



## BETHESDA 2000

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE



73RD ANNUAL MEETING MAY 18-21, 2000 BETHESDA, MARYLAND

#### 2000 Local Arrangements Committee

Elizabeth Fee, Chair

Inci Bowman

Jules Cahan

Carol Clausen

Sheldon Cohen

Nancy Dosch

Victoria Harden

Alan Hawk

Sanita Kacker

Alan Kraut

Kelly Mullally

John Parascandola

Kim Pelis

John Rees

Young Rhee

Michael Sappol

Crystal Smith

Dale C. Smith

Philip M. Teigen

Paul Theerman

Patricia Tuohy

Anne C. Whitaker

#### 2000 Program Committee

Harry M. Marks, Chair

Susan L. Abrams

Mary Lindemann

Margaret Humphreys

Allan M. Kraut

Walton O. Schalick, III

Molly Sutphen

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### **Conference Location**

The opening reception, all sessions, breakfasts, luncheons, the Garrison Lecture, and the annual banquet will be held at the Hyatt Regency Bethesda. The Garrison Lecture reception will be held at the National Library of Medicine. Bus transportation between the Hyatt Regency and the Library will be provided.

#### **Conference Accommodations**

Hyatt Regency Bethesda One Bethesda Metro Center Bethesda; Maryland 20814 telephone: 800 233-1234 fax: 301 657-6451

Paid parking is available at the hotel. The hotel is adjacent to the Bethesda Metro station.

A hotel registration form and travel information are included in the preregistration mailing.

Hotel map on pages 30-31.

#### Preregistration

Postmarked no later than April 15.

Mail to: AAHM/LAC 2000 Attn.: Anne Whitaker P.O. Box 5714

Bethesda, MD 20824-5714

Inquiries: Anne Whitaker

phone: 301 402-6170 fax: 301 402-0872

e-mail:anne whitaker@nlm.nih.gov

#### **AAHM Conference Registration**

Crystal Ballroom Foyer

Thursday, May 18 10:00 a.m. to 6:30 p.m. Friday, May 19 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Saturday, May 20 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

A complete packet of materials for each full registrant, including name badge and appropriate tickets, will be available at the Registration Desk in the Crystal Ballroom Foyer.

Tickets are required for each luncheon session and the banquet. Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to sessions, receptions, and the book exhibit.

### **Book Exhibit**Chesapeake Suite

Friday, May 19, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Saturday, May 20, 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

#### Tours

Thursday, May 18, 1:30-5:00 p.m.

See tour information sheet and tour directions in the registration packet.

#### **ASSOCIATED MEETINGS**

American Veterinary Medical History Society Thursday, May 18 (p. 45)

Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences Thursday, May 18 (pp. 45-46)

> History of Pathology Society Thursday, May 18 (pp. 46-47)

Medical Museums Association Thursday, May 18 (pp. 47-48)

Osler Society Tuesday, May 16-Thursday, May 18 (pp. 47-53)

> Sigerist Circle Thursday, May 18 (pp. 53-54)

**THURSDAY, MAY 18, 2000** 

### AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

Registration/Information Crystal Ballroom Foyer 10:00 a.m-6:30 p.m.

AAHM Council Meeting
Diplomat-Ambassador Room
4:30-6:30 p.m.

AAHM Opening Reception Crystal Ballroom 7:00-9:00 p.m.

Medical Cartoon Program

Congressional-Old Georgetown Rooms
8:30-10:00 p.m.

Thursday, May 18

AAHM Council Meeting
Diplomat-Ambassador Room
8:30-10:30 p.m.

#### FRIDAY, MAY 19, 2000

Registration/Information
Crystal Ballroom Foyer
7:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.

President's Breakfast for New Members Cartier-Tiffany Room 7:00-8:15 a.m.

Bulletin of the History of Medicine Editorial Board Breakfast Diplomat-Ambassador Room 7:00-8:15 a.m.

Continental Breakfast Crystal Ballroom Foyer 7:00-8:30 a.m.

Book Exhibit Chesapeake Suite 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

> Session 1 8:30-10:00 a.m. PLENARY SESSION

## WELCOME AND PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

Crystal Ballroom

Chair: Todd L. Savitt Welcomes

Elizabeth Fee
Local Arrangements

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Donald A. B. Lindberg

Director, National Library of Medicine

John Parascandola

Washington Society for the History of Medicine

Harry M. Marks
Program Committee

Presidential Address
The Wounded Healer
Stanley W. Jackson

#### REFRESHMENT BREAK

Crystal Ballroom Foyer 10:00-10:30 a.m.

#### FIVE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

10:30 a.m.-12:00 noon

Session 2

Does the Study of History Affect Clinical Practice? Intersex as a Case Study

Cabinet

Chair: Allan M. Brandt

10:30: Does the Study of History Affect Clinical Practice? The Historian's View Alice D. Dreger

11:00: Does the Study of History Affect Clinical Practice? The Physician's View **Jorge J. Daaboul** 

11:30: Does the Study of History Affect Clinical Practice? The Patient-Advocate's View

**Cheryl Chase** 

Session 3
SEGREGATION: CONTEXTS AND
CONSEQUENCES

Old Georgetown
Chair: Vanessa N. Gamble

10:30: 'Building the Fence': Medical Segregation and Racial Segregation in Early Twentieth-Century Baltimore JoAnne Brown

11:00: Racial Integration and an Oasis of Black Hospitals: Lincoln Hospital, 1901-1976

P. Preston Reynolds

11:30: Migration and Mental Illness Among African Americans, 1910-1940 **Kirby Randolph** 

## Session 4 MEDICINE AND ENTITLEMENT

Judiciary
Chair: Alan M. Kraut

10:30: Medicine, Bureaucracy and Social Welfare: The Politics of Disability Compensation for American Veterans of World War I K. Walter Hickel

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11:00: Defining Disability, Limiting
Liability: The Care of Thalidomide Victims
in Canada
Barbara Clow

11:30: The Right to Health Care in the United States: Toward a Legal History **Beatrix Hoffman** 

## Session 5 HOW WE DIE: RELIGION, MEDICINE AND THE LAW

Cartier-Tiffany
Chair: James C. Mohr

10:30: Transcending Corruption and 'Spiritualizing' the Body: The Cremation Movement In Late-Nineteenth-Century America

Karen P. Flood

11:00: The Emergence of Medical Jurisdiction over Dying: The History of Euthanasia in the U.S., 1870-1906 **Shai Lavi** 

11:30: Albright's Coma: Mind, Body, and Ethics in American Medicine, 1955-1970 **Gary S. Belkin** 

## Session 6 MEDICAL PRACTICE IN THE OLD & NEW WORLDS

Congressional
Chair: Thomas N. Bonner

10:30: A Colonial Maryland Medical Practice: Dr. Hamilton Adapts His Edinburgh Training to the New World Elaine G. Breslaw

11:00: Medical Ethics in Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth-Century New England Norman Gevitz

11:30: 'A Peculiar and Domestic Scourge to our English Infants': English Medicine and the Representation of Rickets

Kevin Grau

#### **LUNCHEON SESSIONS**

12:00 noon-1:45 p.m.

Luncheon Session A
Lalique (Crystal Ballroom)

Biography from Below: Connecting the Dots in the Lives of Not So Well Known Physicians with the Help of Historical, Biographical, and Genealogical Research Anne K. Toohey, Marilyn K. Parr, & Elizabeth Tunis

Luncheon Session B
Haverford (Crystal Ballroom)

Policy History and the History of Medicine Suzanne White Junod, Paul Lombardo, John Swann & Philip Teigen

## Luncheon Session C Baccarat (Crystal Ballroom)

From the Thesis to the Theatre: Putting Psychiatric Patients History on Stage Geoffrey Reaume, Ruth (Ruth) Stackhouse, Ken Innes & The Puzzle Factory Friendly Spike Theatre Band Acting Troupe

### FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS 2:00-4:00 p.m.

# Session 7 LEAD AND PUBLIC HEALTH Cabinet Chair: John C. Burnham

2:00: The Rise and Fall of Universal Screening for Childhood Lead Poisoning in the United States Christian Warren

2:30: 'Cater to the Children': Marketing Lead Paint to Kids in the Years Between the Wars

#### **David Rosner & Gerald Markowitz**

3:00: Placing Lead Poisoning in Mid-Century America Christopher C. Sellers

3:30: The Apparent Fall and Rise of Lead Poisoning as a Feminist Issue Allison L. Hepler

## Session 8 CLINICAL GAZES

Old Georgetown
Chair: Jacalyn Duffin

2:00: The Dean Undone: Masculine Gaze and Feminine Flux in An Early Nineteenth-Century Parisian Hospital William R. Albury

2:30: Medicine at the Baltimore Almshouse, 1833-1838: The Casebook of Dr. James Henry Miller

Alexa H. Green

3:00: The Worldwide Emergence of Kawasaki Disease in the Twentieth Century Howard I. Kushner, Christena Turner, Jane C. Burns & John Bastian

# Session 9 VACCINATION CONTROVERSIES Judiciary Chair: Gert H. Brieger

2:00: 'This Miserable Craze of Microbe-Mongering': Germ Theory and the Vaccination Question in Victorian and Edwardian England Nadja Durbach

2:30: Our Antibodies, Ourselves: Legal Challenges to Compulsory Vaccination in the Early Twentieth Century Lynne Curry 3:00: The Rise and Fall of the Pertussis Vaccine Controversy

Jeffrey P. Baker

## Session 10 GILDED AGE MEDICINE

Congressional

Chair: John Harley Warner

2:00: John Shaw Billings and the Ventilation of the U.S. Capitol: Disease, Expertise, and Gilded Age Politics James H. Cassedy

2:30: Rethinking the Role of the Federal Government in Hospital History: The Case of St. Mary's Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1850-1900 John Odin Jensen

3:00: Doctors Without Degrees: Women Physicians in Chicago, 1850-1890 **Eve Fine** 

#### REFRESHMENT BREAK

Prefunction Area 4:00-4:30 p.m.

#### FIELDING H. GARRISON LECTURE

Crystal Ballroom 4:30-6:00 p.m.

Stanley W. Jackson, Presiding

Reading and Therapy: Literacy and Medicine in the Ancient World

#### Heinrich von Staden

6:00 p.m. Buses begin leaving for Garrison reception from front of Hyatt Regency

## RECEPTION AND EXHIBITIONS

National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Rockville Pike, Bethesda 6:30-8:30 p.m.

Medieval Medicine

History of Medicine Reading Room

Music by Tina Chancey and Scott Reiss

Breath of Life

Lobby and Rotunda

Buses return to hotel until 9:00 p.m.

SATURDAY, MAY 20, 2000

Registration/Information

Crystal Ballroom Foyer 9:00 a.m.-4:30 p.m.

Clinician Historians Breakfast

Fellini's (first floor) 7:00-8:15 a.m.

**Women Historians Breakfast** 

Diplomat-Ambassador Room 7:00-8:15 a.m.

**Continental Breakfast** 

Prefunction Area 7:00-8:30 a.m.

**Book Exhibit** 

Chesapeake Suite 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

FIVE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

8:30-10:00 a.m.

Session 11
HEALING, SUFFERING AND
EXPLAINING: CULTURAL
ENCOUNTERS

Cabinet

Chair: William F. Bynum

8:30: Changing Views: The Body, Disease, and Suffering in Nineteenth-Century Hawai'i **Kerri A. Inglis** 

9:00: Children as Adults and Adults as Children: Health, Development and the Shrinking Lifecycle in Post-Colonial Botswana Julie Livingston

9:30: Explaining Infertility: Prolonged Pregnancies, Spirits and Obstructed Uteri in Urban Tanzania, 1890-1990

Sheryl A. McCurdy

## Session 12 MAKING BABIES AND MOTHERS WELL

Old Georgetown
Chair: Janet Lynne Golden

8:30: 'Keep In Touch': County Demonstration Nurses and Rural Health Care, Wisconsin, 1925-1945 **Rima D. Apple** 

9:00: 'A Problem of Great National Importance': The Research Sponsored by the People's League of Health into the Nutrition of Expectant and Nursing Mothers in Britain, 1935-1942

L. Margaret Barnett & David F. Smith

9:30: Diarrhea, Donkeys, and Delmonicos: The Infant Mortality Conundrum in Uruguay, 1895-1943 Anne-Emanuelle Birn

Session 13
EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE

Judiciary

#### Chair: Susan E. Lederer

8:30: Therapeutic Innovation and Philippe Ricord's 'New Doctrine' of the Venereal Diseases, c. 1840 **Alex Dracobly** 

9:00: Experiment at the Bedside: Harvey Cushing's Neurophysiological Research **Ock-Joo Kim** 

9:30: A Woman's Body and Informed Consent: Emerging Doctrines from the Schloendorf Case Paul A. Lombardo

## Session 14 MEDICAL EXPERTS

Cartier-Tiffany

Chair: Rosemary A. Stevens

8:30: Double Indemnity: Grieving Widows and Medical Authority in Twentieth-Century America

Julie Johnson-McGrath

9:00: The Medicalization and Demedicalization of Death Investigation in Twentieth-Century America **Jeffrey Jentzen** 

9:30: From Signal Detection to Health Care Policy: The Military and Policy Construction of Clinical Decision Analysis, 1944-1978

J. Rosser Matthews

### Session 15 MEDIEVAL MEDICINE

Congressional

Chair: Luke E. Demaitre

8:30: Morbus per se?: Pain and its Treatment in Thirteenth and Fourteenth-Century Europe Walton O. Schalick, III

9:00: Homo est molte varietatis in sua specie: Forensic Medicine in the Later Middle Ages Timothy G. Sistrunk

9:30: Medicalization of Hospitals in the Late Medieval and Renaissance Dalmatia and the Republic of Ragusa (Dubrovnik) **Tatjana Buklijas** 

#### REFRESHMENT BREAK

Prefunction Area 10:00-10:30 a.m.

#### FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS

10:30 a.m.-12:00 noon

Session 16
GERMS
Cabinet

Chair: Nancy J. Tomes

10:30: The Day Medicine Changed: January11, 1887Toby Gelfand

11:00: A Textbook Case of Medical Innovation: Austin Flint's Principles and Practice of Medicine and the Germ Theory of Disease **Kevin Francis** 

11:30: Bacteriology and the Unsexing of Disease: Gonorrhea, 1860-1900

**Michael Worboys** 

## Session 17 BODY PARTS: TISSUES, GENES AND CELLS

Old Georgetown
Chair: Keith Wailoo

10:30: Transplantation, Tumor or
Differentiation Antigens? The View from
Biology and the View from Pathology
Peter Keating & Alberto Cambrosio

11:00: The Perseverance of 'Mongolism': The Old and the New in Medical Cytogenetics, c. 1950-1970

Fiona Alice Miller

11:30: Human Tissue Banking: Bioethics and Regulation in the US and the UK Naomi Pfeffer

## Session 18 REGULATING PLEASURE

Judiciary
Chair: Mary Lindemann

10:30: The Menaces of Chocolate: Early Modern Physicians and the Consuming Public

Martha Baldwin

11:00: Sumptuary Law and the 'Medicalization' of Thought in Reformation France, 1550-1599

Johanna Moyer

11:30: Damnation and Degeneracy: The Medico-Moral Agenda of Anti-Smoking Campaigns Against Women in Britain, 1890-1990

**Rosemary Elliot** 

## Session 19 PRACTITIONER COMMUNITIES: SOCIAL HISTORIES

Congressional
Chair: Margaret Humphreys

10:30: Going to School, Going Blind: Childhood Myopia and Ophthalmology in the Late Nineteenth Century Richard A. Meckel

11:00: Causes of Death Among U.S. Physicians in the Early Twentieth Century

Ann G. Carmichael

11:30: Physicians and the Minnesota Eugenics Society, 1922-1936 Neal R. Holtan

#### **LUNCHEON SESSIONS**

12:00 noon-1:45 p.m.

#### **Luncheon Session D**

Lalique (Crystal Ballroom)

Writing the History of Twentieth-Century
Medical Research: Research Opportunities
at the National Institutes of Health
Victoria A. Harden, Mark Parascandola,
Buhm Soon Park, Marcia Meldrum,
Carla Keirns, Stephen Pemberton &
Douglas Weed

#### Luncheon Session E

Waterford (Crystal Ballroom)

Solving a Medical Mystery: the Role of the History of Medicine in Medical Research Howard I. Kushner, Christena Turner, Jane C. Burns, John Bastian & David M. Morens

#### Luncheon Session F

Baccarat (Crystal Ballroom)

Teaching Race in Medical History Revisited Evelynn Maxine Hammonds, Edward Morman, Jonathan Sadowsky, Kirby Randolph & Vanessa Gamble

#### Luncheon Session G

Haverford (Crystal Ballroom)

Places to Go, Databases to See: World Wide Web Resources in the History of the Health Sciences

Stephen J. Greenberg, Steven Wagner & Patricia E. Gallagher

#### FIVE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

2:00-4:00 p.m.

### Session 20 RETHINKING COLONIAL MEDICINE

Cabinet

Chair: Molly P. Sutphen

2:00: Urban Excess, Rural Apathy?: Official Policies of Public Health, the Locality and 'Nationalist' Responses in Colonial India, 1920-1947

Sanjoy Bhattacharya

2:30: Negotiating with Dharma Pinnu: Towards A Social History of Smallpox in Colonial Orissa, 1800-1950 **Biswamoy Pati** 

3:00: Syphilis Research, Tropical Medicine and the Regulation of Colonial Prostitution, 1880-1910

Laura Briggs

Session 21
OUR BODIES, OURSELVES

## Old Georgetown Chair: Evelynn Maxine Hammonds

2:00: The Medical Management of Menopause: Changing Rationales, 1960-2000

Elizabeth Watkins

2:30: Comparable, Viable, or Vulnerable? Changing Standards of Fetal Personhood **Sara Dubow** 

3:00: Eugenics Goes to Hollywood: Scientific Sexual Selection on the Silver Screen

Karen A. Keely

## Session 22 MEASURING RISK: STATISTICS AND MEDICINE

Judiciary

Chair: Robert Aronowitz

2:00: Anesthetics and the Evaluation of Risk in Nineteenth-Century British Surgery Ian A. Burney

2:30: The Decline in Cesarean Section Mortality from 1880 Onward: Robert P. Harris and the 'Statistical Method' Lawrence D. Longo

3:00: The Tobacco Industry, Basic Medical Science and the Health Effects of Smoking William G. Rothstein

## Session 23 DEVIANT HEALERS, SUSPECT PATIENTS

Cartier-Tiffany

Chair: Matthew Ramsey

2:00: Constructing Jewishness: The Code of Rodrigo Lopez

David Harley

2:30: Counting Charlatans in Early Modern Italy

**David Gentilcore** 

3:00: To Heal and to Harm: Official and Occult Medicine in Modern Germany Corinna Treitel

3:30: Madness, Suicide and the Victorian Asylum

David Wright

## Session 24 ANCIENT TEXTS, NEW READINGS Congressional

Chair: Vivian Nutton

2:00: New Lamps for Old: The Virtues of a New Approach to Interpreting Ancient Mesopotamian Medical Texts Burton R. Andersen & JoAnn Scurlock

2:30: Galen's Use of the Critical Days as a Prognostic Tool
Glen M. Cooper

3:00: Ibn Zuhr (Avenzoar)'s Description of a Verrucous Malignancy of the Colon With Notes on Its Hebrew and Latin Versions Henry A. Azar, Michael R. McVaugh & Joseph Shatzmiller

#### REFRESHMENT BREAK

Prefunction Area 4:00-4:30 p.m.

#### **AAHM BUSINESS MEETING**

Cabinet-Judiciary 4:30-5:30 p.m.

#### RECEPTION

Crystal Ballroom Foyer & Cartier-Tiffany 6:30-7:30 p.m.

#### **BANQUET AND ANNUAL AWARDS**

Crystal Ballroom 7:30-10:30 p.m.

**Entertainment: The Capitol Steps** 

#### **SUNDAY, MAY 21, 2000**

#### Post-Mortem Breakfast

Diplomat-Ambassador 7:30-9:00 a.m.

#### **Continental Breakfast**

Crystal Ballroom Foyer 7:00-9:00 a.m.

## Session 25 PLENARY SESSION

Crystal Ballroom 9:00-10:30 a.m.

## MILLENNIAL PERSPECTIVES Chair: Charles E. Rosenberg

9:00: Earthly Healing, Heavenly Healing: Medicine at the First Millennium **Katharine Park** 

9:30: Rethinking Medical Specialization in the Nineteeth Century: Comparative Perspectives George Weisz

10:00: Globalization, States, and the Health of Non-State Peoples

Stephen J. Kunitz

#### REFRESHMENT BREAK

Crystal Ballroom Foyer 10:30-11:00 a.m.

### FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS

11:00 a.m.-12:30 p.m.

Sunday, May 21

#### Session 26 VISUALIZING HEALTH

Cabinet

Chair: Janet A. Tighe

11:00: 'Here Man Learns about Himself!' The 1939-1940 New York World's Fair and the American Museum of Health Erin H. McLeary & Elizabeth Toon

11:30: The Medical Heroes of American Comic Books in the 1940s **Bert Hansen** 

12:00: Cinematic Prophylaxis: The Audiovisual Imaginary of Public Health **Kirsten Ostherr** 

## Session 27 BIRTH POLITICS: PREVENTION TO DELIVERY

Old Georgetown

Chair: Charlotte G. Borst

11:00: Whose Business Is It Anyway?: Commercial Contraceptive Clinics in the 1930s

Rosemarie P. Holz

11:30: What Every Woman Should Know: Access to Birth Control Services in the U.S. between the Wars Cathy Moran Hajo 12:00: Delivering the City's Children: The Los Angeles Municipal Program and Japanese Midwifery

Jennifer Koslow

Session 28
CANCER
Judiciary

Chair: Howard Markel

11:00: The Making of Modern Cancer: Institutional Beginnings in America Larry Koblenz

11:30: From 'Type C' Personality to Cancer as a Molecular Event: Specificity and Singularity in Two Accounts of Cancer Causation

Catherine Kerr

12:00: No Shrinking Violet: Rose Kushner and the Emergence of Breast Cancer Activism

Barron H. Lerner

## Session 29 PUBLIC HEALTH, EUGENICS AND SOCIAL CONTROL

Congressional
Chair: Dale C. Smith

11:00: 'The Greatest Vigilance Prevailed': Venereal Disease Control Initiatives and the Kansas State Industrial Farm for Women, 1918-1921

K. Allen Greiner

Sunday, May 21

11:30: Rearing Human Thoroughbreds: Eugenics, Medical Education and Public Health

#### **Gregory Michael Dorr**

12:00: A Stitch in Time Saves Nine: Mandatory Tonsillectomy Among Dairy Workers in California in the 1930s **Andrea Balis** 

#### **AAHM Participants**

William R. Albury, Professor, Faculty of Arts, University of New England, Australia

**Burton R. Andersen**, Professor, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

Rima D. Apple, Professor, School of Medicine, University of Wisconsin- Madison, Madison, Wisconsin

**Robert Aronowitz**, MD, Professor, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**Henry A. Azar**, Professor, Research Professor of Pathology, School of Medicine, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina

**Jeffrey P. Baker**, Assistant Clinical Professor, Duke Children's Primary Care, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina

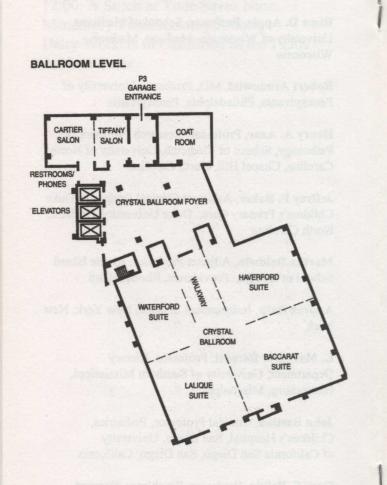
Martha Baldwin, Adjunct Professor, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, Rhode Island

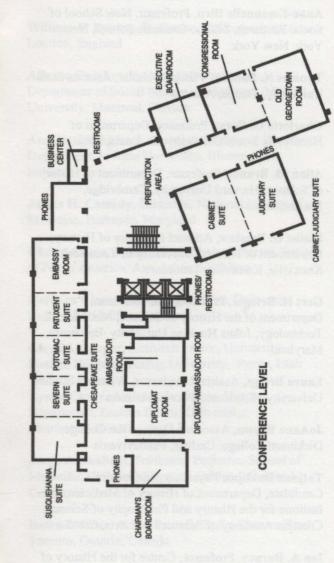
Andrea Balis, Independent Scholar, New York, New York

L. Margaret Barnett, Professor, History Department, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, Mississippi

John Bastian, Clinical Professor, Pediatrics, Children's Hospital, San Diego, University of California San Diego, San Diego, California

**Gary S. Belkin**, Professor, Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Office of Medical Director, Boston, Massachusetts





**Sanjoy Bhattacharya**, Post-Doctoral Research Fellow, Department of History, Sheffield Hallam University, United Kingdom

Anne-Emanuelle Birn, Professor, New School of Social Research, Milano Graduate School, New York, New York

**Thomas N. Bonner**, Visiting Scholar, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona

Charlotte G. Borst, Professor, Department of History, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri

Allan M. Brandt, Professor, Department of History of Science, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

**Elaine G. Breslaw**, Adjunct Professor of History, Department of History, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Knoxville, Tennessee

Gert H. Brieger, Professor and Chairman, Department of the History of Science, Medicine, & Technology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Laura Briggs, Assistant Professor, Women's Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona

**JoAnne Brown**, Associate Dean of the College, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania

Tatjana Buklijas, Physician and Doctoral Candidate, Department of History of Medicine, Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science, Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Croatia

Ian A. Burney, Professor, Centre for the History of Science, Technology & Medicine, University of Manchester, England

John C. Burnham, Professor, Department of History, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio Jane C. Burns, Professor, Department of Pediatrics, University of California San Deigo, School of Medicine, La Jolla, California

William F. Bynum, Professor, Wellcome Institute, London, England

Alberto Cambrosio, Associate Professor, Department of Social Studies of Medicine, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

Ann G. Carmichael, Associate Professor, History Department, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

James H. Cassedy, Historian, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland

Cheryl Chase, Independent Scholar, Intersex Society of North America, Ann Arbor, Michigan

**Barbara Clow**, History Department, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada

Glen M. Cooper, Research Editor, University Station, Brigham Young, University, Provo, Utah

Lynne Curry, Assistant Professor, History Department, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, Illinois

Jorge J. Daaboul, Professor, Pediatric, School of Medicine, Children's Hospital Oakland, Oakland, California

**Dawn D'Cruz**, Actor, Friendly Spike Theatre Band, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

**Luke E. Demaitre**, Visiting Scholar, Humanities in Medicine, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

Gregory Michael Dorr, PhD Candidate, Spencer

Fellow and Graduate School Fellow, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

Alex Dracobly, Adjunct Assistant Professor of History, Department of History, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon

Alice D. Dreger, Assistant Professor of Science & Technology Studies, Lyman Briggs School, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan

Sara Dubow, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History, Rutgers University, New York, New York

Jacalyn Duffin, Hannah Professor, History of Medicine, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada

Nadja Durbach, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Rosemary Elliot, Doctoral Candidate, University of Glasgow, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, Glasgow, Scotland

**Eve Fine**, Doctoral Candidate, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin

Karen P. Flood, Doctoral Candidate, History of American Civilization, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

**Kevin Francis**, Doctoral Candidate, History of Science, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Patricia E. Gallagher, Librarian, The New York Academy of Medicine, New York, New York

Vanessa N. Gamble, Vice-President, Division of Community and Minority Programs, Assoiciation of American Medical Colleges, Washington, D.C. **Toby Gelfand**, Professor, The Hannah Chair of the History of Medicine, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

**David Gentilcore**, Professor, Department of History, University of Leicester, Leicester, England

Norman Gevitz, Professor and Chair, Department of Social Medicine, Ohio University, College of Osteopathic Medicine, Athens, Ohio

Janet Golden, Professor, Department of History, Rutgers University-Camden, Camden, New Jersey

**Kevin Grau**, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History and Philosophy of Science, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

**Alexa H. Green**, Graduate Student, Department of the History of Science, Medicine and Technology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

**Stephen J. Greenberg**, Reference Librarian, History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland

**K. Allen Greiner**, MD, Department of History and Philosophy of Medicine, University of Kansas, School of Medicine, Kansas City, Kansas

Cathy Moran Hajo, Doctoral Candidate and Assistant Editor of the Margaret Sanger Papers, History Department, New York University, New York, New York

**Evelynn Hammonds**, Professor, School of Humanities & Social Sciences, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts

**Bert Hansen**, Professor, Department of History, Baruch College, New York, New York

Victoria A. Harden, Historian, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland **David Harley**, Professor, Department of History, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana

Allison Hepler, Assistant Professor, University of Maine at Farmington, Woolwich, Maine

**K. Walter Hickel**, Historian, Digital Manuscripts Program, History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland

**Beatrix Hoffman**, Assistant Professor of History, Northern Illinois University, Chicago, Illinois

Neal R. Holtan, Graduate Student, Program in the History of Medicine, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Rosemarie P. Holz, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Illinois-Urbana, Urbana, Illinois

Margaret Humphreys, Associate Professor, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina

**Kerri A. Inglis**, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii

**Ken Innes**, Playwright, Actor, Friendly Spike Theatre Band, Toronto Ontario, Canada

Stanley Jackson, Professor Emeritus, Section of the History of Medicine, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut

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#### **ASSOCIATED SOCIETIES**

#### AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICAL HISTORY SOCIETY

Diplomat-Ambassador Room Thursday, May 18, 12:15-2:30 p.m.

#### Veterinary Medicine and the Development of the Germ Theories

12:15: Welcome Raffaele A. Roncalli, Chair

> Special Commendation: In honor of Dr. Leon Saunders.

12:30: Texas Cattle Fever: A Case Study in the Laboratory Revolution in Medicine Olivia W.W. McCray (University of Minnesota)

1:00: Rabies in the American Press in the 1880s: Germ Theory Without a Germ Bert Hansen (Baruch College, CCNY)

1:30: Commentary and Discussion

### ARCHIVISTS AND LIBRARIANS IN THE HISTORY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES

National Library of Medicine Lister Hill Building Thursday, May 18, 8:30-4:00

Continental Breakfast 8:30-9:00 a.m.

Business Meeting and Program 9:00 a.m.-12:00 noon Alone Together: Managing History of Medicine Collections in Nonhistorical Environments Moderator: **Thomas Horrocks** (Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine, Harvard University)

Panel: Billie Broaddus (Cincinnati Medical Heritage Center, University of Cincinnati Medical Center); Katharine E.S. Donahue (Louise Darling Biomedical Library, UCLA); Joan Echtenkamp Klein (University of Virginia Health Sciences Library, University of Virginia); Adele Lerner (New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center, New York Presbyterian Hospital); Steven J. Peitzman (HCP Hahnemann University)

#### Luncheon

Natcher Building, NIH 12:00 noon-1:00 p.m.

#### Tours

National Library of Medicine National Museum of American History National Museum of Health and Medicine Afternoon

#### HISTORY OF PATHOLOGY SOCIETY

Cabinet Room
Thursday, May 18, 2:00-4:00 p.m.

How Laboratory Medicine Became a Clinical Specialty

Moderator and Organizer: Ann Marie Nelson (AFIP)

From Physician Technician to Medical Specialist - The Origins of Clinical Pathology **Dale Smith** (USUHS) Art and the Pisse Prophets - Uroscopy William Gardner (University of South Alabama College of Medicine)

#### BREAK

An Ecologic Succession: Different Models of Microbiology, 1880-2000

Fred Meier (Alfred duPont Institute)

Laboratorians Commemorated in Stamps

Michael Titford (University of South Alabama
College of Medicine)

#### MEDICAL MUSEUMS ASSOCIATION

Thursday, May 18
Smithsonian Institution
National Museum of American History
9:30 a.m.-2:00 p.m.

Anatomical Models and Medical Museums 9:30-11:00 a.m.

Aesthetics and Commerce: Anatomical Models and the Medical Museum

Erin McLeary (University of Pennsylvania)

Vivid Sections: The History of Papier-Mache Anatomical Models Judy M. Chelnick (Smithsonian Institution)

The Glue That Binds: The Conservation of Papier-Mache Anatomical Models Richard Barden (Smithsonian Institution)

Business Meeting 11:30 a.m -12:00 noon

Lunch 12:00 noon-1:00 p.m.

**Associated Societies** 

#### Tour

1:00-2:00 p.m.

Behind the Scenes at the National Museum of American History

#### **OSLER SOCIETY**

Tuesday, May 16-Thursday, May 18

Tuesday, May 16

#### **Board of Governors Meeting**

Salon L'Automne 6:30-8:30 p.m.

Wednesday, May 17

General Session No. 1

Dee J. Canale, Chairman Crystal Ballroom 8:30-10:30 a.m.

Pennsylvania, Pepper, and Osler: Study in Contrast

Robert G. Mennel

Osler, DaCosta and Philadelphia: 1884-89 Charles A. Wooley

J. William White, MD: Oslerian Collegue, Friend and Patient John C. Carson

New News from Norham Gardens: The Olser Letters to Kate Cushing Michael Bliss

'Farrar's Greek Verb': Osler, the Classics, and Basil Lanneau Gildersleeve Charles S. Bryan & Brian K. Wise

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Osler's *Abdominal Tumors* Reconsidered **Lloyd W. Kitchens, Jr.** 

Coffee Break 10:30-11:00 a.m

> John P. McGovern Lecture Gert H. Brieger 11:00

> > Luncheon

12:00 noon-1:00 p.m.

General Session No. 2
Mark E. Silverman, Chairman
Crystal Ballroom
1:00-3:00 p.m.

Osler's Dog...or...Dogs Down Through Medical History

Charles T. Ambrose

Osler and Edith Wharton's 'Vesalius in Zante' **Philip W. Leon** 

The Craft of Biography II: Cushing's Dr. Garth The Kit-Kat Poet

Anand B. Karnad

John Singer Sargent, 'The Four Doctors' and the Four Is - Immortality, Imagery, Identity, and Irony

Daniel D. Morgan

Sir William Osler, Lt. Col. John McCrae and the Anxious Dead William S. Sodeman, Jr.

Osler's Influence on the Career of Tinsley

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Harrison
Martin L. Dalton

Coffee Break 3:00-3:30 p.m.

**Panel Discussion** 

William Osler: A Life in Medicine by Michael Bliss
Caroline Hannaway, moderator, Michael Bliss, Joseph Lella, Earl Nation, & Philip

3:30-4:30 p.m.

Teigen

Reception, Banquet, Presidential Address

The Mount Vernon Inn
6:00-9:30 p.m.

Busses leave for Mt. Vernon: 4:30 Busses return to Bethesda: 9:30.

Thursday, May 18

Annual Business Meeting 7:45 a.m.

General Session No. 3

Crystal Ballroon

John C. Carson, Chairman

8:30-11:30 a.m.

How the Reformation Affected the Capture of a Unicorn

Thomas G. Benedek

Benjamin Franklin, Mesmerism, and the Royal Commission of 1784 Herbert M. Swick

Thomas Trotter, MD, Naval Reformer and Poet

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#### W. Curtis Worthington

Noah Webster, the Father of American Epidemiology and Copyright Law, Also Wrote a Dictionary; or, What Every Oslerian Should Know About Noah Webster Richard J. Kahn

The Introduction of the Ophthalmoscope and the Nature of Innovation in Medicine
Ronald S. Fishman

Coffee Break 10:10-10:30 a.m.

A New Hampshire Abolitionist and a Confederate Surgeon: The Early History of Meharry Medical College Ralph C. Gordon

Measurement of Blood Pressure: Back to the Future?

Michael F. O'Rourke

Shot at Dawn - Cowards or Shell-Shock?

Paul G. Dyment

#### William B. Bean-A.O.S. Student Research Lectures

Richard J. Kahn, Chairman

Between Cross and Crescent: The Synthesis and Dissemination of Classical Medicine by Jewish Physicians of Medieval Spain **Zachary Rubin** 

James Woods Babcock and the Conquest of Pellagra Shane Mull Luncheon 12:30 p.m.

General Session No. 4

Richard J. Kahn, Chairman Crystal Ballroom 1:10-2:50

In the Footprints of Osler: The Career of James **Edgar Paullin** Mark E. Silvermand & J. Willis Hurst

Elmer V. McCollum, a Lincolnesque Figure Fernando G. Vescia

Korzak and Tagore: The Final Days of the Children's Republic, Warsaw 1942 Clifton R. Cleaveland

Life Lessons from Modern Day Greats in Cardiovascular Disease William C. Roberts

Requiem for an Epitaph: Rounds, Without **Patients** Francis A. Neelon

#### Symposium: Medical Science in Military Medicine

Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, National Museum of Health and Medicine 2:50-6:00 p.m.

2:50: Leave for AFIP/NMHM

Founding an Army Medical School in 1893 Robert J.T. Joy

Transfusion and World War I Kim Pelis

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Typhoid Fever and Military Operations Dale C. Smith

Welcome to Tour of the National Museum of Health and Medicine Adrienne Noe

6:00: Return to Bethesda

#### SIGERIST CIRCLE

Old Georgetown and Congressional Rooms Thursday, May 18, 2:00-6:30 p.m.

Wherefore, Whither (Without) Managed Care? 2:00-4:30 p.m.

Moderator: Patricia Evridge Hill (San Jose State University)

Digging for the Roots of Managed Care: The Experimental Health Plans of the Farm Security Administration, 1935-1945 Michael R. Grey (University of Connecticut Health Center)

Myths of Managed Care, British and Dutch Health Care Reforms and American Dreams Godelieve van Heteren (University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands)

The Exportation of Managed Care to Latin America Howard Waitzkin (University of New Mexico)

Medicine Enters the Marketplace: What Emerges? Quentin Young (Health and Medicine Policy

Research Group)

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Comments: Kenneth M. Ludmerer (Washington University) and The Audience

Wine and Cheese, Chat and Schmooze 4:30-5:30 p.m.

Sigerist Circle Annual Labor Meeting 5:30-6:30 p.m.

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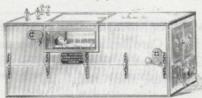
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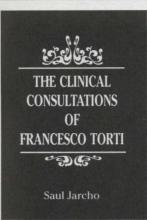
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