map in the centerfold of this program. All other meeting rooms are in the Galt House East on either the 1st or 2nd floors.

BOOK EXHIBIT
A combined exhibit of antiquarian books and recent publications in the history of medicine will be presented in the Carroll and Ford Rooms on the 2nd floor of Galt House East. Hours: Friday, 9 A.M.- 4:30 P.M., Saturday, 9 A.M. - 3 P.M.
A list of the exhibitors appears on page 38 of this program and on the bound list of books of antiquarian dealers and publishers included in your registration packet.

POSTER EXHIBITS
(Foyer, outside Grand Ballroom, 2nd floor, Galt House East)
Friday, 10 A.M. - 4 P.M.
The Medical Museum Association
GLEN W. DAVIDSON
Saturday, 10 A.M. - 4 P.M.
William [Old] Forrester, M.D.
MERVEL V. HANES

VIDEO EXHIBITS
(Anchor, 3rd floor, Galt House)
Friday and Saturday, 10 A.M. - 4 P.M.
AAHM COUNCIL
The Council will meet 4:30 P.M. to 6:30 P.M. Thursday, 13 May 1993, in the Brown Room, 2nd floor, Galt House East.

ASSOCIATED MEETINGS
11-13 May The American Osler Society, Galt House East
13 May Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences, Community Health Building (Old Medical School), First and Chestnut Streets.
13 May Anesthesia History Association, Galt House
13 May Medical Museums Association (tba)
13 May Sigerist Circle, 2 P.M. – 4:30 P.M., Sampson Room, Galt House East
15 May Medical Philately Division of American Topical Association 12 Noon- 1:00 P.M., Kent/Turf Room, 2nd floor, Galt House

CREDIT
The University of Louisville School of Medicine is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education to sponsor continuing medical education for physicians. The University of Louisville Office of Continuing Medical Education designates this continuing medical education offering for 15 credit hours in Category I of the Physician’s Recognition Award of the American Medical Association.

PROGRAM
Note: All AAHM activities will be held in Galt House East, our headquarters hotel, except as specifically indicated in the program.

THURSDAY, 13 MAY 1993

8:00 A.M.–4:30 P.M. WRITING WORKSHOP — Todd L. Savitt (Willis and Johnson, 2nd floor; Luncheon, Laffoon, 1st floor.)

2:00 P.M.–4:30 P.M. SGERIST CIRCLE MEETING — Theodore M. Brown (Sampson, 1st floor)

4:30 P.M.–6:30 P.M. AAHM COUNCIL MEETING (Brown, 2nd floor)

7:30 P.M.–10:00 P.M. AAHM COUNCIL MEETING continues (Brown, 2nd floor).

5:00 P.M.–9:00 P.M. REGISTRATION — Convention Registration, 2nd floor

6:00 P.M.–8:00 P.M. RECEPTION with Cash Bar (Grand Ballroom)

8:00 P.M.–9:30 P.M. FILM PRESENTATION: “Coppermine: Consequences of Contact with the Outside” (West Section of Grand Ballroom)

A film prepared by the National Film Board of Canada. Walter J. Vanast, a consultant for the project, will be present at the showing.

8:00 P.M.–10:00 P.M. STUDENT HISTORIANS OF HEALTH CARE AND ALLIED SCIENCES — Walton O. Schalick, III (Governors, 2nd floor)
FRIDAY, 14 MAY 1993

7:00 A.M.–8:30 A.M. BREAKFAST MEETING OF CLINICIAN-HISTORIANS (Brown, 2nd floor)

7:45 A.M.–8:30 A.M. CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST (Outside Cochran, 3rd floor, Galt House)
Compliments of Baptist Hospital East.

7:30 A.M.–4:00 P.M. REGISTRATION (Convention Registration, 2nd floor)

9:00 A.M.–4:30 P.M. BOOK EXHIBIT (Carroll and Ford, 2nd floor)

10:00 A.M.–4:00 P.M. POSTER EXHIBIT (Foyer, outside Grand Ballroom, 2nd floor)
The Medical Museums Association GLEN W. DAVIDSON, PHILLIP V. DAVIS, and MARY ELLEN McELLIGOTT

10:00 A.M.–4:00 P.M. VIDEO EXHIBIT (Anchor, 3rd floor, Galt House)
The “Pap” Test: Homage to George Nicholas Papanicolou J. LEE SEDWITZ

8:30 A.M.–10:00 A.M. PLENARY SESSION (Cochran, 3rd floor, Galt House) Charles E. Rosenberg, presiding

8:30 A.M. Welcome ARTHUR H. KEENEY, Co-Chair, Local Arrangements Committee DONALD R. KMETZ, Dean, University of Louisville, School of Medicine EDWARD L. W. SCOFIELD, Pres., Innominate Society NANCY J. TOMES, Chair, Program Committee

8:45 A.M. Presentations
The Language of Vesalius: Translating De humani corporis fabrica DANIEL H. GARRISON and MALCOLM H. HAST
Reinterpreting Paris Medicine CAROLINE HANNAWAY and ANN LA BERGE Comment JOHN HARLEY WARNER

10:00 A.M.–10:30 A.M. REFRESHMENT BREAK (Return to Galt House East)

10:30 A.M.–12:00 P.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS
SESSION A HISTORY OF GYNECOLOGY AND OBSTETRICS Lawrence D. Longo, presiding
10:30 A.M. The “Secret” of Success: Obstetrical Forceps as Portrayed by the Collection at the College of Physicians of Philadelphia DOROTHY I. LANSING and W. ROBERT PENMAN

11:00 A.M. Confounding Medical and Social Prescriptions: The Sterilization of Women for Heart Disease and Tuberculosis, 1915-1937 BARRON H. LERNER

11:30 A.M. Fetal Behavior: The Hooker Studies JONATHAN D. K. TRAGER and SYLVAN E. STOOL

SESSION B RACE AND ACCLIMATIZATION IN COLONIAL MEDICINE Barbara G. Rosenkrantz, presiding
10:30 A.M. Between “Philippinitis” and “Germ-Mania”: Disease, Madness, and the New Tropical Medicine WARWICK ANDERSON
10:30 A.M.  The War Horse of Cumberland:  The Life of Sir Charles Tupper
T. J. MURRAY and
JANET MURRAY

11:00 A.M.  Davison’s Dream: The International Health Program of the League of
Red Cross Societies, 1919-1929
JOHN F. HUTCHINSON

11:30 A.M.  “Go Tell It On the Mountain”: Hilla Sheriff and Public Health in the
South Carolina Piedmont, 1933-1940
PATRICIA EVRIDGE HILL

12:15 P.M.—1:25 P.M.  LUNCHEON WORKSHOPS

WORKSHOP A  (Laffoon, 1st floor)
A Discussion of Two NEH-Sponsored Research Projects:
A Biography of Ivan Pavlov and a Comparative History of Medical
Education, or “Dan and Tom’s Excellent Adventures in European Archives”
Daniel P. Jones, Moderator
DANIEL P. TODES
THOMAS NEVILLE BONNER

WORKSHOP B  (Johnson, 2nd floor)
Early Medicine Interest Group
Michael McVaugh and Ann Carmichael, Moderators

WORKSHOP C  (Sampson, 1st floor)
Documenting the History of AIDS
Victoria A. Harden, Moderator
SALLY SMITH HUGHES
STEPHEN B. THOMAS
SANDRA CROUSE QUINN
EDWARD C. ATWATER
CAROLINE HANNAWAY

1:30 P.M.–3:00 P.M.  THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A  (Clements, 2nd floor)
CLINICAL TRIALS
Susan E. Lederer, presiding

1:30 P.M.  Simple Methods: The Scientific Evaluation of Fertility Control, 1958-68
MARCIA L. MELDRUM

2:00 P.M.  A Tempest in a Tube: Crest Toothpaste and Professional Dentistry
ELIZABETH E. HUNT

CHRISTOPHER J. RUTTY

SESSION B  (Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)
MIDWIVES AT WORK
Susan M. Reverby, presiding

1:30 P.M.  Midwives at Work: Providing Abortions
LESLEE J. REAGAN

2:00 P.M.  The Vital Link: African-American Midwives and Public Health Work
SUSAN L. SMITH

2:30 P.M.  Neighborly Women Catching Babies: Rural Women and the Domestic Image of Midwifery
CHARLOTTE G. BORST

SESSION C  (Breathitt, 2nd floor)
CIVIL WAR EXPERIENCES
James O. Breeden, presiding

1:30 P.M.  The Medical Care of Black Civil War Soldiers
JAMES M. CHALKER
2:00 P.M.  In Service of the Fifth Wheel: Katharine Prescott Wormley and Her Experience in the United States Sanitary Commission JUDITH GIESBERG-FIERROS

2:30 P.M.  The Confederate Mobile Army Hospital System in Response to Sherman’s Atlanta Campaign F. TERRY HAMBRECHT and JODI KOSTE

3:00 P.M.—3:15 P.M.  BREAK

3:15 P.M.—4:15 P.M.  THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A  (Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)

CHILDREN’S HEALTH CARE  Peter English, presiding

3:15 P.M.  Bittersweet: The Transformation of Diabetes Mellitus from an Acute to a Chronic Illness During the 20th c. CHRIS FEUDTNER

3:45 P.M.  Seeking Health Care for Children: Contestation Between Mothers and Public Officials During the 1930s EMILY K. ABEL

SESSION B  (Breathitt, 2nd floor)

WORKING-PEOPLE’S HEALTH CARE  Donald L. Madison, presiding

3:15 P.M.  The Medical Economy of the Working Class in 19th c. Britain JAMES C. RILEY

3:45 P.M.  Conserving Life and Limb Before Blue Cross: Workmen’s Compensation and Prepaid Medical Practice in Washington State NANCY ROCKAFELLAR

SESSION C  (Clements, 2nd floor)

THERAPEUTICS EAST AND WEST  Matthew Ramsey, presiding

3:15 P.M.  Beriberi in China: A Perspective on Nutritional Health and Disease in Chinese Society ARLINE T. GOLKIN

3:45 P.M.  Was There a Distinctive Vitalist Therapeutics? The Case of Montpellier ELIZABETH A. WILLIAMS

4:30 P.M.—5:00 P.M.  Coaches to University of Louisville School of Medicine (board at Fourth Street entrance of hotel)

5:00 P.M.—6:00 P.M.  THE FIELDING H. GARRISON LECTURE (University of Louisville School of Medicine) Charles E. Rosenberg, presiding A Dangerous Occupation? The Historian as Reformer and Policy Maker ROSEMARY A. STEVENS

6:30 P.M.—8:00 P.M.  RECEPTION University of Louisville School of Medicine, HSC Kornhauser Library and Commons Building

7:00 P.M.—8:30 P.M.  Coaches to Dinner Cruise/Hotel

7:30 P.M.—10:30 P.M.  DINNER CRUISE (Optional)

SATURDAY, 15 MAY 1993

7:30 A.M.—8:30 A.M.  Breakfast for Editorial Board, Bulletin of the History of Medicine (Susan L. Abrams) (Johnson, 2nd floor)

7:30 A.M.—8:30 A.M.  Breakfast for New Members of AAHM, Charles Rosenberg, presiding (Brown, 2nd floor)

8:00 A.M.—9:00 A.M.  Complimentary coffee, tea, and juice (In front of Convention Registration, 2nd floor)

9:00 A.M.—1:00 P.M.  REGISTRATION — Convention Registration, 2nd floor

9:00 A.M.—3:00 P.M.  BOOK EXHIBIT (Carroll and Ford, 2nd floor)
10:00 A.M.-4:00 P.M. POSTER EXHIBIT
(Foyer, outside Grand Ballroom, 2nd floor)
William [Old] Forrester, M.D.
MERVEL V. HANES

10:00 A.M.-4:00 P.M. VIDEO EXHIBITS
(Anchor, 3rd floor, Galt House)
"Ephraim McDowell's Kentucky Ride"
Primetime Live: "The Tuskegee Experiment" and "Nova: Deadly Deception"

9:00 A.M.-10:30 A.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A MEDICAL PRACTICE IN 19TH C. AMERICA
(Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)
James Cassedy, presiding

9:00 A.M. The Practice of Obstetrics in Rural New England, 1800-1860
PAUL BERMAN

9:30 A.M. Constancy, Continuity, and Curiosity: A Reassessment of the "Low Estate" of 19th-c. American Doctors
WALTER J. VANAST

10:00 A.M. Cases, Notes, and the Physician's Narrative of Work in the American South, 1830-1880
STEVEN M. STOWE

SESSION B ROCKEFELLER INITIATIVES ABROAD
(Clements, 2nd floor)
Elizabeth Fee, presiding

9:00 A.M. Trick or Treat? Women, the Rockefeller Foundation, and Public Health in Mexico, 1924-52
ANNE-EMANUELLE BIRN

9:30 A.M. Unexpected Consequences: The Rockefeller Agenda for American/Philippine Nursing Relations
BARBARA L. BRUSH

10:00 A.M. How International Was the International Health Division?
JOHN FARLEY

SESSION C NEW WORLDS, NEW MEDICINES
(Breathitt, 2nd floor)
Thomas G. Benedek, presiding

9:00 A.M. The European Reception of Drugs from the New World
J. WORTH ESTES

9:30 A.M. Seventeenth-century Europeans Encounter Asian Medicine: The Case of Willem Ten Rhijne
HAROLD J. COOK

10:00 A.M. The Snakestone Experiments: a 17th-c. Toxicological Controversy
MARTHA BALDWIN

10:30 A.M.-11:00 A.M. REFRESHMENT BREAK

11:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A GENDER DIFFERENCES AND HEALTH CARE
(Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)
Nancy M. Theriot, presiding

11:00 A.M. Prescription by Gender: The Case of Consumption in 19th c. America
SHEILA M. ROTHMAN

11:30 A.M. Women’s Physical Education and the Science of Sex Differences in America, 1880-1940
MARTHA H. VERBRUGGE

SESSION B HOSPITALS AND HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONS
(Breathitt, 2nd floor)
Barbara Brodie, presiding

11:00 A.M. The Beginnings of Symbiosis: Anesthesiologists' and Surgeons' Changing Relationship in the 1920s and 1930s
DOUGLAS R. BACON

11:30 A.M. The Revolving Hospital Door: Nursing Work Patterns and Their Implications, 1950-1960
JULIE FAIRMAN
SESSION C  
(Public Health and the Law)  
(Bert Hansen, presiding)

11:00 A.M.  
Public Health and Public Law in 19th.c. America  
William J. Novak

11:30 A.M.  
"A Really Excellent Contribution to a Subject of Great Importance": The Chicago Drainage Case and Typhoid Prevention, 1900-1906  
Carolyn G. Shapiro

12:15 P.M.–1:25 P.M.  
Luncheon Workshops

WORKSHOP A  
(Breathing, 2nd floor)

Teaching Issues of Race and Racism in the History of Medicine  
Curriculum  
Vanessa Northington Gamble

WORKSHOP B  
(Johnson, 2nd floor)

Meet the Author of Strangers at the Bedside: A History of How Law and Ethics Transformed Medical Decision-Making  
David J. Rothman

WORKSHOP C  
(Brown, 2nd floor)

The Network Environment: What’s In It For You?  
Sponsored by the Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences  
Inci A. Bowman, Moderator  
Peter B. Hirtle  
Joel D. Howell  
Peggy Steele

1:30 P.M.–3:00 P.M.  
Three Concurrent Sessions

SESSION A  
(combs/chandler, 2nd floor)

Panel Discussion of Fatal Years: Demography and History Around 1900  
Harry M. Marks, presiding  
Panel Discussants:

1:30 P.M.  
What Preston and Haines Tell Us That We Didn’t Already Know  
Gretchen Condran

1:50 P.M.  
Judging Progressive-Era Infant Welfare in Light of Fatal Years—and Vice Versa  
Richard Meckel

2:10 P.M.  
Fatal Years: Some Comparative and Conceptual Questions  
Gerry Kearns

2:30 P.M.  
Responses and Future Directions for Research  
Michael Haines and Samuel Preston

SESSION B  
(Kentucky History)

Porter Mayo, presiding

1:30 P.M.  
William Stout Chipley and the Evolution of the Medical Superintendency in Kentucky, 1855-1869  
Ronald F. White

2:00 P.M.  
Medical Care of the Freedpersons in Kentucky  
Ralph C. Gordon

2:30 P.M.  
Linda Neville and the Development of Public Health in Kentucky  
Judith G. Cornett

SESSION C  
(New Methods of Analyzing Medical Texts)

Gwenyt Yiss, presiding

1:30 P.M.  
The Body in Question: Obstetrics and Gynecology in Early Modern Japan  
Susan L. Burns

2:00 P.M.  
Syndromes as Medical "Fictions": The Case of the Cursing Marquise and the (re)Construction of Gilles de la Tourette’s Syndrome  
Howard I. Kushner

2:30 P.M.  
Medical Journals and L’Histoire du Livre: The Example of 19th-c. Canada  
Jennifer J. Connor

3:00 P.M.–3:30 P.M.  
Refreshment Break
3:30 P.M.–4:30 P.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A (Breathitt, 2nd floor)

3:30 P.M. Treatment of the Open Brain Wound in America, 1820-1880
FRED G. BARKER, II

4:00 P.M. Aneurysmal Subarachnoid Hemorrhage: From Case Reports to Randomized Clinical Trials to Molecular Genetics
EUGENE S. FLAMM

SESSION B (Clements, 2nd floor)

3:30 P.M. The Sequin Family Tragedy: Personal and Professional Issues in New York Neurology
BONNIE ELLEN BLUSTEIN

4:00 P.M. Dr. Roswell Park and the McKinley Assassination
MICHAEL L. PALMER, ROBERT WEISS, and LILLI SENTZ

SESSION C (Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)

LYNNE PAGE SNYDER

4:00 P.M. “Chemicals Don’t Have Rights”: James J. Delaney and the Delaney Anti-Cancer Clause
SUZANNE R. WHITE

4:45 P.M.–6:00 P.M. ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING
(West Grand Ballroom, 2nd floor)

6:30 P.M.–6:45 P.M. Coaches to banquet at Kentucky Derby Museum, Churchill Downs (board at Fourth Street entrance of hotel)

6:45 P.M. Arrival, Cocktails, Cash Bar

7:30 P.M. BANQUET

8:30 P.M. AWARDS
Charles E. Rosenberg, presiding
Student Essay Awards:
William Osler Medal
Richard Shryock Medal
Continuing Lifetime Achievement Award
William H. Welch Award

9:30 P.M. Coaches return to hotel

SUNDAY, 16 MAY 1993

7:30 A.M.–9:00 A.M. Postmortem Breakfast
(Brown, 2nd floor)

8:00 A.M.–9:00 A.M. Complimentary Continental Breakfast
(Second floor foyer in front of Convention Registration)

9:00 A.M.–10:30 A.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A (Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)

9:00 A.M. Their Numbers Become Thinned? Vaccination Among the Ojibwe, 1832
SANDRA A. JAHN

9:30 A.M. “Layers of Separation”: Cholera, Public Health, Quarantines, and Politics in New York City of 1892
HOWARD MARKEL

10:00 A.M. A Matter of Opinions: The Negotiation of Plague in Cape Town, Hong Kong, and Glasgow, 1900-1902
MOLLY SUTPHEN
SESSION B
(Nunn, 2nd floor)

9:00 A.M. The Clinical Impulse and National Responses in Europe and North America, 1780-1830
THOMAS NEVILLE BONNER

9:30 A.M. The Navy Medical School in Philadelphia: An Experiment in 19th c. Professional Education
HAROLD D. LANGLEY

10:00 A.M. What Should a Medical School Be? The Early Years of Tufts College Medical School (1893-1920)
PHILIP CASH and CLARK T. SAWIN

SESSION C
(Clements, 2nd floor)

PSYCHIATRY, PSYCHOLOGY AND 20th C. AMERICAN CULTURE
Nathan Kravis, presiding

9:00 A.M. Children and Child Psychiatrists in the 1930s: Listening to the Records
KATHLEEN W. JONES

9:30 A.M. Medicine for Moderns: Physicians, Psychologists, and Psychosomatic Medicine in the 1930s
WADE E. PICKREN

10:00 A.M. Metaphorical Dimensions of Childhood Autism
W.R. ALBURY

10:30 A.M.—11:00 A.M. REFRESHMENT BREAK

11:00 A.M.—12:30 P.M. THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION A
(Clements, 2nd floor)

MEDIEVAL MEDICINE
Cornelius O’Boyle, presiding

11:00 A.M. The Relevance of Futility: Jordanus de Turre (Fl. 1313-1335) on the Treatment of Leprosy
LUKE E. DEMAIRE

11:30 A.M. Add one part medicine to one part pharmacy and one part surgery: Jean de Saint-Amand and the Development of Medical Pharmacology in Late 13th c. Paris
WALTON O. SCHALICK, III

12:00 P.M. Physiological and Psychological Aspects of Medieval Asceticism
JEROME KROLL and BERNARD BACHRACH

SESSION B
(Combs/Chandler, 2nd floor)

RACE, MEDICAL SCIENCE, AND IDENTITY
Todd Savitt, presiding

11:00 A.M. Teaching Race: Education at the Woman’s Medical College, 1850-1900
CHARLES B. MACMARTIN

11:30 A.M. Jewish Scientists and the Science of Race at the Fin-de-siècle
JOHN MAURICE EFRON

12:00 P.M. The Science of Colonialism: Psychiatry’s Definition of the “African Mind” in Colonial Nigeria
JONATHAN SADOWSKY

SESSION C
(Nunn, 2nd floor)

THE HISTORY OF MEDICAL ETHICS
Arthur H. Keeney, presiding

11:00 A.M. Ethics in the Medical Writings of Moses Maimonides
DAVID L. FREEMAN

11:30 A.M. Bad Food and Bug Bites: Medical Experimentation on American Prisoners in the Early 20th c.
JON M. HARKNESS

12:00 A.M. The Contemporary History of 20th c. Medical Ethics
GERALD G. OSBORN
PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS

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