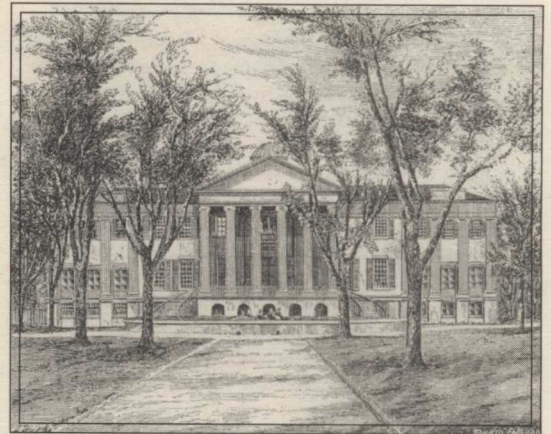


American Association for the History of Medicine

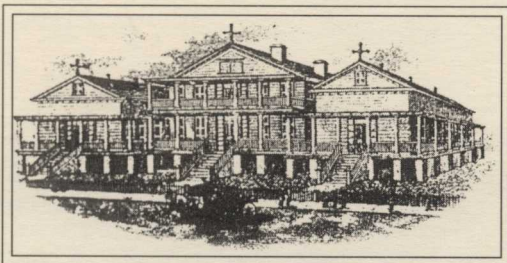
74TH ANNUAL MEETING



Roper Hospital



College of Charleston



St. Francis Xavier Hospital



Medical College of South Carolina

CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA

APRIL 19 - 22, 2001

HOST INSTITUTIONS

COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON AND MEDICAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA



The College of Charleston, founded in 1770, is the tenth oldest institution of higher learning in the United States. Among the distinguished founders of the College were three signers of the Declaration of Independence and three framers of the United States Constitution. What they established was a classical curriculum in a liberal framework and in its basics, the college's educational philosophy has not changed.

Its fortunes have ebbed and flowed with those of the community and like the Medical University, it has survived the ravages of war, earthquake, hurricanes and economic depression. It has moved from private to municipal to state ownership and from about a dozen students at its founding to a widely recognized liberal arts college with approximately 10,000 students from fifty states and 65 foreign countries.



The Medical College of South Carolina was founded by young physicians in Charleston who received the first charter in December of 1823. It has overcome war, earthquakes, hurricanes, disease and economic depression to become the sixth oldest continuously existing medical faculty in the United States. From 1823 to 1861 it rose to prominence among the nation's medical schools. The rest of the nineteenth century and the first decades of the twentieth were challenging and progress was modest. However, the twentieth century has seen the Medical College evolve into a Medical University of six colleges, a tertiary medical center, and a research institution of standing. It has a student body of almost 2500 and a full-time faculty of over 1200.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Convention Hotel:

Westin Francis Marion Hotel
387 King Street
Charleston, South Carolina 29403
843-722-0600 or 1-800-WESTIN1
<http://www.westin.com>

Hotel registration and travel information are included in the pre-registration mailing. **You are reminded that the deadline for reservations at the conference rate is March 17, 2001.**

Check in time is 4:00 P.M. Check out time is 12 noon. Valet parking is available at the hotel for \$14.00 per day with unlimited in-and-out privileges. Non-valet parking in the parking garage adjoining the hotel is \$1.50 for the first hour and \$1.00/hr. thereafter. No daily rate.

Additional accommodations are available until **March 5, 2001**, at the Holiday Inn, 125 Calhoun Street, telephone 843-805-7900 or 1-877-805-7990. The Holiday Inn is one block away from the conference hotel.

Preregistration, by mail only, MUST BE RECEIVED NO LATER THAN APRIL 2, 2001

Mail to:

AAHM/LAC 2001
The Lightsey Center
College of Charleston
66 George Street
Charleston, SC 29424
Telephone: 843-953-5822
Fax: 843-953-1454

General Inquiries:

Jane Brown
AAHM/LAC2001,
Waring Historical Library
Medical University of South Carolina
175 Ashley Avenue, P.O. Box 250181
Charleston, SC 29425
Phone: 843-792-2288; Fax: 843-792-8619
e-mail: brownjm@musc.edu
<http://waring.library.musc.edu>

Hotel and conference center maps on pages 20 - 21.

Conference Location: Sessions will take place in the Westin Francis Marion Hotel and the Lightsey Conference Center of the College of Charleston which adjoins the hotel. The plenary session will be held at the College of Charleston's Sottile Theatre, 44 George St., a block from the hotel.

Registration:

*Lightsey Conference Center Foyer
(adjoining the hotel, see map)*

Thursday, April 19, 1:00 P.M. - 7:00 P.M.

Friday, April 20, 7:30 A.M. - 5:00 P.M.

Saturday, April 21, 9:00 A.M. - 1:00 P.M.

A complete packet of materials for each full registrant, including name badge and appropriate tickets, will be available at the Registration Desk.

Book Exhibit:

*Lightsey Conference Center
Room 228 West*

Friday, April 20, 10:00 A.M. - 5:00 P.M.

Saturday, April 21, 10:00 A.M. - 5:00 P.M.

Admittance:

Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to the AAHM sessions, receptions, and the Book Exhibit. Tickets are required for luncheon sessions and the Annual Banquet.

Disclaimers:

All information in the program appears as we received it. We regret any errors or omissions as a result of inaccurate, inadequate or late information.

Due to the rising cost of providing audiovisual support in the convention environment, a surcharge will be levied for any hook-ups or equipment other than 35mm projection needs, overhead projection needs or sound systems.

The American Association For The History Of Medicine And The Local Arrangements Committee Gratefully Acknowledge The Following Who Have Generously Contributed To The Success Of This Meeting:

Care Alliance Health Services
College of Charleston
Medical University of South Carolina
Medical Society of South Carolina
Waring Library Society
South Carolina Medical Association
Charleston County Medical Society

and our program advertisers and exhibitors:

Krieger Publishing Co.
UHR Books
University of North Carolina Press
Cambridge University Press
Johns Hopkins University Press
History of Medicine Division, NLM
The Scholar's Choice
Stein's Antiques
Oxford University Press

ASSOCIATED MEETINGS

AMERICAN OSLER SOCIETY

CONTACT: Charles S. Bryan, M.D.

Tuesday, April 17 through

Thursday, April 19, 2001

Embassy Suites Hotel

337 Meeting Street

Vistiors/guests welcome

TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 2001

5:00 - 7:00 P.M. **Readings**

Organizer: FRANCIS A. NEELON

7:00 - 9:00 P.M. **Board of Governors Meeting**

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18, 2001

7:45 A.M.

General Session No. 1

Chair: MARK E. SILVERMAN
(General Meeting Sessions)

7:50 A.M.

CHARLES S. BRYAN

The Early Days of the Johns Hopkins Hospital:
Reminiscences of Lewellys F. Barker
(videotape)

8:00 A.M.

PAUL BERMAN

An Internship with Osler: Dorothy M. Reed at
Hopkins, 1900-1901

8:25 A.M.

CHARLES WOOLEY

Florence Rena Sabin and William Osler

8:50 A.M.

CHARLES T. AMBROSE

J. H. Pratt, M.D.: An Early Student of Osler

9:15 A.M.

LAWRENCE D. LONGO

The Howard A. Kelly Letters to Robert P.
Harris: Mentorship and the Evolution of an
Academician

9:40 A.M.

BARRY D. SILVERMAN

William Henry Welch: America's Preeminent
Medical Dean

10:05 A.M.

Coffee Break

10:30 A.M.

CLYDE PARTIN

An Under-Examined Facet of His Life:
Sir William Osler as an Athlete

10:50 A.M.

JOHN P. McGOVERN LECTURE

11:45 A.M. **Luncheon**

- 12:45 P.M. **General Session No. 2**
Chair: JOHN C. CARSON
(General Meeting Sessions)
- 12:45 P.M. BURKE CUNHA
Where Did William Osler Get His Passion for
the Humanities?
- 1:05 P.M. BILLY F. ANDREWS
Sir William Osler's Emphasis on Physical
Diagnosis and Listening to Symptoms
- 1:25 P.M. SEAN BULLER MURPHY
Frank Buller (1844-1905):
The Ophthalmologist Who Saved Sir William
Osler from Ophthalmology
- 1:45 P.M. ANAND DATE
From the Ends of the Earth: The Osler-Sa'eed
Correspondence
- 2:10 P.M. MARVIN J. STONE
The Reserves of Life: William Osler versus
Almroth E. Wright

2:30 P.M. **Coffee Break**

- 2:55 P.M. JOSEPH LELLA
Osler Filiation and the McGill Tradition
- 3:20 P.M. CLAUS A. PIERACH
Cover Art
- 3:40 P.M. RICHARD J. KAHN AND PATRICIA KAHN
Words, Words, Words: The Osler/Murray
Connection. I.
- 4:00 P.M. CHRISTOPHER G. GOETZ
Parkinson's Disease as Viewed by
Osler and Charcot
- 4:20 P.M. WILLIAM S. HAUBRICH
Another Twig on the Osler Tree: William Osler
Abbott (1902-1943)
- 4:50 P.M. WILLIAM O. MCMILLIAN, JR.
A Visit from Kate and Yellow Jack
- 5:10 P.M. **Adjourn**
- 6:20 P.M. **Buses Leave for Gibbes Art Gallery**
- 7:00 P.M. **Banquet**
Presidential Address
MARK E. SILVERMAN

THURSDAY, APRIL 19, 2001

- 7:30 A.M. **Annual Business Meeting**
General Session No. 3
Chair: LAWRENCE D. LONGO
(General Meeting Sessions)
- 8:00 A.M. JACALYN M. DUFFIN
Medical Miracles:
Absence and Prevalence in our Recent Past
- 8:25 A.M. BRUCE J. INNES
The Discovery of Heparin
- 8:50 A.M. CYNTHIA D. PITCOCK
Three Physicians of the 19th Century
Therapeutic Revolution: A "Triography"
- 9:15 A.M. NEIL McINTYRE
Osler's Influence on Medical Education in
Britain

9:40 A.M. **Coffee Break**

- 10:05 A.M. FRANCIS A. NEELON
Humanities in Medicine: A Series of Lectures
- 10:30 A.M. T. JOCK MURRAY
The Saint, the King's Grandson, and the Poet:
The Early Cases of Multiple Sclerosis
**William B. Bean A.O.S. Student Research
Lecturers**
Chair: MARVIN J. STONE
- 10:55 A.M. BETH AVIVA PREMINGER
The Case of Chester Southam: Pushing the
Limits of Professional Responsibility
- 11:20 A.M. JENNIFER KEAM
The Portrait of the Renaissance Physician in
Shakespeare's Plays

11:45 A.M. **Luncheon**

- 12:45 P.M. **General Session No. 4:**
Chair
- 1:10 P.M. PETER WARREN
Two McGill Professors - Their Opposing
Views on Oxygen Therapy for Pneumonia
- 1:35 P.M. JOHN B. WEST
Archival Collection in High-Altitude Medicine
and Physiology
- 2:00 P.M. ALLEN B. WEISSE
Heart-to-Heart: A Twenty-Year Talk with
Leaders in the 20th Century Battle

2:20 P.M. SANDRA W. MOSS
The Rise and Fall of the Floating Kidney

2:50 P.M. **Coffee Break**

3:15 P.M. HECTOR O. VENTURA
The North-American Influence in Latin
America's Medicine

3:35 P.M. WILLIAM A. SMITH, Jr.
Interest in Linacre

4:15 P.M. **Adjourn**
Leave for Middleton Place

**ARCHIVISTS AND LIBRARIANS
IN THE HISTORY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES**

CONTACT: Suzanne Porter

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18, 2001

3:00 P.M. - 5:00 P.M.
Executive Board Meeting
Francis Marion Hotel, Middleton Room

5:30 P.M. Gather in hotel lobby to walk to dinner

THURSDAY, APRIL 19, 2001

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

8:30 A.M. - 12:00 NOON
Program: Digitization Issues

12:00 NOON - 1:45 P.M.
Lunch on your own, see restaurant list in
registration information

1:45 P.M. **Meet buses for Tour.**

2:00 P.M. - 4:00 P.M.
**Tour of Waring Historical Library and the
Leech Museum**

THURSDAY, APRIL 19, 2001

AMERICAN VETERINARY HISTORY SOCIETY

CONTACT: Susan D. Jones, Ph.D.
Thursday, April 19, 2001
1:00 P.M. - 3:00 P.M.

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 217

Veterinary Medicine and the Civil War

1:00 P.M. "A Veterinary Surgeon in the Civil War:
G. A. Asche-Berg and the Shenandoah
Campaign of 1862"
LEON Z. SAUNDERS & PHILIP M. TEIGEN

1:40 P.M. "The Trouble With Glanders: Veterinarians,
Physicians, and Politics, 1861-1865"
GEORGE W. LEWIS

2:10 P.M. Audience discussion

HISTORY OF PATHOLOGY SOCIETY

CONTACT: Peter Dawson, M.D.

Thursday, April 19, 2001

2:00 P.M. - 4:00 P.M.

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226
Visitors/guests welcome

Forensic Pathology: Then and Now

2:00 - 2:45 P.M. "Colonial Death Investigation:
Paul Revere as Coroner"
JEFFREY M. JENTZEN
(Medical Examiner for Milwaukee, Wisconsin)

2:45 - 3:15 P.M. "The Evolution of the Medical Examiner
System in South Carolina"
SANDRA EPSTEIN CONRADI
(Medical University of South Carolina)

3:15 - 4:00 P.M. "The Identification of Czar Nicholas II"
VICTOR W. WEEDN (Carnegie Mellon University)

MEDICAL MUSEUMS ASSOCIATION

CONTACT: Gretchen Worden

Thursday, April 19, 2001

9:00 A.M. - 12:00 NOON

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 220

9:00 A.M. MeMA Business Meeting

10:00 A.M. Roy Sawyer on "The Medicinal Leech: 2000
Years and Still Making History"

11:00 A.M. Ray Kondratas and Judy Chelnick on the
Smithsonian collection of bloodletting devices,
followed by general discussion

12:00 NOON Lunch on your own,
1:45 P.M. Tours of the Waring Historical Library and the
Leech Museum

**MEDICAL PHILATELY DIVISION OF THE
AMERICAN TOPICAL ASSOCIATION**

CONTACT: Ranes Chakravorty, M.D.

Thursday, April 19, 2001

2:00 P.M. - 5:00 P.M.

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 220
Visitors/guests welcome

THURSDAY, APRIL 19, 2001

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

1:00 P.M. - 7:00 P.M.

Registration/Information

Lightsey Conference Center Registration Desk

4:30 P.M. - 6:30 P.M.

AAHM Council Meeting

Francis Marion, Middleton Room

7:00 P.M. - 9:00 P.M.

AAHM Opening Reception

Francis Marion, Colonial Room

8:30 P.M. - 10:30 P.M.

AAHM Council Meeting

Francis Marion, Middleton Room

FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 2001

7:00 A.M. - 8:30 A.M.

Continental Breakfast

Lightsey Conference Center, Reception/Lobby

7:30 A.M. - 5:00 P.M.

Registration

Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby

7:30 A.M. - 8:15 A.M.

President's Breakfast for New Members

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 220

7:15 A.M. - 8:30 A.M.

Editorial Board, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* Breakfast

*Lightsey Conference Center, Room 217
(serve yourself from Continental Buffet and
gather in Room 217)*

SESSION 1

Welcome and Plenary Session

8:30 A.M. - 10:15 A.M.

Sottile Theatre, 44 George Street

8:30

Welcome

College of Charleston
Judge Alex Sanders, President,
and Medical University of South Carolina
Raymond S. Greenberg, M.D., Ph.D., President

Peter McCandless, Ph.D.
and W. Curtis Worthington, M.D.
Co-Chairs, Local Arrangements Committee

Janet Golden and Rima Apple
Co-Chairs, Program Committee

The Racial Politics of Care

Chair: KEITH WAILOO

8:45 - 9:15

"Gender, Race and the Politics of Indigent
Medical Care in Birmingham, Alabama,
1950-1964: Academic Medical Centers
and the Meta-language of Race"
CHARLOTTE G. BORST

9:15 - 9:45

"White Plague in Black L.A.: Tuberculosis
Among African Americans in Los Angeles,
1930-1950"
LAURA K. MOORHEAD

9:45 - 10:15

"Fighting Scourges Among the Waifs:
Public Health Nurses in Southern California,
1928-1948"
CLIFFORD E. TRAFZER

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Friday, April 20, 2001

10:30 A.M.- 12:00 NOON

SESSION 2

Nursing in International Perspective

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East

Chair: JULIE FAIRMAN

10:30 - 11:00

"Black Women in Health Care Delivery in
Atlanta in the Early 20th Century:
The Neighborhood Union, Spelman College's
McVicar Hospital and the Nurses from Morris
Brown College"
DALILA DE SOUSA SHEPPARD

11:00 - 11:30

"Contributions of Nurses to the
Development of the State of Israel,
1936-1948"
PERI ROSENFELD

11:30 - 12:00

"Perfect Discipline and Earnest Zeal: The
Medical Profession and the Development of
Nursing in Nineteenth Century Dublin"
ANN WICKHAM

SESSION 3

Medical Technologies in the 20th Century

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

Chair: KIM PELIS

10:30 - 11:00

"Medicine, Machine and Survival:
The Iron Lung and the Polio Epidemics,
1928-1955"
LYNN M. DUNPHY

- 11:00 - 11:30 "Weapons of Life in a Time of Death:
Pharmaceuticals for the Military in WWII"
DENNIS B. WORTHEN
- 11:30 - 12:00 "Airborne Contagion and Instrumental
Technologies: William Firth Wells and the
Rise of Intramural Aerobiology, 1930-1955"
GERARD J. FITZGERALD

SESSION 4

Early Medicine

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

Chair: F. ELIZA GLAZE

- 10:30 - 11:00 "Commercializing Medicine or Benefiting the
People - The First Pharmacy in China"
ASAF GOLDSCHMIDT
- 11:00 - 11:30 "Legislating Health, The Case of *Minuti* and
Infirmi in the Mediaeval Monastery"
M.K.K. YEARL
- 11:30 - 12:00 "Astrology, Almanacs and Medical Practice in
Late Medieval England"
CORNELIUS O'BOYLE
-

LUNCHEON SESSIONS

12:00 NOON - 1:30 P.M.

Luncheon Session #1

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

"Medical History on CD-Rom: A Work in Progress"
CHARLES HAYTER, M.D.

Luncheon Session #2

Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room, 2nd Floor

"Readers Theater as a Tool in Teaching History of Medicine
and Bias in Medicine"
TODD L. SAVITT, PH.D.

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Friday, April 20, 2001

2:00 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

SESSION 5

Distributing Treatment

Co-Sponsored by the History of Science Society

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East

Chair: GREGORY J. HIGBY

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Drug Provision and Distribution for the
Union and Confederate Armies, 1861-1865,
A Study in Contrasts"
MICHAEL A. FLANNERY
- 2:30 - 3:00 "Seeds of Discord: The Use and Distribution
of Radon Therapy in Ontario, 1933-1940"
CHARLES HAYTER
- 3:00 - 3:30 "Guilt, Infectious Disease, and Penicillin"
ROBERT BUD

SESSION 6

Medical Institutions in International Perspective

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

Chair: GERRY GROB

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Institutional Psychiatry in Germany in the
late 18th and early 19th Centuries:
The Royal Bavarian Insane Asylum of
Giesing/Munich"
DAVID LEDERER
- 2:30 - 3:00 "Building the Burgholzli: Psychiatry, Politics
and Architecture in Zurich, 1850-1870"
NICOLE BUTZ
- 3:00 - 3:30 "Redefining Isolation: Hospital Diseases,
Hospital Architecture, and the New York
Hospital"
JEANNE KISACKY

SESSION 7

Women, Medicine and the Body

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

Chair: SUZANNE WHITE JUNOD

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Autrefois, quand j'étais femme":
Representations of Menopausal Women in the
Turn of the Century Advice Manuals"
MARIE-CLARE BALAAM
- 2:30 - 3:00 "The Rhythms of Fertility and Sterility in
Women: Leo Latz, the Rhythm Method and
the American Catholic Church"
PATRICIA M. LENNON
- 3:00 - 3:30 "Obesity and the New Realism:
What Does it Mean for Doctors and Patients?"
ANN F. LA BERGE

SESSION 8

Race and Medical Care

Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room, 2nd floor

Chair: MONICA GREEN

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Policy and Practice: Tuberculosis at the
Sherman Institute, 1902-1922"
JEAN KELLER
- 2:30 - 3:00 "Diabetes Among Southern California
Indians"
DIANE WEINER
- 3:00 - 3:30 "From 'Identified Lives' to Epidemic: Renal
Failure, Race, and Chronic Dialysis"
STEVEN J. PEITZMAN

ANNUAL LECTURE

Sottile Theatre, 44 George Street

- 5:00 P.M. "South Carolina Monuments and the 'C's' of
Medicine: of Sims and Hayne"
CHARLES S. BRYAN, M.D.

ANNUAL RECEPTION

6:30 P.M. - 8:30 P.M.

The Charleston Museum, 360 Meeting Street

Three blocks from Sottile Auditorium. Buses will be available for transport to The Charleston Museum for those who wish to ride.

SATURDAY, APRIL 21, 2001

9:00 A.M. - 1:00 P.M. - **Registration**

Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby

7:30 A.M. - 8:30 A.M. - **Continental Breakfast**

Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby

7:30 A.M. - 8:30 A.M. - **Clinician Historians Breakfast**

Francis Marion Hotel, Middleton Room

7:30 A.M. - 8:30 A.M. - **Women Historians Breakfast**

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 220

(serve yourself breakfast from Continental
Buffet and gather in Room 220)

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Saturday, April 21, 2001

8:30 A.M. - 10:00 A.M.

SESSION 9

Colonial Medicine in East Asia

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

Chair: WARWICK ANDERSON

- 8:30 - 9:00 "Structures of Knowledge:
Medicine and its Institutions in Japanese
Colonial Culture, 1905-1945"
BARBARA BROOKS
- 9:00 - 9:30 "Disease, Doctors and Development: Japanese
Colonial Medicine in Manchuria"
ROBERT PERRINS
- 9:30 - 10:00 "Traditional Medicine in the Colonial Philip-
pines, 18th and 19th Centuries"
MERCEDES G. PLANTA

SESSION 10

Assessing Insanity

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

Chair: JOHN EYLER

- 8:30 - 9:00 "Local Knowledge: Assessing the 'Signs and
Tokens of Insanity' in Pre-Asylum New
England"
CORNELIA HUGHES DAYTON
- 9:00 - 9:30 "Mothers and Lunatics and the Valley in
Between: The Story of Puerperal Insanity"
CATH QUINN
- 9:30 - 10:00 "The Women of San Clemente:
Changing Notions of Female Insanity, Italy
1870-1910"
LINDA REEDER

SESSION 11

Health and Policy in the Second Half of the 20th Century

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East

Chair: WANDA RONNER

- 8:30 - 9:00 "A Comparative Study of the Civil Rights and Health Reform Movements"
KAREN KRUSE THOMAS
- 9:00 - 9:30 "Whence Came Medicaid?"
JONATHAN ENGEL
- 9:30 - 10:00 "Liberal Impasse: National Health Insurance in the 1970s"
KIMBERLEY WEATHERS

-
- 10:00 - 10:30 **Break:** Refreshments
Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby
-

FOUR CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Saturday, April 21, 2001

10:30 A.M. - 12:00 NOON

SESSION 12

Illness and Society

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

Chair: ROBERT L. MARTENSEN

- 10:30 - 11:00 "I Hate and Fear It, Somehow More Than a Little": Patients, Identity, and the Social Experience of the Influenza Epidemic of 1918-1919 in the United States"
NANCY K. BRISTOW
- 11:00 - 11:30 "Pierre Janet's Effort to Cure Hysteria by Creating a Healthy Second Personality"
EDWARD M. BROWN
- 11:30 - 12:00 "Expert Sufferers: The Illness Narratives of Margaret Cleaves and Claudia Osborn"
SUSAN J. HUBERT

SESSION 13

Patients and Institutions

Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room, 2nd Floor

Chair: RALPH GORDON

- 10:30 - 11:00 "Balancing the Baby Budget: Paying for Maternity Care in the 1920s and 1930s"
ELIZABETH TEMKIN

- 11:00 - 11:30 "Treated as Lepers: The Patient-led Reform Movement at the National Leprosarium, 1931-1946"
MICHAEL MIZELL-NELSON

- 11:30 - 12:00 "Straws on the Ceiling: Patient Culture on the Polio Wards of Mid-Twentieth Century America"
DANIEL J. WILSON

SESSION 14

Medicine in Medieval and Early Modern Europe

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

Chair: JEROME J. BYLEBYL

- 10:30 - 11:00 "Reconstructing a Thirteenth-Century Surgical Practice: Ugo Borgognoni da Lucca"
MICHAEL McVAUGH
- 11:00 - 11:30 "Public Health Officers (Officiales Cazzamortuorum) Fighting Plague Epidemics in Dubrovnik (Ragusa) from 1500-1530"
ZLATA BLAZINA
- 11:30 - 12:00 "Plague and Municipal Relations: Seville and Granada, 1600"
KRISTY WILSON BOWERS

SESSION 15

International Perspectives on Public Health

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East

Chair: JACALYN M. DUFFIN

- 10:30 - 11:00 "The Health of a Nation: Doctors, Disease, the Body, and the Body Politic in Columbia, 1870-1930"
HAYLEY SUSAN FROYSLAND
- 11:00 - 11:30 "From 'Leper Villages' to Leprosariums: Public Health, Medicine, and the Culture of Exclusion in Modern Japan"
SUSAN L. BURNS
- 11:30 - 12:00 "Eugenics, Immigration, and the League of Nations: International Health Politics Between Japan and Brazil in the 1920s and 1930s"
SUMIKO OTSUBO

LUNCHEON SESSIONS

12 NOON - 1:30 P.M.

Luncheon Session #3

Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room, 2nd Floor

"If it Quacks Like a Duck. . . An Alternative Approach to Teaching the History of American Alternative Medicine"

JONATHAN ERLÉN

CHARLES BENDER

THOMAS BENEDEK

Luncheon Session #4

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226

"Teaching Medical History Through Philately"

RANES C. CHAKRAVORTY

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Saturday, April 21, 2001

2:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

SESSION 16

Health Care in the South

Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room, 2nd Floor

Chair: MARGARET HUMPHREYS

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Medical Encounters with an Assigned Provider of Care, Georgia, 1744: Symptoms, Complaints, and Patient Outcomes"
RENATE WILSON and JURGEN KONERT
- 2:30 - 3:00 "European-American Medical Practice in 17th-Century Virginia"
HILDY NEEL
- 3:00 - 3:30 "The *Hospital Herald*, Race, and Black Health Professionals in Turn-of-the 20th-Century South Carolina"
TODD L. SAVITT
- 3:30 - 4:00 "South Carolina and the AMA"
JANE McCUTCHEN BROWN

SESSION 17

Patients, Politics and Health Care

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East

Chair: SUSAN SMITH

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Acquiring Abortion Knowledge Underground"
REBECCA KLUCHIN
- 2:30 - 3:00 "Politics is Medicine on a Grand Scale: Biopharmaceutical Innovation, Drug Delivery and Disease-Based Interest Groups"
ARTHUR DAEMMRICH
- 3:00 - 3:30 "'Doctor, Are You Trying to Kill Me?': Ambivalence About the Patient Package Insert for Estrogen"
ELIZABETH WATKINS
- 3:30 - 4:00 "Efficacy of Lung-Collapse Therapy Before Antibiotics"
SANDRA A. JAHN

SESSION 18

Diversity of Medical Research

Co-sponsored by the History of Science Society

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224

Chair: KENNETH M. LUDMERER

- 2:00 - 2:30 "Why Was Inhalation Anesthesia Discovered Several Times Independently in America?: Social Porosity in a 'Developing' Society as a Predisposing Factor to Multiple Medical Discovery"
ERNEST B. HOOK
- 2:30 - 3:00 "Medicalizing Maladjustment: Military Marijuana Studies on Populations of Color"
NANCY CAMPBELL
- 3:00 - 3:30 "Coming Full Circle: Anticipation and Hereditary Disease"
JUDITH FRIEDMAN
- 3:30 - 4:00 "The Use and Abuse of J. Marion Sims: Historians' Fallacies, Medical Ethics and the Obstetric Vesico-Vaginal Fistula"
L. LEWIS WALL

-
- 4:00 - 4:30 P.M. **Break**
Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby
- 4:30 - 5:30 P.M. **Business Session**
Francis Marion Hotel, Gold Room
- 6:30 - 7:30 P.M. **Reception**
- 7:30 P.M. **Banquet**
Francis Marion Hotel, Colonial Room
- 9:00 P.M. **Annual Awards**
 Presiding: Judith W. Leavitt
-

SUNDAY, APRIL 22, 2001

- 8:00 A.M. - 9:00 A.M. **Continental Breakfast**
Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby
-

Two Concurrent Sessions

Sunday, April 22, 2001
9:00 A.M. - 10:30 A.M.

SESSION 19

Medical Women

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 228 East
 Chair: ARLEEN TUCHMAN

- 9:00 - 9:30 "Midwives and Doctors:
 A Shifting Powerbase in Nineteenth Century
 Scotland"
 BARBARA MORTIMER
- 9:30 - 10:00 "Verina Morton-Jones, M.D.:
 Progressive Era Visionary"
 SUSAN RISHWORTH
- 10:00 - 10:30 "Like hell with the lid off: British Medical
 Women and the Politics of Forcible Feeding,
 1909-1914"
 KAAARIN MICHAELSEN

SESSION 20

Medical Texts and Medical History

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224
 Chair: FREDERICK L. HOLMES

- 9:00 - 9:30 "Emil von Behring as Medical Historian"
 DEREK S. LINTON
- 9:30 - 10:00 "The Reappearing Shadow of 1918:
 The Historiography of the Spanish Influenza
 Pandemic of 1918-1919"
 HOWARD PHILLIPS

-
- 10:30 - 11:00 **Break - Refreshments**
Lightsey Conference Center, Lobby
-

Two Concurrent Sessions

Sunday, April 22, 2001
11:00 A.M. - 12:30 P.M.

SESSION 21

Public Health in the United States

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 224
 Chair: KAREN BUHLER-WILKERSON

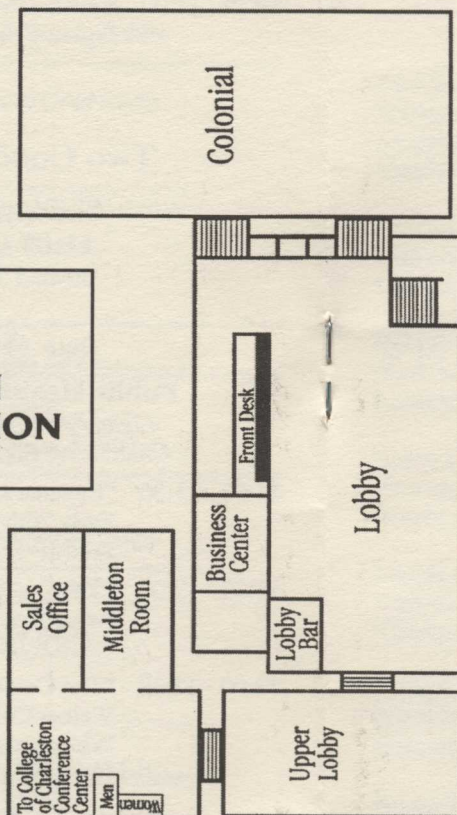
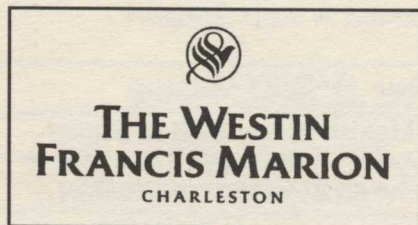
- 11:00 - 11:30 "Eugenic Attempts to Control TB and VD in
 Early 20th Century America"
 PHILIP K. WILSON
- 11:30 - 12:00 "The Contours of AIDS in a Postindustrial
 Region"
 CAROLINE JEAN ACKER
- 12:00 - 12:30 "The Crucible of An Epidemic: the Whitman-
 Walker Clinic and AIDS Policy in the
 Winter and Spring of 1983"
 JOHN EMRICH

SESSION 22

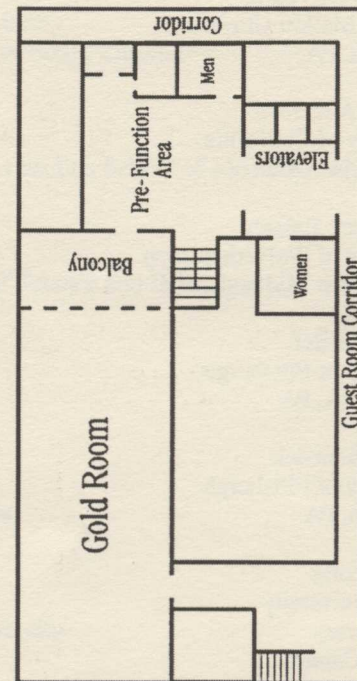
Organization and Politics of Health Care Delivery

Lightsey Conference Center, Room 226
 Chair: JOHN L. PARASCANDOLA

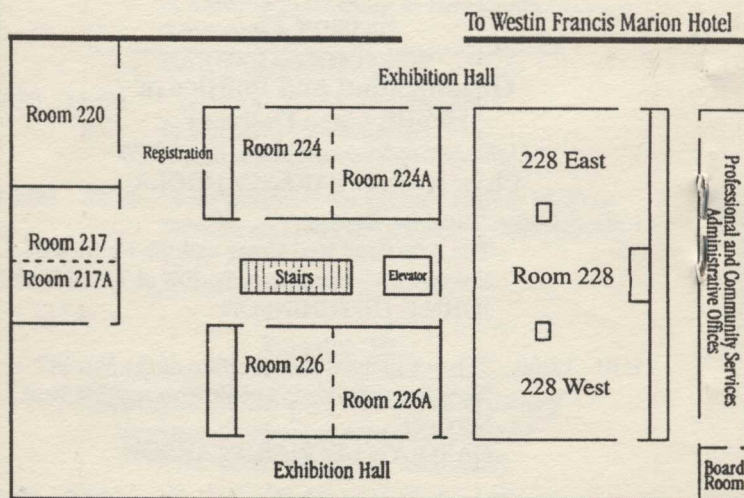
- 11:00 - 11:30 "Bandage Battles:
 The American Red Cross and the Politics of
 Emergency Response on the Eve of World War I"
 JOHN F. HUTCHINSON
- 11:30 - 12:00 "They Changed the 'Welfare of the World':
 The Obscure Origins of Emergency Medical
 Services"
 CAROLYN LEONARD CARSON
- 12:00 - 12:30 "Surviving a Turbulent Decade in Reproduc-
 tive Health: Planned Parenthood of Rhode
 Island, 1965-1975"
 SIMONE M. CARON



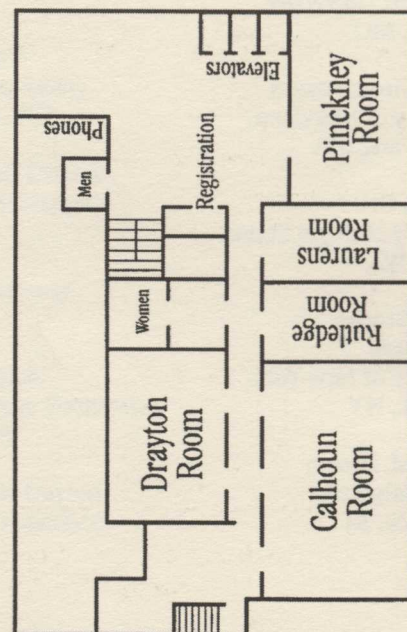
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SOUTH CAROLINA MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

Soon after participating in the organization of the American Medical Association in 1847 the Medical Society of South Carolina, a local organization, called for a meeting of physicians throughout the state to organize a society to promote participation in a broader context. The South Carolina Medical Association was founded on February 14, 1848 in response to that call. Dr. James Moultrie was elected its first president and in 1851 was elected the fifth president of the American Medical Association, a position not to be achieved again by a resident South Carolina native until the election of Dr. Randolph D. Smoak in the year 2000. The association developed rather slowly both before and after the Civil War, but by the turn of the century advances in medical science, transportation, communications, and public health concerns supplied a milieu in which the need for an effective association had markedly increased. It has evolved steadily into the strong influential and public spirited professional body that it is today. In 1905 it published the first issue of the Journal of the South Carolina Medical Association, the first state medical journal in a southern state, the harbinger of numerous contributions to medicine and to the public in the twentieth century. The association stands today as a major contributor to the public good in its various functions and services and is a stabilizing influence in a time of complexity and change in the scientific, social, clinical and political aspects of medicine.

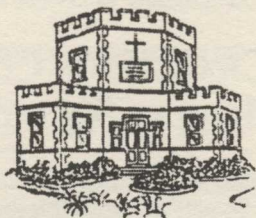
THE CHARLESTON COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY

The Charleston County Medical Society is the direct descendant of the Medical Society of South Carolina which served for generations as the local society. In 1951 the complexities of managing Roper Hospital had become sufficiently great that a new and independent organization dedicated entirely to the organizational affairs of physicians and their patients was needed. The Charleston County Medical Society was created for that purpose and replaced the older society as the local unit of the South Carolina Medical Association.



THE MEDICAL SOCIETY OF SOUTH CAROLINA

The Medical Society of South Carolina was founded in 1789 to "improve the science of Medicine, promote liberality in the Profession and Harmony amongst Practitioners in the City." There is almost no facet of medicine in South Carolina in the last 211 years that it has not touched in some way and it is the fourth oldest such organization in the country. Among its many contributions are the founding of the Medical College (now University) of South Carolina, the Roper Hospital and the South Carolina Medical Association. In its earliest years it served as a board of health and a licensing body, and until 1951 it served as the local Medical Society. In that year it assisted in the creation of a new and independent Charleston County Medical Society. Its most recent initiative was to participate in the creation of CareAlliance Health Services as a founding member.



THE WARING LIBRARY SOCIETY

The memory and work of the late Dr. Joseph I. Waring are perpetuated through the Waring Library Society under the auspices of the Health Sciences Foundation of the Medical University of South Carolina whose membership is open to the public. The Waring Library Society promotes interest in the history of the health sciences and makes possible the acquisition and restoration of the valuable collections of the Waring Library.

CareAlliance Health Services

CareAlliance Health Services was formed on August 1, 1998 with the affiliation of Roper Hospital, Roper Hospital North and Bon Secours St. Francis Hospital. The founding members of CareAlliance Health Services are Bon Secours Health System, Medical Society of South Carolina and Carolinas HealthCare System. With approximately 4,500 employees, CareAlliance Health Services is the largest private employer in the tri-county area.

ROPER HOSPITAL

Roper Hospital was founded in 1850 as the first community hospital in the Carolinas. In 1829, inspired by the memory of his deceased physician son, Colonel Thomas Roper, a former mayor of Charleston, left \$30,000 to the Medical Society of South Carolina to build a hospital to "treat the sick without regard to religion, color or nation." With this gift, its accrued earnings and other contributions, the Medical Society established Roper Hospital which now occupies its third site in downtown Charleston. Roper Hospital has become one of the most trusted names in healthcare in the Lowcountry, winning awards for quality patient care and a reputation for providing state-of-the-art health services to the Lowcountry.

BON SECOURS ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL

Bon Secours St. Francis Hospital derives its mission through two important traditions. Beginning in 1821 the Sisters of Bon Secours in France had been ministering to the poor in their homes. They came to the United States in 1881 and opened their first hospital in 1919. The St. Francis Xavier Hospital was founded in Charleston in 1882 by the Sisters of Charity of Our Lady of Mercy. The Bon Secours system and St. Francis Hospital were merged in 1989. The new entity moved from the original St. Francis site at the corner of Calhoun Street and Ashley Ave. to a new facility west of the Ashley in 1989. It continues to be guided by the founding Sisters' philosophy of "good help to those in need."

ROPER HOSPITAL NORTH

Roper Hospital North was founded as Baker Hospital in 1912 in downtown Charleston. In 1981, it moved from Ashley Ave. to Charleston's north area to better serve North Charleston and the two surrounding counties. Baker Hospital became aligned with Roper Hospital under the leadership of the Medical Society of South Carolina in 1992 and was renamed Roper Hospital North in 1994.

THE MEDICAL SOCIETY OF SOUTH CAROLINA

The Medical Society of South Carolina was founded in 1789. It has had a profound influence on the history of medicine in South Carolina and among its many initiatives the most recent is its participation in the creation of CareAlliance Health Services.