

William Carlos Williams



Selman Abraham Waksman



Harrison Stanford Martland



Clara Harlowe Barton



Dorothea Lynde Dix

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

72nd Annual Meeting May 6–9, 1999 New Brunswick, New Jersey

PHE RISE. MINUTES. and PROCEEDINGS of the NEWJERSEY MEDICAL SOCIET Established July 25. 1766.

Ament enun societatem Scientize

The American Association for the History of Medicine gratefully acknowledges the support of the following organizations:

Bristol-Myers Squibb

Clinical Competency Center, St. Peter's University Hospital

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Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey

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1999 Local Arrangements Committee

Gerald N. Grob, Chair

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Charles J. Heitzman

William H. Helfand

Elizabeth Lunbeck

Sandra W. Moss

Philip J. Pauly

Robert S. Pinals

Karen M. Reeds

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1999 Program Committee

Elizabeth Fee, Chair

Susan L. Abrams

Janet L. Golden

Sandra W. Moss

Gerald M. Oppenheimer

Walton O. Schalick, III

Susan Smith

GENERAL INFORMATION

Conference Location

All sessions, breakfasts, luncheons, the opening reception, and the annual banquet will be held at the Hyatt Regency Hotel. The Garrison Lecture will be delivered in the Main Auditorium at the Robert Wood Johnson Medical School campus in Piscataway, and the ensuing reception will be in the adjacent Great Hall. Bus transportation from the Hyatt Regency to the campus of the Medical School will be provided. An exhibition—"A State of Health: New Jersey's Medical Heritage"—will be formally opened on Saturday, May 8, from 4:00 P.M. – 6:00 P.M. The exhibition is housed at the Alexander Library of Rutgers University. Bus transportation to the library will be available on Saturday between 4:00 P.M.-6:00 P.M.

Conference Accommodations

Hyatt Regency Hotel Two Albany Street New Brunswick, New Jersey 08901 732/873-1234 Fax: 732/873-1382

A hotel registration form and travel information are included in the preregistration mailing. Check-out time is noon.

Free parking is available at the hotel for registered guests.

Hotel map on pages 24-25.

Preregistration (must be postmarked no later than April 15)

Mail to:

AAHM/LAC c/o Gerald N. Grob Institute for Health Policy 30 College Avenue Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey New Brunswick, New Jersey 08901-1293

Phone: 732/932-8377 Fax: 732/932-6872

Email: ggrob@rci.rutgers.edu

AAHM Conference Registration

Hyatt Regency Hotel
Regency Prefunction Area

Thursday, May 6 10:00 A.M.—7:00 P.M. Friday, May 7 7:30 A.M.—5:00 P.M. Saturday, May 8 9:00 A.M.—3:00 P.M.

A complete packet of materials for each full registrant, including name badge and appropriate tickets, will be available at the Registration Desk at the Hyatt Regency.

Book Exhibit

Conference Room B/C
Friday, May 7, 10:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M.
Saturday, May 8, 9:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M.

Admittance

Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to the AAHM sessions, receptions, and the Book Exhibit. No exceptions.

Tickets are required for luncheon sessions and the Annual Banquet.

Ellis Island Tour

Thursday, May 6, 9:00 A.M.—4:00 P.M. A full day tour of the Ellis Island Museum and the abandoned hospital facilities under the guidance of the National Parks, sponsored by the Medical History Society of New Jersey and the AAHM. Subscription (\$40) covers bus/ferry transportation from Hyatt Regency and lunch. Send check (payable to Medical History Society of New Jersey) to Dr. Allen B. Weisse, 164 Hillside Avenue, Springfield, New Jersey 07081).

ASSOCIATED MEETINGS

Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences
May 6 (see page 43)

American Institute of the History of Pharmacy May 6 (see page 43)

American Veterinary History Society
May 6 (see page 44)

American Academy of the History of Dentistry May 6 (see page 45)

Sigerist Circle
May 6 (see page 45)

New York Academy of Medicine & Section on History and Philosophy of Science of the New York Academy of Sciences May 10 (see page 46)

THURSDAY, MAY 6, 1999

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

10:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.

Registration/Information

Regency Prefunction Area

4:30 P.M.-6:30 P.M. **AAHM Council Meeting** *Regency C*

7:00 P.M.-9:00 P.M. **AAHM Opening Reception** *Regency D, E, F*

8:30 P.M.-10:30 P.M. **AAHM Council Meeting** *Regency C*

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1999

7:30 A.M.-5:00 P.M.

Registration/Information
Regency Prefunction Area

7:00-8:15 A.M.

President's Breakfast for New Members

Garden State B

7:15-8:30 A.M.

Editorial Board, Bulletin of the History of Medicine Breakfast

Garden State C

7:00-8:30 A.M.

Continental Breakfast

Regency Prefunction Area

Session 1 8:30–10:00 A.M. Plenary Session Regency A, B, C

8:30-8:50 A.M.

Chair: TODD L. SAVITT Welcomes

Gerald N. Grob
Local Arrangements

Joseph Seneca

Vice President for Academic Affairs, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Harold Paz

Dean, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, UMDNJ

> Elizabeth Fee Program Committee

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1999

Creating the Self: Anatomy and Endocrinology

8:50 A.M. "Anatomizing the 'Humane' Subject: Anatomy, Humanitarianism and the Universal Human in Nineteenth-Century Medical Discourse" MICHAEL SAPPOL

9:25 A.M. "Creating and Regulating the Hormonal Self in Postwar American Culture" DAVID HARLEY SERLIN

> REFRESHMENT BREAK Regency Prefunction Area 10:00-10:30 A.M.

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 10:30 A.M.-12:00 NOON

Session 2
Anatomical Constructions
Regency D
Chair: MARY E. FISSELL

10:30 A.M. "The Visible and the True: Anatomy, Objectivity and Sexual Difference in William Hunter's Obstetrical Atlas" MARINA BOLLINGER

11:00 A.M. "Arguing About Ovaries in the Eighteenth Century" ESTELLE COHEN

11:30 A.M. "Popular Anatomical Museums in Nineteenth-Century London and the Democratization of Medical Knowledge" M. RENE BURMEISTER

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1999

Luncheon Session C

Regency C

"A Decade of AIDS History: Whence and Whither for the AIDS History Group?"

Chair: VICTORIA HARDEN and CAROLINE HANNAWAY

Panel: Victoria Harden
Caroline Hannaway
William Helfand
Guenter B. Risse

Luncheon Session D

Garden State A

"Medicine in New Jersey - An Historical View"

Chair: ALLEN B. WEISSE

Panel: Allen B. Weisse Donald F. Kent

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 2:00-4:00 p.m.

Session 6
Medical Women
Regency D
Chair: REGINA MORANTZ-SANCHEZ

2:00 P.M. "Four Middle-aged Matrons with M.D.'s: The First Graduating Class of the New England Female Medical College, 1854" MARTHA GARDNER

2:30 P.M. "Kadambini Ganguli (1861–1923): Pioneer Woman Physician and Activist" RANES C. CHAKRAVORTY

3:00 P.M. "The Formation of the Women's Medical Service and the Structure of Allopathic Medical Provision in Colonial India" MANEESHA LAL

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1999

3:30 P.M. "Women and the Survival of Homeopathy as a Twentieth Century Medical Alternative, 1921–1930" ANNE TAYLOR KIRSCHMANN

Session 7
Malaria and the Movies
Regency E
Chair: MARY J. DOBSON

2:00 P.M. "Rolling Back Malaria on Film"
MAUREEN MALOWANY
MARGARET HUMPHREYS
HELEN POWER
ULF SCHMIDT

Session 8
Disease and Stigma
Regency F
Chair: ALAN M. KRAUT

2:00 P.M. "The Foul Disease and Privacy: An Examination of Disease Stigma in Early Modern London" KEVIN P. SIENA

2:30 P.M. "Sanatorium Treatment, Chest Surgery, and the Stigma of Tuberculosis: Patient Experience in Britain and Germany During the Early Twentieth Century in the United States and Germany" FLURIN CONDRAU

3:00 P.M. "Public Policy and the AIDS Stigma in Zimbabwe" SAMUEL H. NELSON

3:30 P.M. "From Changelings to Extraterrestrials: Stigmatizing Metaphors and the 'Otherness' of Autistic Behavior" WILLIAM R. ALBURY

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1999

Session 9
The Medical Profession, Law, and Ethics
Garden State A
Chair: BARRON LERNER

2:00 P.M. "Medicine and the Law in Late Imperial China"
YUAN-LING CHAO

2:30 P.M. "Ethics Versus Science: The Impact of 1880s Anti-Ethics Insurrection on the American Medical Profession" ROBERT BAKER

3:00 P.M. "Facing Carrie Buck: An Expert Witness in the Age of Eugenics" PAUL A. LOMBARDO

4:20 P.M. Buses leave for the Garrison Lecture from the parking lot entrance of the Hyatt Regency Hotel to the Robert Wood Johnson School of Medicine, Piscataway, New Jersey.

5:15–6:15 P.M.
FIELDING H. GARRISON LECTURE
Main Auditorium, Robert Wood Johnson
Medical School
STANLEY W. JACKSON, Presiding

World Portraiture and Medical Identity LUDMILLA JORDANOVA

RECEPTION
Great Hall, Robert Wood Johnson
Medical School
6:30–8:30 P.M.

Shuttle buses will be available for the return trip to the hotel until 9:00 P.M.

SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1999

9:00 A.M.-3:00 P.M.

Registration/Information

Regency Prefunction Area

7:00-8:15 A.M.

Clinician Historian's Breakfast

Conference Room A

7:00–8:30 A.M.

Continental Breakfast

Regency Prefunction Area

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 8:30-10:00 A.M.

Session 10
Gender and Power
Regency D
Chair: JANE ELIOT SEWELL

8:30 A.M. "'Unlimited Mothering': Rooming-in and Post-war Culture" ELIZABETH TEMKIN

9:00 A.M. "Condemned With Care: International Reproductive Medical Aid for Working Class Women: Santiago De Chile, 1954–1970" VICKI WEINBERG

9:30 A.M. "Exercising Caution: American Concerns about the Effect of Physical Activity on Women's Reproductive Health, 1945–1995" MARTHA H. VERBRUGGE

Session 11
Communities of Patients
Regency E
Chair: DOUGLAS WEED

8:30 A.M. "Renaming the Leper: Patient Activism at the U.S. National Leprosarium" MICHELLE T. MORAN

9:00 A.M. "One Pint, One Life: The Development of Blood Donor Communities in New York City, 1941–1945"
AMY GANGLOFF

9:30 A.M. "Chorea and Community in East Hampton, New York: Investigating the Social and Cultural History of a Genetic Disease" ALICE WEXLER

Session 12
Eugenics
Regency F
Chair: MARTIN PERNICK

8:30 A.M. "Creating the Ideal State: Eugenicists and the Making of Modern California, 1910–1950"
ALEXANDRA STERN

9:00 A.M. "Dark Practices in the North: The Ideology Behind Alberta's Eugenics Practices" JUDITH SIMONSEN

9:30 A.M. "Producing 'Antipropaganda': Dr. Abraham Myerson's Campaign against Eugenics" LEILA ZENDERLAND

SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1999

Session 13
Surgery
Garden State A
Chair: SHERWIN NULAND

8:30 A.M. "The Paradox of Early Modern Breast Cancer Surgery, 1500–1850" MAARTEN ULTEE

9:00 A.M. "Dr. Gunning S. Bedford: The Problems and Promise of Surgical Intervention in Childbirth Emergencies, 1806–1870"

JOSEPH G. RYAN

9:30 A.M. "Saving Blue Babies: The Glory of Early Heart Surgery in North America, 1838–1952" SHELLEY MCKELLAR

REFRESHMENT BREAK Regency Prefunction Area 10:00–10:30 A.M.

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 10:30 A.M.-12:00 NOON

Session 14
Medicine, Mining, and Company Towns
Regency D
Chair: PATRICIA EVRIDGE HILL

10:30 A.M. "Public Health and Private Medicine on the Iron Range, 1890–1930"
JENNIFER GUNN

11:00 A.M. "Gender and the Company Doctor in Central Appalachia, 1890–1930" SANDRA BARNEY

11:30 A.M. "A Plague of Cats: The Ecology of African Mining Company Hospitals, 1940–1974"
LYN SCHUMAKER

Session 15 Psychiatry in Argentina Regency E Chair: MARIANO PLOTKIN

10:30 A.M. "Sexual Aberration, Degeneration and Psychiatry in the Late Nineteenth-Century Buenos Aires"

KRISTIN RUGGIERO

11:00 A.M. "The Argentine Hysteric: A Psychiatric Type, 1900–1914"

JULIA E. RODRIGUEZ

11:30 A.M. "Pathways to the Asylum: Commitment to Public Psychiatric Hospitals in Buenos Aires, 1900–1945"

JONATHAN DAVID ABLARD

Session 16 Nurses at Work Regency F Chair: KAREN BUHLER-WILKERSON

10:30 A.M. "Nurturing Incarceration': The Tuberculosis Preventorium Movement, 1909–1935" CINDY CONNOLLY

11:00 A.M. "Separate and Unequal: The Chicago Practical Nurse Private Duty Registry, 1950–1965"
JEAN C. WHELAN

SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1999

11:30 A.M. "War in the Vietnam Era Military Nurse Recruitment Advertisements" SUSANNA TAIPALE

Session 17
Dead Bodies
Garden State A
Chair: SUSAN E. LEDERER

10:30 A.M. "Necrologues: Classifying Death in the Enlightenment"
ANDREA RUSNOCK

11:00 A.M. "Animal Matter' or Human Form? Contested Meanings of the Dead Body in Nineteenth-Century America" KAREN FLOOD

11:30 A.M. "Lebanon Cemetery Almost Empty!': Re-assessing Pennsylvania's 1883 Anatomy Act" ERIN MCLEARY

LUNCHEON SESSIONS 12:15 NOON-2:00 P.M.

Luncheon Session A Brunswick AD

"What's a Doctor? How William Osler

Practised Medicine"

Chair: SANDRA W. MOSS

Speaker: Michael Bliss

Sponsor: Medical History Society

of New Jersey

Luncheon Session B Regency B

"Exploring the Promise of the Web for Teaching the History of Medicine"

Chair: JANET TIGHE

Panel: Jennifer Gunn
Nathan Ensmenger
Kathleen Jones
Elizabeth Toon

Luncheon Session C Regency C

"Primary Resources in the Development of Health Policy"

Chair: JOAN ECHTENKAMP KLEIN

Panel: Jodi Koste Susan E. Lederer Suzanne White Junod

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 2:30-4:00 P.M.

Session 18
Public Health in the Colonies
Regency D
Chair: JONATHAN H. SADOWSKY

2:30 P.M. "Clearing the Way for Better Growth? Colonists' Responses to Indian Depopulation in New England, 1616–1636"
DAVID S. JONES

3:00 P.M. "Beyond the Panama Canal Miracle: U.S. Public Health and the Struggle Against Tuberculosis in the Canal Zone Region, 1904–1946"

DAVID MCBRIDE

SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1999

3:30 P.M. "Secrets and Smallpox: Smallpox on the Kimberley Diamonds Fields in the 1880s" RUSSEL S. VILJOEN

Session 19
Mothers and Children
Regency E
Chair: JANET L. GOLDEN

2:30 P.M. "Colonizing the Breast: Medical Discourse and the Late Eighteenth-Century Debate on Wet-Nursing"

DANIELLE E. CONGER

3:00 P.M. "Institutionalizing Feebleminded Children: Turn-of-the-Century Conflicts between Charity Workers and Mothers" EMILY K. ABEL

3:30 P.M. "'Parentectomy' and Environment: Mind and Body in the Treatment of Pediatric Asthma Patients, 1930–1965" CARLA KEIRNS

Session 20
Aspects of Biomedical Research
Regency F
Chair: VICTORIA A. HARDEN

2:30 P.M. "A Forgotten Heritage: VA Research before WWII"

MARGUERITE T. HAYS

3:00 P.M. "The Emergence of Multiple Sclerosis as a Research Priority and a Popular Crusade in the United States, 1946–1960" COLIN TALLEY

3:30 P.M. "A New Calculus of Suffering: The Measurement of Clinical Pain" MARCIA L. MELDRUM

Session 21 Health and Medicine in Popular Culture Garden State A Chair: BERT HANSEN

2:30 P.M. "Programming Behavior: Radio Health Education in the 1920s and 1930s" ELIZABETH TOON

3:00 P.M. "In Behalf of the Medical Profession": Pharmaceutical Advertising and the Popularization of Modern Medicine, 1928–1938" JEREMY GREENE

3:30 P.M. "Baring the Sole: The Rise and Fall of the Shoe-fitting Fluroscope" JACALYN DUFFIN AND CHARLES HAYTER

REFRESHMENT BREAK
Regency Prefunction Area
4:00-4:30 P.M.

SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1999

4:00–6:00 p.m. A STATE OF HEALTH: NEW JERSEY'S MEDICAL HERITAGE

EXHIBITION OPENING KAREN M. REEDS, CURATOR ALEXANDER LIBRARY, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

Bus transportation to and from the Alexander Library of Rutgers University will be available from the parking lot entrance of the Hyatt Regency Hotel 4:00–6:00 P.M. The Library, located on College Avenue, is a six block walk from the hotel.

4:30–5:30 P.M. AAHM BUSINESS MEETING Regency F

RECEPTION
Brunswick Prefunction Area
6:15–7:15 P.M.

BANQUET AND ANNUAL AWARDS

Brunswick Ballroom
7:30 p.m.

SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1999

7:00–8:30 A.M.

Continental Breakfast

Regency Prefunction Area

8:30–10:00 A.M.

Postmortem Breakfast

Douglass/Kilmer

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 8:30-10:00 A.M.

Session 22
Defining New Twentieth Century Diseases
Garden State A
Chair: HOWARD KUSHNER

8:30 A.M. "When the Skeleton...Outlives the Ovaries: The Construction of Osteoporosis" ELAINE S. BERMAN

9:00 A.M. "Risks of a 'Normal' Life: Treating Hemophilia Before and After the AIDS Era" STEPHEN G. PEMBERTON

9:30 A.M. "Creating a New Public Health Category: Federal Genetic Disease Legislation, 1971–1980" AMY ENGLAND-BERRY

Session 23
Popular Medicine
Garden State B
Chair: JOHN PARASCANDOLA

8:30 A.M. "Development of Gout as a Metaphor in Social Criticism"
THOMAS G. BENEDEK

SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1999

9:00 A.M. "That Amiable Science: American Medical Botany, 1787–1910" MICHAEL A. FLANNERY

9:30 A.M. "'Swat the Fly': Samuel J. Crumbine, Public Health, and Vector Theories of Disease in Early Twentieth-Century America" K. ALLEN GREINER

Session 24 Taking French Waters Garden State C Chair: MATTHEW RAMSEY

8:30 A.M. "Spas and Mineral Waters in Twentieth-Century France" GEORGE WEISZ

9:00 A.M. "Seeing is Believing?' The Form and Substance of French Medical Debates over Lourdes"

JASON SZABO

9:30 A.M. "Curing the Colonizers: French Colonial Hydrotherapy in Guadeloupe, 1860–1960" ERIC T. JENNINGS

Session 25
Dealing with Women's Health

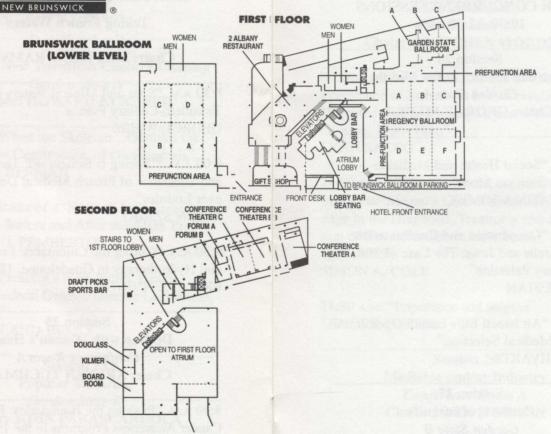
Conference Room A
Chair: ARLEEN TUCHMAN

8:30 A.M. "Pushing the Boundaries: Female Cancer Awareness Programs in the 1950s" KIRSTEN GARDNER

9:00 A.M. "Facing Off: Dermatologists, Cosmetologists and the Skin of America's Women" GWEN KAY

HYATT REGENCY

BANQUET AND MEETING FACILITIES



SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1999

9:30 A.M. "What Do These Women Want?" Women, Feminism, and Menopause, 1963–1980"

JUDITH A. HOUCK

REFRESHMENT BREAK

Regency Prefunction Area 10:00–10:30 A.M.

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 10:30-12:00 noon

Session 26
Medicine and Politics in the Middle East
Garden State A
Chair: GEORGE SILVER

10:30 A.M. "Social Health and Medicine—Seljuk and Ottoman Model"
SELJUK FATIMA TOMEK

11:00 A.M. "Cooperation and Confrontation Between Arabs and Jews: The Case of Malaria in Mandatory Palestine" SANDY SUFIAN

11:30 A.M. "An Israeli Ellis Island: Open Immigration or Medical Selection" SHIFRA SHVARTS

Session 27
Contexts of Insanity
Garden State B
Chair: BENJAMIN HARRIS

10:30 A.M. "Psychiatry and Medical Culture in Early Connecticut"

LAWRENCE B. GOODHEART

SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1999

11:00 A.M. "Savage Indignation': Gendering the Irish Asylum in the Nineteenth Century" OONAGH WALSH

11:30 A.M. "Patients at Work: Insane Asylum Inmates' Labour in Ontario, 1841–1900" GEOFFREY REAUME

Session 28
Sex Problems
Garden State C
Chair: GRETCHEN WORDEN

10:30 A.M. "Not Talking About 'It': How the Prevalence of Incest was both Revealed and Obscured in the Campaign against Venereal Disease, 1900–1940" LYNN SACCO

11:00 A.M. "From the Sexual Psychopath Statute to 'Megan's Law': Psychiatric Knowledge in the Diagnosis, Treatment and Adjudication of Sex Offenders in New Jersey, 1949–1999" SIMON A. COLE

11:30 A.M. "Impotence and Stigma" LENORE TIEFER

Session 29
Medicine and/as Industry
Conference Room A
Chair: JOHN P. SWANN

10:30 A.M. "A New Look at the Committee on the Costs of Medical Care" JOHATHAN W. ENGEL

SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1999

11:00 A.M. "Side Effects and Professional Authority in the United States and Germany" ARTHUR DAEMMRICH

11:30 A.M. "The History of the First Basic DNA Cloning Patents: A Factor in the Development of the Biotechnology Industry" SALLY SMITH HUGHES

1999 AAHM PARTICIPANTS

Emily K. Abel, Professor, University of California at Los Angeles, School of Public Health, Los Angeles, California

Jonathan David Ablard, Department of History, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico

William Randall Albury, Professor of History and Philosophy of Science, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

Robert Baker, Professor, Department of Philosophy, Union College, Schenectady, New York

Sandra Barney, Assistant Professor of History, Lock Haven University, Lock Haven, Pennsylvania

Christine K. Bass, Doctoral Candidate, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

Thomas G. Benedek, Professor of Medicine, Department of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Elaine S. Berman, Administrative Officer, Queen's University Faculty Association, Kingston, Ontario, Canada

Michael Bliss, Professor of the History of Medicine, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

Marina Bollinger, School of Science and Technology Studies, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia **Thomas Broman**, Associate Professor, Department of the History of Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin

Theodore M. Brown, Professor of History and of Humanities in Medicine and Professor of Community and Preventive Medicine, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York

Karen Buhler-Wilkerson, Professor, School of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

M. Rene Burmeister, History Department, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick, New Jersey

Ranes C. Chakravorty, Professor of Clinical Surgery, University of Virginia, and VAMC, Salem, Virginia

Yuan-ling Chao, Assistant Professor, History Department, Middle Tennessee State University, Murfreesboro, Tennessee

Estelle Cohen, Professor, Department of the History of Science, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Simon A. Cole, Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey

Flurin Condrau, Professor, Economic and Social History Department, University of Munich, Munich, Germany

Danielle E. Conger, Doctoral Candidate, Department of English, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania **Cindy Connolly**, Doctoral Candidate, School of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania, Jenkintown, Pennsylvania

Christopher Crenner, Assistant Professor, Department of History and Philosophy of Medicine, The University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, Kansas

Arthur Daemmrich, Department of Science and Technology Studies, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York

Mary J. Dobson, Acting Director, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, University of Oxford, U.K.

Dennis A. Doyle, History Department, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Stony Brook, New York

Otinel E. Dror, Getty Research Institute for the History of Art and the Humanities, Los Angeles, California

Jacalyn Duffin, Hannah Professor, Queen's University, Kingston Ontario, Canada

Jonathan W. Engel, Assistant Professor of Public Administration, Center for Public Service, Walsh Library, Seton Hall University, South Orange, New Jersey

Amy England-Beery, Doctoral Candidate, History and Philosophy of Science, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana

Nathan Ensmenger, History and Sociology of Science Department, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Amy Fairchild, Assistant Professor, History of Public Health and Medicine Program, Columbia University, New York

Elizabeth Fee, Chief, History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland

Mary E. Fissell, Associate Professor, Institute of the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Michael A. Flannery, Library Director, The Lloyd Library and Museum, Cincinnati, Ohio

Karen P. Flood, Doctoral Candidate, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Vanessa Northington Gamble, Associate Professor, Department of the History of Medicine, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin

Amy Gangloff, Doctoral Candidate, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Port Jefferson, New York

Kirsten Gardner, Doctoral Candidate, University of Cincinnati, Department of History, Cincinnati, Ohio

Martha Gardner, Doctoral Candidate, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts

Janet L. Golden, Assistant Professor, Rutgers University-Camden, Camden, New Jersey

Lawrence B. Goodheart, Associate Professor of History, University of Connecticut, West Hartford, Connecticut

Jeremy Greene, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

K. Allen Greiner, Fellow, History and Philosophy of Medicine, University of Kansas School of Medicine, Kansas City, Kansas

Gerald N. Grob, Sigerist Professor of the History of Medicine, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey

Jennifer Gunn, Assistant Professor of History of Medicine, University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Bert Hansen, Associate Professor, Baruch Collection, City University of New York, New York

Caroline C. Hannaway, Historical Consultant, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland

Victoria A. Harden, Historian, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland

Benjamin Harris, Professor of Psychology, University of Wisconsin-Parkside, Kenosha, Wisconsin

Marguerite T. Hays, Staff Physician, VA Palo Alto Health Care System and Clinical Professor, Stanford University, Palo Alto, California

Charles Hayter, Associate Professor, Department of Oncology, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada

William H. Helfand, Historian and Consultant, New York, New York

Patricia Evridge Hill, Assistant Professor, Department of Social Science, San Jose State University, San Jose, California **Judith A. Houck**, Doctoral Candidate, History of Science Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin

Sally Smith Hughes, Research Historian, Regional Oral History Office, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California

Margaret Humphreys, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina

Stanley W. Jackson, Professor Emeritus of Psychiatry, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

Eric T. Jennings, Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

David S. Jones, Doctoral Candidate, Department of Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Department of the History of Science, Harvard University, Massachusetts

Kathleen W. Jones, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia

Ludmilla Jordanova, Professor, World Art Studies and Museumology, University of East Anglia, Norwich, United Kingdom

Suzanne White Junod, Historian, U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Rockville, Maryland

Robert M. Kaiser, Assistant Professor of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Gwen Kay, Visiting Assistant Professor, History Department, DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois

Carla Keirns, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History and Sociology of Science, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Donald F. Kent, Adjunct Associate Professor, Drew University, Madison, New Jersey

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AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF THE HISTORY OF PHARMACY

Thursday, May 6, 1999, 2:30-4:30 P.M.

A TRIBUTE TO DAVID L. COWEN Garden State A Chair: JOHN PARASCANDOLA

2:30 P.M. "Introduction: The Contributions of David L. Cowen"

JOHN PARASCANDOLA

2:45 P.M. "Pray Let the Medicines be Good: The New England Apothecary, 1620–1723" NORMAN GEVITZ

3:10 P.M. "Transatlantic Pathways: Proprietary Medicines as Carriers of Culture, Commerce, and Religious Mission"

RENATE WILSON (Johns Hopkins University)

3:35 P.M. "Pharmacy and Medical Reform in Mid-Nineteenth Century Britain"

JOHN CRELLIN

(Memorial University of Newfoundland)

4:00 P.M. "Jersey Pills and Jersey Ills" WILLIAM H. HELFAND (New York, NY)

4:25 P.M. "Closing Remarks"

JOHN PARASCANDOLA

AMERICAN VETERINARY HISTORY SOCIETY

Thursday, May 6, 1999, 12:15–2:30 P.M.

Garden State B

"Introduction"

SUSAN D. JONES

(University of Colorado)

"Carving a Niche for Ourselves: Women's Career Strategies" PHYLLIS HICKNEY LARSEN (Ithaca, NY)

"In Opposition? The History of Femininity and Veterinary Medicine" ELIZABETH ATWOOD LAWRENCE (Tufts University School of Veterinary Medicine)

"Margaret Wragg Sloss' 'Great Enterprise and Large-Hearted Confidence'" SUSAN D. JONES

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF THE HISTORY OF DENTISTRY

Thursday, May 6, 1999, 1:30 P.M.—4:45 P.M. *Garden State C* **Chair: ROBERT M. MONSEN**(Fox Island, WA)

1:30 P.M. "Postcards as Source Material for the Medical and Dental Historian"
BEN Z. SWANSON, JR.
(Baltimore, MD)

2:15 P.M. "Medical Influence on the Practice of Dentistry in Philadelphia" MILTON B. ASBELL (Haddonfield, NJ)

3:00 P.M. Break

3:15 P.M. "Dr. Josephus Requa: Dentist and Civil War Ordinance Inventor" JOHN M. HYSON, JR. (Towson, MD)

4:00 P.M. "Methods of Historical Research in Dentistry"

AUDREY B. DAVIS

SIGERIST CIRCLE

(Baltimore, MD)

Thursday, May 6, 1999, 2:00–6:30 P.M. *Regency A/B*

2:00-4:30 P.M. "Call and Response": Nineteenth-Century Racial Categorization and Twentieth-Century African American Rejoinders

Moderator: PATRICIA EVRIDGE HILL (San Jose State University)

"The Physician's 'Negro': Racial Categories in Nineteenth-Century American Medicine" EVELYNN M. HAMMONDS (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)

"The Black Community and Birth Control, 1930s to 1960s: Two Case Studies, Providence and Pittsburgh" SIMONE M. CARON (Wake Forest University)

Graduate Student Reactions
CARLA A. KEIRNS, University of
Pennsylvania
KIRBY RANDOLPH, University of
Pennsylvania
Open Discussion and Comments from the
Audience

4:30–5:30 P.M. WINE AND CHEESE RECEPTION

5:30-6:30 P.M. BUSINESS MEETING

NEW YORK ACADEMY OF MEDICINE & SECTION ON HISTORY AND PHILOSO-PHY OF THE NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

Monday, May 10, 1999, 6:00 P.M.

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Reception at 5:00 P.M. and lecture at 6:00 P.M. will be held at the New York Academy of Medicine, 1216 Fifth Avenue (at 103rd Street, New York, NY 10029). For further information call 212/822-7314 or email: history@nyam.org.

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May 17–21, 2000 Bethesda, MD

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NB: All information in the program appears as we received it. Information regarding AAHM participants corresponds to that available at the time of printing. Information regarding associated societies was provided by each society and the AAHM is not responsible for its accuracy. We regret any errors or omissions as a result of inaccurate, inadequate or late information.

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Back Cover:

William Carlos Williams (1883–1963) was born in Rutherford, New Jersey, where he practiced as a pediatrician and obstetrician. He is widely regarded as the nation's premier poet-physician. (Photograph: UMDNJ Archives).

Clara Harlowe Barton (1821–1892), born in Massachusetts, came to New Jersey in 1851. In 1873–following her service to the military during the Civil War—she embarked on her struggle to found the American Red Cross, and served as its director for the first 23 years of the organization's existence in the United States.

Selman Abraham Waksman (1888–1873), an immigrant from the Ukraine, a long-time member of the faculty of Rutgers' College of Agriculture in New Brunswick, played the major role in isolating streptomycin, for which he was awarded the 1952 Nobel Prize in Medicine and Physiology.

Dorothea Lynde Dix (1802–1887), a Massachusetts schoolteacher turned reformer, focused attention on the plight of the nation's neglected mentally ill. She persuaded the New Jersey legislature to establish the New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum, which opened in 1848 in Trenton.

Harrison Stanford Martland (1883–1954) was chief medical examiner of Essex County, New Jersey. His scholarly clinical pathological, and epidemiological studies in the 1920s defined radium poisoning as a new occupational disease and provided a scientific basis for federal standards and regulation. (Photograph: UMDNJ archives)